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# Flexible Repurchase Agreement Overview



## **Structured Products Group**

# **Investing During Construction**



### **INVEST BOND PROCEEDS**



### **Considerations:**

- **Safety**
- Liquidity
- **Yield**

**Sell bonds** 

CONSTRUCTION PERIOD **Receive bond proceeds** 

Fund anticipated projects

- **Invest proceeds during construction period**
- Withdrawal money as needed
- Complete project according to expected timeline



## Flexible Repurchase Agreements

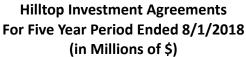
Flexible repurchase agreements are authorized investments under Texas Government Code §2256.011 and have been in use since before the Texas Public Funds Investment Act's inception in 1987.

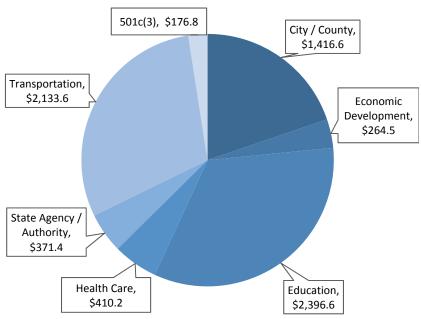


"Flex Repos" are <u>collateralized</u> investment agreements.

They offer the ability to:

- <u>fully collateralize deposits</u> <u>@ 103% with treasury & agency securities</u>
- withdraw funds as needed
- earn a fixed rate of return





Hilltop has served as investment agreement bidding agent on approximately \$7.2 billion over the five year period ended 8/1/2018, **including \$2.4 billion for school districts and higher education.** Source: Hilltop internal data.

## A Tri-Party Agreement

#### 1. Issuer

 Sends the project fund proceeds to the custodian

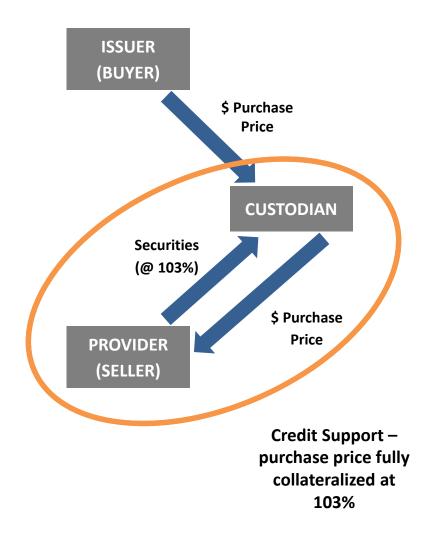
### 2. Third-Party Custodian

- a. Responsible for receiving funds from the issuer and exchanging funds for securities from the Provider @ 103%
- b. Party is a bank, usually WellsFargo, Wilmington Trust, US Bank,among others

#### 3. Provider

- a. Bank that will be posting collateral in exchange for the project fund proceeds
- b. Provider uses the proceeds to fund other services the Bank offers

### Flex Repo Cash Flow Diagram



### **Investment Framework**

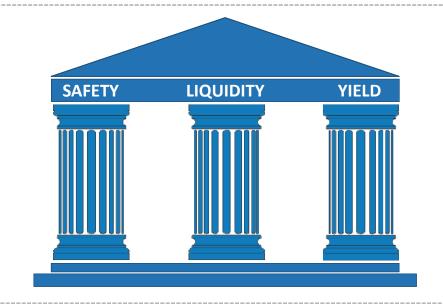
Most state statutes and policies governing the investment of public funds provide a framework that focuses on three main principles: (1) safety (2) liquidity (3) yield.

