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October 4, 2024

Mr. Josh Aurand Assistant Superintendent of Business Operations School District Number 122 8605 North 2nd Street Machesney Park, Illinois 61115

Re:

School District Number 122, Winnebago County, Illinois (the "*District*") General Obligation School Bonds, Series 2025

Dear Josh:

We are pleased to provide an engagement letter for our services as bond counsel and disclosure counsel for the bonds in reference (the "Bonds"). For convenience and clarity, we may refer to the District in its corporate capacity and to you, the District officers (including the governing body of the District) and employees and general and special counsel to the District, collectively as "you" (or the possessive "your"). You have advised us that the purpose of the issuance of the Bonds, briefly stated, is for school fire prevention and safety improvements. You are retaining us for the limited purpose of rendering our customary approving legal opinion as described in detail below.

A. DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES AS BOND COUNSEL

As Bond Counsel, we will work with you and the following persons and firms: the underwriters or other bond purchasers who purchase the Bonds from the District (all of whom are referred to as the "Bond Purchasers"), counsel for the Bond Purchasers, financial advisors, trustee, paying agent and bond registrar and their designated counsel (you and all of the foregoing persons or firms, collectively, the "Participants"). We intend to undertake each of the following as necessary:

- 1. Review relevant Illinois law, including pending legislation and other recent developments, relating to the legal status and powers of the District or otherwise relating to the issuance of the Bonds.
- 2. Obtain information about the Bond transaction and the nature and use of the facilities or purposes to be financed with the proceeds of the Bonds (the "*Project*").



- 3. Review the proposed timetable and consult with the Participants as to the issuance of the Bonds in accordance with the timetable.
- 4. Consider the issues arising under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and applicable tax regulations and other sources of law relating to the issuance of the Bonds on a tax-exempt basis; these issues include, without limitation, ownership and use of the Project, use and investment of Bond proceeds prior to expenditure and security provisions or credit enhancement relating to the Bonds.
- 5. Prepare or review major Bond documents, including tax compliance certificates, review the bond purchase agreement, if applicable, and, at your request, draft descriptions of the documents which we have drafted. We understand that the Bonds will be sold at competitive sale and that the District will be assisted in the preparation of sale documents and in the process of the sale itself by PMA Securities, LLC, Naperville, Illinois, its financial advisor (the "Financial Advisor"). As Bond Counsel, we assist you in reviewing only those portions of an official statement or any other disclosure document to be disseminated in connection with the sale of the Bonds involving the description of the Bonds, the security for the Bonds (excluding forecasts, projections, estimates or any other financial or economic information in connection therewith), the description of the federal tax exemption of interest on the Bonds and, if applicable, the "bank-qualified" status of the Bonds.
- 6. Prepare or review all pertinent proceedings to be considered by the governing body of the District; confirm that the necessary quorum, meeting and notice requirements are contained in the proceedings and draft pertinent excerpts of minutes of the meetings relating to the financing.
- 7. Attend or host such drafting sessions and other conferences as may be necessary, including a preclosing, if needed, and closing; and prepare and coordinate the distribution and execution of closing documents and certificates, opinions and document transcripts.
- 8. Render our legal opinion regarding the validity of the Bonds, the source of payment for the Bonds and the federal income tax treatment of interest on the Bonds, which opinion (the "Bond Opinion") will be delivered in written form on the date the Bonds are exchanged for their purchase price (the "Closing"). The Bond Opinion will be based on facts and law existing as of its date. Please see the discussion below at Part E. Please note that our opinion represents our legal judgment based upon our review of the law and the facts so supplied to us that we deem relevant and is not a guarantee of a result.



