

**Reports of Suspected Abuse or Neglect of Children or  
Reports of Sexual Assault of Students by School Employees**

Conn. Gen. Stat. Section 17a-101 et seq. requires school employees who have reasonable cause to suspect or believe (1) that any child under eighteen has been abused or neglected, has had a nonaccidental physical injury, or injury which is at variance with the history given of such injury, or has been placed at imminent risk of serious harm, or (2) that any person who is being educated by the Technical Education and Career System or a local or regional board of education, other than as part of an adult education program, is a victim of sexual assault, and the perpetrator is a school employee, to report such suspicions to the appropriate authority. In furtherance of this statute and its purpose, it is the policy of the Madison Board of Education (“Board”) to require ALL EMPLOYEES of the Board of Education to report suspected abuse and/or neglect, nonaccidental physical injury, imminent risk of serious harm, or sexual assault of a student by a school employee, in accordance with the procedures set forth below.

1. Scope of Policy

This policy applies not only to school employees who are required by law to report suspected child abuse and/or neglect, nonaccidental physical injury, imminent risk of serious harm, or sexual assault of a student by a school employee, but to ALL EMPLOYEES of the Board of Education.

2. Definitions

For the purposes of this policy:

"Abused" means that a child (a) has had physical injury or injuries inflicted upon him or her other than by accidental means, or (b) has injuries which are at variance with the history given of them, or (c) is in a condition which is the result of maltreatment, such as, but not limited to, malnutrition, sexual molestation or exploitation, deprivation of necessities, emotional maltreatment or cruel punishment.

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36 "Neglected" means that a child (a) has been abandoned, or (b) is being denied proper  
37 care and attention, physically, educationally, emotionally or morally, or (c) is being  
38 permitted to live under conditions, circumstances or associations injurious to his well-  
39 being, or (d) has been abused.

40

41 "School employee" means (a) a teacher, substitute teacher, school administrator,  
42 school superintendent, guidance counselor, school counselor, psychologist, social  
43 worker, nurse, physician, school paraprofessional or coach employed by the Board or  
44 who is working in a Board elementary, middle or high school; or (b) any other person  
45 who, in the performance of his or her duties, has regular contact with students and  
46 who provides services to or on behalf of students enrolled in the Madison Public  
47 Schools ("District"), pursuant to a contract with the Board.

48

49 "Sexual assault" means, for the purposes of the mandatory reporting laws and this  
50 policy, a violation of Sections 53a-70, 53a-70a, 53a-71, 53a-72a, 53a-72b or 53a-73a  
51 of the Connecticut General Statutes. Please see Appendix A of this policy for the  
52 relevant statutory definitions of sexual assault laws and related terms covered by the  
53 mandatory reporting laws and this policy.

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55 "Statutorily mandated reporter" means an individual required by Conn. Gen. Stat.  
56 Section 17a-101 et seq. to report suspected abuse and/or neglect of children or the  
57 sexual assault of a student by a school employee. The term "statutorily mandated  
58 reporter" includes all school employees, as defined above, any person who is a  
59 licensed behavior analyst, and any person who holds or is issued a coaching permit by  
60 the State Board of Education, is a coach of intramural or interscholastic athletics, and  
61 is eighteen years of age or older.

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63 3. What Must Be Reported

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- 65 a) A report must be made when any employee of the Board of Education in the  
66 ordinary course of such person’s employment or profession has reasonable cause  
67 to suspect or believe that any child under the age of eighteen years:  
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- 69 i) has been abused or neglected;
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  - 71 ii) has had nonaccidental physical injury, or injury which is at variance with  
72 the history given for such injury, inflicted upon him/her;
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  - 74 iii) is placed at imminent risk of serious harm; or
  - 75
- 76 b) A report must be made when any employee of the Board of Education in the  
77 ordinary course of such person’s employment or profession has reasonable  
78 cause to suspect or believe that any person, regardless of age, who is being  
79 educated by the Technical Education and Career System or a local or regional  
80 board of education, other than as part of an adult education program, is a victim  
81 of the following sexual assault crimes, and the perpetrator is a school employee:  
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- 83 i) sexual assault in the first degree;
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  - 85 ii) aggravated sexual assault in the first degree;
  - 86
  - 87 iii) sexual assault in the second degree;
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  - 89 iv) sexual assault in the third degree;
  - 90
  - 91 v) sexual assault in the third degree with a firearm; or
  - 92
  - 93 vi) sexual assault in the fourth degree.
  - 94

95 Please see Appendix A of this policy for the relevant statutory definitions of  
96 sexual assault laws and related terms covered by the mandatory reporting laws  
97 and this policy.