Flexible Repurchase Agreements adhere to the following characteristics of a prudent investment framework:

Safety: preservation and safety of capital

Liquidity: degree to which a security can be quickly bought or sold in the market

✓ *Yield*: earning an appropriate rate of return



INVESTMENT FRAMEWORK										
	Safety of Capital	Return on Investment*								
Flexible Repurchase Agreement										
Investment Pools/Money Market Funds										
Securities Portfolio										

<sup>\*</sup>Flexible Repurchase Agreements and Securities Portfolios are fixed rate investments. Investment Pools/Money Market Funds are floating rate investments



# Denton ISD Anticipated Flexible Repurchase Agreement

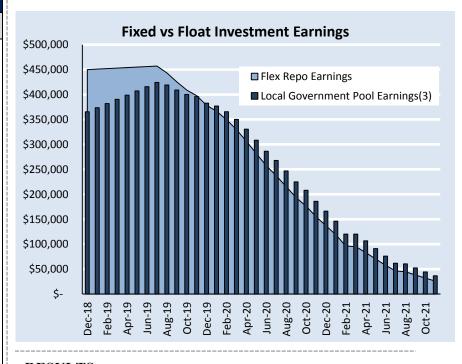
	Drawdown	Projected
Amount	Period	Repo Yield
\$200,000,000	36 Months	2.70%

Current
TexPool Yield
2.19%

## 36 Month Term – Breakeven Analysis

Hilltop ran a breakeven analysis to see how much investment pool rates would need to increase over the term of the agreement for the District to earn as much interest as the fixed flex repo.

