

First Reading of New Board Policy

804.05 STOCK PRESCRIPTION MEDICATION SUPPLY

Background:

BK School Nurse Holly Friederich would like to improve the preparedness of our nursing office by stocking prescription medications that could be vital in emergency situations, such as

- ❖ Epinephrine auto-injectors,
- ❖ Bronchodilator canisters or spacers, and
- ❖ Opioid antagonists.

Districts are not required by law to stock and maintain a supply of epinephrine auto-injectors, bronchodilator canister or spacer, or opioid antagonist. However, if a district decides to stock and maintain a supply of these medications, the board is required to establish a policy.

The recommended policy from the Iowa Association of School Boards follows on subsequent pages.

Note:

Nurse Holly ask to hold off stocking bronchodilator canisters or spacers until she has made it through all the red tape, and then ask to add it into the policy.

Recommended Action:

I recommend the board discuss and then approve the first reading of the new policy 804.05 Stock Prescription Medication Supply.

STOCK PRESCRIPTION MEDICATION SUPPLY

The Belmond-Klemme Community School District seeks to provide a safe environment for students, staff, and visitors who are at risk of potentially life-threatening incidents including severe allergic reactions, respiratory distress and opioid overdose. Therefore, it is the policy of the district to annually obtain a prescription for epinephrine auto-injectors, ~~bronchodilator canisters and spacers~~, and opioid antagonists from a licensed health care professional, in the name of the school district, for administration by a school nurse or personnel trained and authorized to administer to a student or individual who may be experiencing an anaphylactic reaction, respiratory distress, or acute opioid overdose.

Procurement and maintenance of supply: The district shall stock a minimum of the following for each attendance center:

- One pediatric dose and one adult dose epinephrine auto-injector;
- ~~One pediatric dose and one adult dose bronchodilator canister or spacer;~~
- One dose of opioid antagonist.

The supply of such medication shall be maintained in a secure, dark, temperature-controlled location in each school building.

The school nurse shall routinely check stock of medication and document in a log monthly:

- The expiration date;
- Any visualized particles; or
- Color change.

The employee shall be responsible for ensuring the district replaces, as soon as reasonably possible, any logged epinephrine auto-injector, ~~bronchodilator canister or spacer~~, or opioid antagonist that is used, close to expiration, or discolored or has particles visible in the liquid.

Training: A school nurse or personnel trained and authorized may provide or administer any of the medication listed in this policy from a school supply to a student or individual if the authorized personnel or school nurse reasonably and in good faith believes the student or individual is having an anaphylactic reaction, respiratory distress and opioid overdose. Training to obtain a signed certificate to become personnel authorized to administer an epinephrine auto-injector, ~~bronchodilator canisters and spacers~~, and opioid antagonist shall consist of the requirements established by law.

Authorized personnel will be required to provide a procedural skills demonstration to the school nurse demonstrating competency in the administration of stock epinephrine auto-injectors, ~~bronchodilator canisters or spacers~~, and opioid antagonists to retain authorization to administer these medications if the following occur:

- Failure to administer an epinephrine auto-injector, ~~bronchodilator canister or spacer~~, or opioid antagonist to a student or individual by proper route, failure to administer the correct dosage, or failure to administer an epinephrine auto-injector, ~~bronchodilator canister or spacer~~, and opioid antagonist according to generally accepted standards of practice (“medication error”); or

- Accidental injection of an epinephrine auto-injector into a digit of the authorized personnel administering the medication (“medication incident”).

Reporting: The district will contact emergency medical services (911) immediately after a stock epinephrine auto-injector, ~~bronchodilator canister or spacer~~, or opioid antagonist is administered to a student or individual. The school nurse or authorized personnel will remain with the student or individual until emergency medical services arrive.

Within 48 hours, the district will report to the Iowa Department of Education:

- Each medication incident with the administration of stock epinephrine, ~~bronchodilator canister or spacer~~, or opioid antagonist;
- Each medication error with the administration of stock epinephrine, ~~bronchodilator canister or spacer~~, or opioid antagonist; or
- The administration of a stock epinephrine auto-injector, ~~bronchodilator canister or spacer~~, or opioid antagonist.

As provided by law, the district, board, authorized personnel or school nurse, and the prescriber shall not be liable for any injury arising from the provision, administration, failure to administer, or assistance in the administration of an epinephrine auto-injector, ~~bronchodilator canister or spacer~~, or opioid antagonist provided they acted reasonably and in good faith.

The superintendent may develop an administrative process to implement this policy.

NOTE: Districts are not required by law to stock and maintain a supply of epinephrine auto-injectors, bronchodilator canister or spacer, or opioid antagonist. However, if a district decides to stock and maintain a supply of these medications, the board is required to establish a policy.

Legal Reference: Iowa Code §§ 135.185; 190; 279.8.
281 I.A.C. 14.3

Cross Reference: 507.02 Administration of Medication to Students
507.02-E(1) Administration of Medication to Students - Authorization - Asthma, Airway Constricting or Respiratory Distress Medication Self-Administration Consent Form
507.02-E(2) Administration of Medication to Students - Parental Authorization and Release Form for the Administration of Medication or Special Health Services to Students

Date of Adoption: 07-20-2023 Reviewed: _____ Revised: _____