Demographic breakdown by town

The following income data is from the 2010 United States Census and the 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates:^{[18][19]}

| Rank | Town | | Per capita income | Median household income | Median family income | Population | Number of households |
|------|----------------|---------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| 1 | Woodbridge | Town | \$73,020 | \$127,237 | \$145,321 | 8,990 | 3,336 |
| 2 | Guilford | Town | \$52,070 | \$98,411 | \$116,250 | 22,375 | 8,715 |
| 3 | Madison | Town | \$52,002 | \$108,175 | \$125,199 | 18,269 | 6,971 |
| 4 | Bethany | Town | \$47,241 | \$113,720 | \$121,701 | 5,563 | 1,971 |
| 5 | Orange | Town | \$44,983 | \$102,255 | \$115,685 | 13,956 | 5,123 |
| 6 | Middlebury | Town | \$44,850 | \$100,866 | \$109,750 | 7,575 | 2,748 |
| 7 | Woodmont | Borough | \$43,149 | \$71,667 | \$99,423 | 1,488 | 691 |
| 8 | Oxford | Town | \$41,909 | \$107,500 | \$113,077 | 12,683 | 4,504 |
| 9 | Branford | Town | \$41,540 | \$70,640 | \$86,696 | 28,026 | 12,739 |
| 10 | Cheshire | Town | \$40,498 | \$107,936 | \$123,539 | 29,261 | 10,041 |
| 11 | Prospect | Town | \$40,126 | \$86,526 | \$99,028 | 9,405 | 3,357 |
| 12 | Southbury | Town | \$40,022 | \$68,041 | \$104,838 | 19,904 | 8,213 |
| 13 | Milford | City | \$38,489 | \$76,973 | \$92,684 | 52,759 | 21,708 |
| 14 | North Haven | Town | \$38,286 | \$83,588 | \$94,916 | 24,093 | 9,135 |
| 15 | North Branford | Town | \$36,297 | \$80,618 | \$92,083 | 14,407 | 5,441 |
| 16 | Hamden | Town | \$34,596 | \$66,695 | \$88,613 | 60,960 | 23,727 |
| 17 | Wallingford | Town | \$33,839 | \$71,317 | \$87,641 | 45,135 | 18,032 |
| 18 | Wolcott | Town | \$33,572 | \$78,882 | \$90,061 | 16,680 | 6,007 |
| 19 | Beacon Falls | Town | \$32,710 | \$81,214 | \$93,056 | 6,049 | 2,360 |
| 20 | Seymour | Town | \$32,346 | \$71,719 | \$92,981 | 16,540 | 6,654 |
| 21 | East Haven | Town | \$28,638 | \$59,918 | \$69,837 | 29,257 | 11,756 |
| 22 | Naugatuck | Town | \$27,933 | \$59,393 | \$71,021 | 31,862 | 12,339 |
| 23 | Meriden | City | \$27,625 | \$53,873 | \$65,450 | 60,868 | 23,977 |
| 24 | Derby | City | \$26,264 | \$52,029 | \$58,984 | 12,902 | 5,388 |
| 25 | Ansonia | City | \$26,225 | \$56,541 | \$71,329 | 19,249 | 7,510 |
| 26 | West Haven | City | \$25,884 | \$51,854 | \$62,330 | 55,564 | 21,112 |
| 27 | New Haven | City | \$21,789 | \$38,963 | \$47,432 | 129,779 | 48,877 |
| 28 | Waterbury | City | \$21,545 | \$40,254 | \$47,077 | 110,366 | 42,761 |