B. DESCRIPTION OF SERVICES AS DISCLOSURE COUNSEL

As Disclosure Counsel, we will:

- 1. Assist the District in the preparation and compilation of an official statement or any other disclosure document to be disseminated in connection with the sale of the Bonds, including the official Notice of Sale and Bid Form (which may be referred to, collectively, as the "Official Statement"). Such assistance will include reviewing the information submitted by other Participants and by submitting our comments to the Official Statement. We understand that the Financial Advisor will circulate drafts of the Official Statement to Participants for their editing and approval.
- 2. Deliver (a) an opinion to the District to the effect that the Bonds are not required to be registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and (b) a letter to the District to the effect that, in the course of our engagement on such matter, no facts have come to our attention which lead us to believe that the Official Statement contained as of its date or the date of closing any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted or omits to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements made therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading.

C. LIMITATIONS; SERVICES WE DO NOT PROVIDE

Our services as Bond Counsel and Disclosure Counsel described above (the "Services") are limited as stated above. Consequently, unless otherwise agreed pursuant to a separate engagement letter, our Services do not include:

- 1. Giving any advice, opinion or representation as to the financial feasibility or the fiscal prudence of issuing the Bonds, including, without limitation, the undertaking of the Project, the investment of Bond proceeds, the making of any investigation of or the expression of any view as to the creditworthiness of the District, of the Project or of the Bonds or the form, content, adequacy or correctness of the financial statements of the District. We will not offer you financial advice in any capacity beyond that constituting services of a traditionally legal nature.
- 2. Independently establishing the veracity of certifications and representations of you or the other Participants. For example, we will not review the data available on the Electronic Municipal Market Access system website created by the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board (and commonly known as "EMMA") to verify the information relating to the Bonds to be provided by the Bond Purchasers, and we will not undertake a review of your website to establish that



information contained therein corresponds to that which you provide independently in your certificates or other transaction documents.

- 3. Supervising any state, county or local filing of any proceedings held by the governing body of the District incidental to the Bonds.
- 4. Preparing any of the following requests for tax rulings from the Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS"), blue sky or investment surveys with respect to the Bonds, state legislative amendments or pursuing test cases or other litigation.
- 5. Performing an independent investigation to determine the accuracy, completeness or sufficiency of the Official Statement; and, after the execution and delivery of the Bonds, providing advice as to any Securities and Exchange Commission investigations or concerning any actions necessary to assure compliance with any continuing disclosure undertaking. Please see our comments below at Paragraphs (E)(5) and (E)(6).
- 6. After Closing, providing continuing advice to the District or any other party concerning any actions necessary to assure that interest paid on the Bonds will continue to be tax-exempt; e.g., we will not undertake rebate calculations for the Bonds without a separate engagement for that purpose, we will not monitor the investment, use or expenditure of Bond proceeds or the use of the Project, and we are not retained to respond to IRS audits.
 - 7. Any other services not specifically set forth above in Parts A and B.

D. ATTORNEY-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP; REPRESENTATION OF OTHERS

Upon execution of this engagement letter, the District will be our client, and an attorney-client relationship will exist between us. However, our Services as Bond Counsel and Disclosure Counsel are limited as set forth in this engagement letter, and your execution of this engagement letter will constitute an acknowledgment of those limitations. Also please note that the attorney-client privilege, normally applicable under state law, may be diminished or non-existent for written advice delivered with respect to Federal tax law matters.

This engagement letter will also serve to give you express written notice that from time to time we represent in a variety of capacities and consult with most underwriters, investment bankers, credit enhancers such as bond insurers or issuers of letters of credit, ratings agencies, investment providers, brokers of financial products, financial advisors, banks and other financial institutions and other persons who participate in the public finance market on a wide range of issues. One or more of such firms may be the winning bidder (*i.e.*, become the Bond Purchasers)



at the public sale of the Bonds. Prior to execution of this engagement letter we may have consulted with one or more of such firms regarding the Bonds including, specifically, the Bond Purchasers. We are advising you, and you understand that the District consents to our representation of it in this matter, notwithstanding such consultations, and even though parties whose interests are or may be adverse to the District in this transaction are clients in other unrelated matters. Your acceptance of the winning bid constitutes consent to these other engagements. Neither our representation of the District nor such additional relationships or prior consultations will affect, however, our responsibility to render an objective Bond Opinion.

