

*Existing policy updated to reflect P.A. 23-150.*

## **Instruction**

### **Distance Education**

#### **Virtual/Online Courses**

The Board of Education believes that distance education through virtual/online courses is an opportunity for enrichment for NFHS students. Online learning has a distinct advantage in that it does not require students to be physically present in the same location as the instructor or other students. Distance education courses are part of New Fairfield's educational program delivery system to increase accessibility and flexibility in the delivery of instruction. In addition to regular classroom-based instruction, students in the district may earn credit through distance education provided by virtual/online courses.

~~Dual instruction is allowed as part of remote learning when it is needed to implement a student's IEP or 504 plan or as part of an intradistrict or interdistrict cooperative learning program for students on school grounds during a regular school day.~~

Dual instruction is allowed as part of remote learning when a Planning and Placement Team (PPT) determines that remote, interactive engagement constitutes the least restrictive environment (LRE) in which the student's Individualized Education Program (IEP) can be implemented to ensure the student can receive a free appropriate public education (FAPE) or as part of an intradistrict or interdistrict cooperative learning program for students on school grounds during a regular school day.

Any cooperative learning program that provides dual instruction as specified above must be implemented following a MOU between the Board of Education and the applicable bargaining unit.

Virtual schools are educational organizations that offer courses at various grade levels through Internet or Web-based methods. Virtual schools allow students to take courses not currently offered at NFHS and, as such, enrich existing curriculum.

Online courses offered via organizations such as Virtual High School shall not result in a reduction of the current number of electives offered at New Fairfield High School, nor shall it result in the reduction in force of any existing staff.

In order to earn credits in meeting the requirements for high school graduation through the successful completion of on-line coursework, the Board, in compliance with C.G.S. 10-221a (17) shall ensure, at a minimum, that (a) the workload required by the on-line course is equivalent to that of a similar course taught in a traditional District classroom setting, (b) the content is rigorous and aligned with curriculum guidelines approved by the State Board of Education, where appropriate, (c) the course engages students and has interactive components, which may include, but are not limited to, required interactions between students and their teachers, participation in on-line demonstrations, discussion boards or virtual labs, (d) the program of instruction for such on-line coursework is planned, ongoing and systematic, and (e) the courses are (1) taught by teachers who are certified in the state or another state and have received

training on teaching in an on-line environment, or (2) offered by institutions of higher education that are accredited by the Department of Higher Education or regionally accredited; or (3) toward meeting the high school graduation requirement upon the successful completion of the board examination series permitting students in grades 9 through 12 to substitute achievement of a passing score on a series of examinations approved by the State Board of Education for meeting credit requirements for graduation.

## **Instruction**

### **Distance Education**

#### **Virtual/Online Courses (continued)**

If the drop-out rate of the District is determined to have been 8% or higher in the previous school year, the Board of Education shall establish an on-line credit recovery program for those students who are identified as being in danger of failing to graduate. These students, once identified by certified personnel, must be allowed to complete on-line District-approved coursework toward meeting high school graduation requirements. Each high school within the District shall designate, from among existing staff, an online learning coordinator to administer and coordinate the online credit recovery program.

New Fairfield High School students may earn a maximum of six (6) units of academic credits by completing online courses: three (3) through Virtual High School and an additional three (3) with prior approval of the high school principal for other online courses. (NOTE: In light of new legislation, District may need to reconsider “cap” on number of courses.)

One or more of the following conditions must exist for students to register for an online or virtual course:

1. Only students registered at New Fairfield High School may enroll in an online or virtual course for credit.
2. The course or its equivalent is not offered at New Fairfield High School. (In the event of an unavoidable scheduling conflict that would have a negative impact on a student’s academic sequence or ability to complete proscribed graduation requirements, the administration may approve the taking of an online course as an equivalent substitute for a course offered at NFHS.)
3. The course could serve as a supplement to extended homebound instruction.
4. The district has expelled the student from the regular school setting, but educational services are to be continued.
5. The Principal, with agreement from the student's teachers and parents/guardians, determines the student requires a differentiated or accelerated learning environment for a portion of his/her academic program.

As determined by Board/school policy, students taking a virtual course will do the following:

- Adhere to the District code of conduct to include rules of behavior and consequences for violations.
- Adhere to attendance requirements of the District.
- Adhere to the District's Internet policy.
- Adhere to New Fairfield High School's policy on withdrawing from a course.

The school must receive an official record of the final grade before awarding credit toward graduation.

The site-coordinator is responsible for monitoring student progress in a virtual course.

## **Instruction**

### **Distance Education** (continued)

(cf. 6141.321 - Computers: Acceptable Use of the Internet)

(cf. 6141.1 - Independent Study)

(cf. 6146 - Graduation Requirements)

Legal Reference: Connecticut General Statutes

10-221 Boards of education to prescribe rules, policies and procedures.

10-221a High school graduation requirements. (as amended by P.A. 00-124, An Act Concerning High School Diplomas and Veterans of World War II, P.A. 00-156, An Act Requiring A Civics Course for High School Graduation and P.A. 08-138, An Act Concerning High School Credit for Private World Language Courses, Other Subject Areas) and P.A. 10-111, An Act Concerning Education Reform in Connecticut.

PA 22-80 An Act Concerning Childhood Mental and Physical Health Services in School.

**P.A. 23-150 An Act Concerning Schools, Section 12**

Policy adopted: January 5, 2006  
Policy revised: December 4, 2008  
Policy revised: November 4, 2010  
Policy revised: November 3, 2022  
Policy revised:

NEW FAIRFIELD PUBLIC SCHOOLS  
New Fairfield, Connecticut