		Flex Re	po Earnings	;			Local Government Pool Earnings <sup>(3)</sup>								
	Beginning		nvestment		Ending		Beginning		vestment	Ending					
Date	Balance	Yield	Earnings		Balance		Balance	Yield				Balance			
12/1/2018	\$ 200,000,000	2.70% \$	450,000	\$	200,450,000	\$	200,000,000	2.193%	\$	365,417	\$	200,365,417			
1/1/2019	\$ 200,450,000	2.70% \$	451,013	\$	200,901,013	\$	200,365,417	2.238%	\$	373,702	\$	200,739,118			
2/1/2019	\$ 200,901,013	2.70% \$	452,027	\$	201,353,040	\$	200,739,118	2.284%	\$	382,030	\$	201,121,148			
3/1/2019	\$ 201,353,040	2.70% \$	453,044	\$	201,806,084	\$	201,121,148	2.329%	\$	390,403	\$	201,511,552			
4/1/2019	\$ 201,806,084	2.70% \$	454,064	\$	202,260,148	\$	201,511,552	2.375%	\$	398,822	\$	201,910,374			
5/1/2019	\$ 202,260,148	2.70% \$	455,085	\$	202,715,233	\$	201,910,374	2.421%	\$	407,287	\$	202,317,661			
6/1/2019	\$ 202,715,233	2.70% \$	456,109	\$	203,171,342	\$	202,317,661	2.466%	\$	415,801	\$	202,733,462			
7/1/2019	\$ 203,171,342	2.70% \$	457,136	\$	197,156,653	\$	202,733,462	2.512%	\$	424,362	\$	196,685,999			
8/1/2019	\$ 197,156,653	2.70% \$	443,602	\$	189,106,481	\$	196,685,999	2.557%	\$	419,181	\$	188,611,406			
9/1/2019	\$ 189,106,481	2.70% \$	425,490	\$	181,825,439	\$	188,611,406	2.603%	\$	409,143	\$	181,314,017			
10/1/2019	\$ 181,825,439	2.70% \$	409,107	\$	176,828,684	\$	181,314,017	2.649%	\$	400,206	\$	176,308,362			
11/1/2019	\$ 176,828,684	2.70% \$	397,865	\$	168,192,724	\$	176,308,362	2.694%	\$	395,860	\$	167,670,397			
12/1/2019	\$ 168,192,724	2.70% \$	378,434	\$	162,957,175	\$	167,670,397	2.740%	\$	382,840	\$	162,439,255			
1/1/2020	\$ 162,957,175	2.70% \$	366,654	\$	155,488,898	\$	162,439,255	2.786%	\$	377,071	\$	154,981,396			
2/1/2020	\$ 155,488,898	2.70% \$	349,850	\$	146,608,238	\$	154,981,396	2.831%	\$	365,651	\$	146,116,537			
3/1/2020	\$ 146,608,238	2.70% \$	329,869	\$	136,214,060	\$	146,116,537	2.877%	\$	350,291	\$	135,742,782			
4/1/2020	\$ 136,214,060	2.70% \$	306,482	\$	125,203,175	\$	135,742,782	2.922%	\$	330,582	\$	124,755,998			
5/1/2020	\$ 125,203,175	2.70% \$	281,707	\$	114,467,351	\$	124,755,998	2.968%	\$	308,568	\$	114,047,035			
6/1/2020	\$ 114,467,351	2.70% \$	257,552	\$	105,525,351	\$	114,047,035	3.014%	\$	286,417	\$	105,133,900			
7/1/2020	\$ 105,525,351	2.70% \$	237,432	\$	95,793,197	\$	105,133,900	3.059%	\$	268,029	\$	95,432,344			
8/1/2020	\$ 95,793,197	2.70% \$	215,535	\$	86,012,658	\$	95,432,344	3.105%	\$	246,924	\$	85,683,194			
9/1/2020	\$ 86,012,658	2.70% \$	193,528	\$	78,437,146	\$	85,683,194	3.151%	\$	224,956	\$	78,139,110			
10/1/2020	\$ 78,437,146	2.70% \$	176,484	\$	69,105,017	\$	78,139,110	3.196%	\$	208,121	\$	68,838,618			
11/1/2020	\$ 69,105,017	2.70% \$	155,486	\$	60,963,498	\$	68,838,618	3.242%	\$	185,966	\$	60,727,579			
12/1/2020	\$ 60,963,498	2.70% \$	137,168	\$	52,882,188	\$	60,727,579	3.287%	\$	166,363	\$	52,675,464			
1/1/2021	\$ 52,882,188	2.70% \$	118,985	\$	42,915,276	\$	52,675,464	3.333%	\$	146,307	\$	42,735,874			
2/1/2021	\$ 42,915,276	2.70% \$	96,559	\$	42,283,609	\$	42,735,874	3.379%	\$	120,324	\$	42,127,972			
3/1/2021	\$ 42,283,609	2.70% \$	95,138	\$	37,062,095	\$	42,127,972	3.424%	\$	120,214	\$	36,931,534			
4/1/2021	\$ 37,062,095	2.70% \$	83,390	\$	31,279,074	\$	36,931,534	3.470%	\$	106,790	\$	31,171,913			
5/1/2021	\$ 31,279,074	2.70% \$	70,378	\$	25,731,908	\$	31,171,913	3.515%	\$	91,321	\$	25,645,690			
6/1/2021	\$ 25,731,908	2.70% \$		\$	20,647,019	\$	-,,	3.561%	\$	76,106	\$	20,579,010			
7/1/2021	\$ 20,647,019	2.70% \$	•	\$	19,965,248	\$		3.607%	\$	61,853	\$	19,912,636			
8/1/2021	\$ 19,965,248	2.70% \$	•	\$	17,036,355	\$		3.652%	\$	60,607	\$	16,999,428			
9/1/2021		2.70% \$ 2.70% \$		\$ \$	14,279,335	\$	-,,	3.698%	\$ \$	52,386 44,475	\$ \$	14,256,462			
10/1/2021 11/1/2021	\$ 14,279,335 \$ 11,632,720	2.70% \$ 2.70% \$		\$ \$	11,632,720 9,401,079	\$		3.744% 3.789%	\$	36,699	\$	11,622,194 9,401,079			
11/1/2021	7 11,032,720		9,401,079	٧	5,401,079	۲	11,022,134	0.046%		,401,079	7	5,401,075			
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#### **RESULTS:**

- As of November 8, 2018, the indicative rate of a flexible repurchase agreement with a thirty-six month term is 2.70%
- For the District to breakeven on earnings on the flex repo, investment pool rates would need to increase nearly 4.6 basis points per month
- ❖ Investment pool rates could increase **160 basis points** in total in equal monthly increments over the term of the agreement.