Your consent does not extend to any conflict that is not subject to waiver under applicable Rules of Professional Conduct (including Circular 230 discussed below), or to any matter that involves the assertion of a claim against the District or the defense of a claim asserted by the District. In addition, we agree that we will not use any confidential non-public information received from you in connection with this engagement to your material disadvantage in any matter in which we would be adverse to you.

Circular 230 as promulgated by the U.S. Department of Treasury ("Circular 230") provides rules of professional conduct governing tax practitioners. Circular 230 includes provisions regarding conflicts of interest and related consents that in some respects are stricter than applicable state rules of professional conduct which otherwise apply. In particular, Circular 230 requires your consent to conflicts of interest be given in writing within 30 days of the date of this letter. If we have not received all of the required written consents by this date, we may be required under Circular 230 to "promptly withdraw from representation" of the District in this matter.

Further, this engagement letter will also serve to give you express notice that we represent many other municipalities, school districts, park districts, counties, townships, special districts and units of local government both within and outside of the State of Illinois and also the State itself and various of its agencies and authorities (collectively, the "governmental units"). Most but not all of these representations involve bond or other borrowing transactions. We have assumed that there are no controversies pending to which the District is a party and is taking any position which is adverse to any other governmental unit, and you agree to advise us promptly if this assumption is incorrect. In such event, we will advise you if the other governmental unit is our client and, if so, determine what actions are appropriate. Such actions could include seeking waivers from both the District and such other governmental unit or withdrawal from representation.

We anticipate that the District will have its general or special counsel available as needed to provide advocacy in the Bond transaction and has had the opportunity to consult with such counsel concerning the conflict consents and other provisions of this letter; and that other Participants will retain such counsel as they deem necessary and appropriate to represent their interests.



E. OTHER TERMS OF THE ENGAGEMENT; CERTAIN OF YOUR UNDERTAKINGS

Please note our understanding with respect to this engagement and your role in connection with the issuance of the Bonds.

- 1. In rendering the Bond Opinion and in performing any other Services hereunder, we will rely upon the certified proceedings and other certifications you and other persons furnish us. Other than as we may determine as appropriate to rendering the Bond Opinion, we are not engaged and will not provide services intended to verify the truth or accuracy of these proceedings or certifications. We do not ordinarily attend meetings of the governing body of the District at which proceedings related to the Bonds are discussed or passed unless special circumstances require our attendance.
- 2. The factual representations contained in those documents which are prepared by us, and the factual representations which may also be contained in any other documents that are furnished to us by you are essential for and provide the basis for our conclusions that there is compliance with State law requirements for the issue and sale of valid bonds and with the Federal tax law for the tax exemption of interest paid on the Bonds. Accordingly, it is important for you to read and understand the documents we provide to you because you will be confirming the truth, accuracy and completeness of matters contained in those documents at the issuance of the Bonds.
- 3. If the documents contain incorrect or incomplete factual statements, you must call those to our attention. We are always happy to discuss the content or meaning of the transaction documents with you. Any untruth, inaccuracy or incompleteness may have adverse consequences affecting either the tax exemption of interest paid on the Bonds or the adequacy of disclosures made in the Official Statement under the State and Federal securities laws, with resulting potential liability for you. During the course of this engagement, we will further assume and rely on you to provide us with complete and timely information on all developments pertaining to any aspect of the Bonds and their security. We understand that you will cooperate with us in this regard.
- 4. You should carefully review all of the representations you are making in the transaction documents. We are available and encourage you to consult with us for explanations as to what is intended in these documents. To the extent that the facts and representations stated in the documents we provide to you appear reasonable to us, and are not corrected by you, we are then relying upon your signed certifications for their truth, accuracy and completeness.
- 5. Issuing the Bonds as "securities" under State and Federal securities laws and on a tax-exempt basis is a serious undertaking. As the issuer of the Bonds, the District is obligated under the State and Federal securities laws and the Federal tax laws to disclose all material facts. The District's lawyers, financial advisers and bankers can assist the District in fulfilling these