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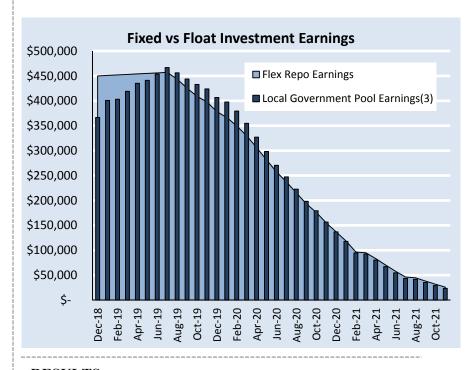
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## 36 Month Term – Fed Funds Forwards – Breakeven Analysis

Hilltop ran a breakeven analysis to see how much investment pool rates would need to change over the term of the agreement for the District to earn as much interest as the fixed flex repo.

		Flex R	Earnings		Local Government Pool Earnings <sup>(3)</sup>								
	Beginning		Investment			Ending			Investmen				
Date	Balance	Yield	E	arnings		Balance		Balance	Yield	E	arnings		Balance
12/1/2018	\$ 200,000,000	2.70%	\$	450,000	\$	200,450,000		\$ 200,000,000	2.200%	\$	366,667	\$	200,366,667
1/1/2019	\$ 200,450,000	2.70%	\$	451,013	\$	200,901,013		\$ 200,366,667	2.400%	\$	400,733	\$	200,767,400
2/1/2019	\$ 200,901,013	2.70%	\$	452,027	\$	201,353,040		\$ 200,767,400	2.410%	\$	403,208	\$	201,170,608
3/1/2019	\$ 201,353,040	2.70%	\$	453,044	\$	201,806,084		\$ 201,170,608	2.500%	\$	419,105	\$	201,589,713
4/1/2019	\$ 201,806,084	2.70%	\$	454,064	\$	202,260,148		\$ 201,589,713	2.590%	\$	435,098	\$	202,024,811
5/1/2019	\$ 202,260,148	2.70%	\$	455,085	\$	202,715,233		\$ 202,024,811	2.620%	\$	441,088	\$	202,465,899
6/1/2019	\$ 202,715,233	2.70%	\$	456,109	\$	203,171,342		\$ 202,465,899	2.690%	\$	453,861	\$	202,919,760
7/1/2019	\$ 203,171,342	2.70%	\$	457,136	\$	197,156,653		\$ 202,919,760	2.760%	\$	466,715	\$	196,914,650
8/1/2019	\$ 197,156,653	2.70%	\$	443,602	\$	189,106,481		\$ 196,914,650	2.780%	\$	456,186	\$	188,877,062
9/1/2019	\$ 189,106,481	2.70%	\$	425,490	\$	181,825,439		\$ 188,877,062	2.820%	\$	443,861	\$	181,614,391
10/1/2019	\$ 181,825,439	2.70%	\$	409,107	\$	176,828,684		\$ 181,614,391	2.860%	\$	432,848	\$	176,641,376
11/1/2019	\$ 176,828,684	2.70%	\$	397,865	\$	168,192,724		\$ 176,641,376	2.880%	\$	423,939	\$	168,031,491
12/1/2019	\$ 168,192,724	2.70%	\$	378,434	\$	162,957,175		\$ 168,031,491	2.905%	\$	406,776	\$	162,824,284
1/1/2020	\$ 162,957,175	2.70%	\$	366,654	\$	155,488,898		\$ 162,824,284	2.930%	\$	397,563	\$	155,386,916
2/1/2020	\$ 155,488,898	2.70%	\$	349,850	\$	146,608,238		\$ 155,386,916	2.930%	\$	379,403	\$	146,535,809
3/1/2020	\$ 146,608,238	2.70%	\$	329,869	\$	136,214,060		\$ 146,535,809	2.907%	\$	354,938	\$	136,166,701
4/1/2020	\$ 136,214,060	2.70%	\$	306,482	\$	125,203,175		\$ 136,166,701	2.883%	\$	327,170	\$	125,176,505
5/1/2020	\$ 125,203,175	2.70%	\$	281,707	\$	114,467,351		\$ 125,176,505	2.860%	\$	298,327	\$	114,457,300
6/1/2020	\$ 114,467,351	2.70%	\$	257,552	\$	105,525,351		\$ 114,457,300	2.837%	\$	270,551	\$	105,528,300
7/1/2020	\$ 105,525,351	2.70%	\$	237,432	\$	95,793,197		\$ 105,528,300	2.813%	\$	247,390	\$	95,806,104
8/1/2020	\$ 95,793,197	2.70%	\$	215,535	\$	86,012,658		\$ 95,806,104	2.790%	\$	222,733	\$	86,032,763
9/1/2020	\$ 86,012,658	2.70%	\$	193,528	\$	78,437,146		\$ 86,032,763	2.766%	\$	198,336	\$	78,462,059
10/1/2020	\$ 78,437,146	2.70%	\$	176,484	\$	69,105,017		\$ 78,462,059	2.743%	\$	179,355	\$	69,132,801
11/1/2020	\$ 69,105,017	2.70%	\$	155,486	\$	60,963,498		\$ 69,132,801	2.720%	\$	156,683	\$	60,992,479
12/1/2020	\$ 60,963,498	2.70%	\$	137,168	\$	52,882,188		\$ 60,992,479	2.696%	\$	137,046	\$	52,911,047
1/1/2021	\$ 52,882,188	2.70%	\$	118,985	\$	42,915,276		\$ 52,911,047	2.673%	\$	117,857	\$	42,943,007
2/1/2021	\$ 42,915,276	2.70%	\$	96,559	\$	42,283,609		\$ 42,943,007	2.650%	\$	94,818	\$	42,309,599
3/1/2021	\$ 42,283,609	2.70%	\$	95,138	\$	37,062,095		\$ 42,309,599	2.626%	\$	92,595	\$	37,085,542
4/1/2021	\$ 37,062,095	2.70%	\$	83,390	\$	31,279,074		\$ 37,085,542	2.603%	\$	80,440	\$	31,299,571
5/1/2021	\$ 31,279,074	2.70%	\$	70,378	\$	25,731,908		\$ 31,299,571	2.579%	\$	67,281	\$	25,749,308
6/1/2021	\$ 25,731,908	2.70%	\$	57,897	\$	20,647,019		\$ 25,749,308	2.556%	\$	54,848	\$	20,661,370
7/1/2021	\$ 20,647,019	2.70%	\$	46,456	\$	19,965,248		\$ 20,661,370	2.533%	\$	43,608	\$	19,976,752
8/1/2021	\$ 19,965,248	2.70%	\$	44,922	\$	17,036,355		\$ 19,976,752	2.509%	\$	41,774	\$	17,044,712
9/1/2021	\$ 17,036,355	2.70%	\$	38,332	\$	14,279,335		\$ 17,044,712	2.486%	\$	35,311	\$	14,284,670
10/1/2021	\$ 14,279,335 \$ 11.632,720	2.70%	\$ \$	32,129	\$ \$	11,632,720		\$ 14,284,670 \$ 11.635.242	2.463% 2.439%	\$ \$	29,315 23,651	\$ \$	11,635,242
11/1/2021	\$ 11,632,720	2.70%	_	26,174 , <b>401,079</b>	Ş	9,401,079		\$ 11,635,242	-0.023%	<u> </u>	23,651 9,401,079	Ş	9,401,079



#### **RESULTS:**

- As of November 8, 2018, the indicative rate of a flexible repurchase agreement with a thirty-six month term is
   2.70%
- The local government pool yields shaded in blue are the markets current expectations of where Fed Funds rates will be at each FOMC meeting date.
- Fed Funds can be used as a proxy for local government pool yields.

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