duties, but the District in its corporate capacity, including your knowledge, has the collective knowledge of the facts pertinent to the transaction and the ultimate responsibility for the presentation and disclosure of the relevant information. Further, there are complicated Federal tax rules applicable to tax-exempt bonds. The IRS has an active program to audit such transactions. The documents we prepare are designed so that the Bonds will comply with the applicable rules, but this means you must fully understand the documents, including the representations and the covenants relating to continuing compliance with the federal tax requirements. Accordingly, we want you to ask questions about anything in the documents that is unclear.

- 6. As noted, the members of the governing body of the District also have duties under the State and Federal securities and tax laws with respect to these matters and should be knowledgeable as to the underlying factual basis for the bond issue size, use of proceeds and related matters.
- 7. We are also concerned about the adoption by the District of the gift ban provisions of the State Officials and Employees Ethics Act, any special ethics or gift ban ordinance, resolution, bylaw or code provision, any lobbyist registration ordinance, resolution, bylaw or code provision or any special provision of law or ordinance, resolution, bylaw or code provision relating to disqualification of counsel for any reason. We are aware of the provisions of the State Officials and Employees Ethics Act and will assume that you are aware of these provisions as well and that the District has adopted proceedings that are only as restrictive as such Act. However, if the District has stricter provisions than appear in such Act or has adopted such other special ethics or lobbyist provisions, we assume and are relying upon you to advise us of same.

F. FEES

As is customary, we will bill our fees as Bond Counsel and Disclosure Counsel on a transactional basis instead of hourly. Disbursements and other non-fee charges are billed separately and in addition to our fees for professional services. Factors which affect our billing include: (a) the amount of the Bonds; (b) an estimate of the time necessary to do the work; (c) the complexity of the issue (number of parties, timetable, type of financing, legal issues and so forth); (d) recognition of the partially contingent nature of our fee, since it is customary that in the case no financing is ever completed, we render a greatly reduced statement of charges; and (e) a recognition that we carry the time for services rendered on our books until a financing is completed, rather than billing monthly or quarterly. The continuation of this agreement is dependent upon our fees as Bond Counsel and Disclosure Counsel being mutually agreeable to you and to us.



Based upon our current understanding of the terms, structure, size and schedule of the proposed financing, the duties we will undertake pursuant to this engagement letter, the time we estimate will be necessary to effectuate the transaction and the responsibilities we will assume, we expect that our fees will be \$27,000 for Bond Counsel Services and \$9,500 for Disclosure Counsel Services for a bond issuance of approximately \$5,750,000, plus the disbursements and non-fee charges noted above. If at any time, we believe that circumstances require an adjustment of our original fee estimate, we will consult with you and prepare an amendment to this engagement letter.

Our statements of charges are customarily rendered and paid at Closing, or in some instances upon or shortly after delivery of the bond transcripts; we generally do not submit any statement for fees prior to the Closing, except in instances where there is a substantial delay from the expected timetable. In such instances, we reserve the right to present an interim statement of charges. If, for any reason, the Bonds are not issued or are issued without the rendition of our Bond Opinion as bond counsel, or our services are otherwise terminated, we expect to negotiate with you a mutually agreeable compensation.

The undersigned will be the attorneys primarily responsible for the firm's services on this Bond issue, with assistance as needed from other members of our bond, securities and tax departments.

G. RISK OF AUDIT BY INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE

The IRS has an ongoing program of auditing tax-exempt obligations to determine whether, in the view of the IRS, interest on such tax-exempt obligations is excludable from gross income of the owners for federal income tax purposes. We can give no assurances as to whether the IRS might commence an audit of the Bonds or whether, in the event of an audit, the IRS would agree with our opinions. If an audit were to be commenced, the IRS may treat the District as the taxpayer for purposes of the examination. As noted in Paragraph 6 of Part C above, the scope of our representation does not include responding to such an audit. However, if we were separately engaged at the time, and subject to the applicable rules of professional conduct, we may be able to represent the District in the matter.

H. END OF ENGAGEMENT AND POST-ENGAGEMENT; RECORDS

Our representation of the District and the attorney-client relationship created by this engagement letter will be concluded upon the issuance of the Bonds. Nevertheless, subsequent to the Closing, we will prepare and provide the Participants a bond transcript pertaining to the Bonds and make certain that a Federal Information Reporting Form 8038-G is filed.



Please note that you are engaging us as special counsel to provide legal services in connection with a specific matter. After the engagement, changes may occur in the applicable laws or regulations, or interpretations of those laws or regulations by the courts or governmental agencies, that could have an impact on your future rights and liabilities. Unless you engage us specifically to provide additional services or advice on issues arising from this matter, we have no continuing obligation to advise you with respect to future legal developments.

This will be true even though as a matter of courtesy we may from time to time provide you with information or newsletters about current developments that we think may be of interest to you. While we would be pleased to represent you in the future pursuant to a new engagement agreement, courtesy communications about developments in the law and other matters of mutual interest are not indications that we have considered the individual circumstances that may affect your rights or have undertaken to represent you or provide legal services.

At your request, to be made at or prior to Closing, any other papers and property provided by the District will be promptly returned to you upon receipt of payment for our outstanding fees and client disbursements. All other materials shall thereupon constitute our own files and property, and these materials, including lawyer work product pertaining to the transaction, will be retained or discarded by us at our sole discretion. You also agree with respect to any documents or information relating to our representation of you in any matter which have been lawfully disclosed to the public in any manner, such as by posting on EMMA, your website, newspaper publications, filings with a County Clerk or Recorder or with the Secretary of State, or otherwise, that we are permitted to make such documents or information available to other persons in our reasonable discretion. Such documents might include (without limitation) legal opinions, official statements, resolutions, or like documents as assembled and made public in a governmental securities offering.

In addition, we employ cloud-based applications to transmit and to store some or all information concerning this engagement, including the confidential or personal information you provide us. This means that the information you provide with respect to this engagement will not necessarily be stored within our firm or our network, but rather on a third-party's servers, which is commonly referred to as being stored in the cloud. We have reviewed the terms of use, policies, procedures and security practices of each cloud provider we use and your information will be encrypted while in transit to that third party's servers and while at rest in the cloud. While we cannot provide any type of guarantee about the security of the information stored in the cloud, we have concluded the respective cloud providers' practices are compatible with our professional obligations regarding confidential treatment of your information. If you have any concerns about the cloud applications we use please contact us and we will be glad to discuss them further with you.



We call your attention to the District's own record keeping requirements as required by the IRS. Answers to frequently asked questions pertaining to those requirements can be found on the IRS' website under frequently asked questions related to tax-exempt bonds at www.irs.gov (click on "Tax Exempt Bond Community", then "Frequently Asked Questions"), and it will be your obligation to comply for at least as long as any of the Bonds (or any future bonds issued to refund the Bonds) are outstanding, plus three years.



I. YOUR SIGNATURE REQUIRED

If the foregoing terms are acceptable to you, please so indicate by returning the enclosed copy of this engagement letter dated and signed by an authorized officer not later than 30 days after the date of this letter, retaining the original for your files. Please note that if we perform Services prior to your executing this engagement letter, this engagement letter shall be effective as of the date we have begun rendering the Services. We will provide copies of this letter to certain of the Participants to provide them with an understanding of our role. We look forward to working with you.

Very truly yours,

CHAPMAN AND CUTLER LLP

By

Anjali Vij

cc: Mr. Bob Lewis