98

99 c) The suspicion or belief of a Board employee may be based on factors including,  
100 but not limited to, observations, allegations, facts or statements by a child or  
101 victim, as described above, or a third party. Such suspicion or belief does not  
102 require certainty or probable cause.

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104 4. Reporting Procedures for Statutorily Mandated Reporters

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106 The following procedures apply only to statutorily mandated reporters, as defined  
107 above.

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109 a) When an employee of the Board of Education who is a statutorily mandated  
110 reporter and who, in the ordinary course of the person's employment, has  
111 reasonable cause to suspect or believe that a child has been abused or neglected or  
112 placed at imminent risk of serious harm, or a student is a victim of sexual assault  
113 by a school employee, as described in Paragraph 3, above, the following steps  
114 shall be taken.

115

116 (1) The employee shall make an oral or electronic report as soon as practicable,  
117 but not later than twelve (12) hours after having reasonable cause to suspect or  
118 believe that a child has been abused or neglected or placed at imminent risk of  
119 serious harm, or a student is a victim of sexual assault by a school employee.

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121 (a) An oral report shall be made by telephone or in person to the  
122 Commissioner of the Department of Children and Families (“DCF”) or the  
123 local law enforcement agency. DCF has established a 24 hour Child  
124 Abuse and Neglect Careline at 1-800-842-2288 for the purpose of making  
125 such oral reports.

126

127 (b) An electronic report shall be made in the manner prescribed by the  
128 Commissioner of DCF. An employee making an electronic report shall  
129 respond to further inquiries from the Commissioner of DCF or designee  
130 made within twenty-four (24) hours. Such employee shall inform the  
131 Superintendent or his/her designee as soon as possible as to the nature of  
132 the further communication with the Commissioner or designee.

133

134 (2) The employee shall also make an oral report as soon as practicable to the  
135 Building Principal or his/her designee, and/or the Superintendent or his/her  
136 designee. If the Building Principal is the alleged perpetrator of the  
137 abuse/neglect or sexual assault of a student, then the employee shall notify the  
138 Superintendent or his/her designee directly.

139

140 (3) In cases involving suspected or believed abuse, neglect, or sexual assault of a  
141 student by a school employee, the Superintendent or his/her designee shall  
142 immediately notify the child's parent or guardian that such a report has been  
143 made.

144

145 (4) Not later than forty-eight (48) hours after making an oral report, the employee  
146 shall submit a written or electronic report to the Commissioner of DCF or the  
147 Commissioner's designee containing all of the required information. The  
148 written or electronic report should be submitted in the manner prescribed by  
149 the Commissioner of DCF. When such report is submitted electronically, the  
150 employee shall respond to further inquiries from the Commissioner of DCF or  
151 designee made within twenty-four (24) hours. Such employee shall inform the  
152 Superintendent or his/her designee as soon as possible as to the nature of the  
153 further communication with the Commissioner or designee.

154

155 (5) The employee shall immediately submit a copy of the written or electronic  
156 report to the Building Principal or his/her designee and to the Superintendent  
157 or the Superintendent's designee.

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159 (6) If the report concerns suspected abuse, neglect, or sexual assault of a student  
160 by a school employee holding a certificate, authorization or permit issued by  
161 the State Department of Education, the Commissioner of DCF (or his/her  
162 designee) shall submit a copy of the written or electronic report to the  
163 Commissioner of Education (or his/her designee).  
164

165 5. Reporting Procedures for Employees Other Than Statutorily Mandated Reporters  
166

167 The following procedures apply only to employees who are not statutorily mandated  
168 reporters, as defined above.  
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170 a) When an employee who is not a statutorily mandated reporter and who, in the  
171 ordinary course of the person’s employment or profession, has reasonable cause  
172 to suspect or believe that a child has been abused or neglected or placed at  
173 imminent risk of serious harm, or a student is a victim of sexual assault by a  
174 school employee, as described in Paragraph 3, above, the following steps shall be  
175 taken.  
176

177 (1) The employee shall make an oral report as soon as practicable, but not later  
178 than twelve (12) hours after the employee has reasonable cause to suspect or  
179 believe that a child has been abused or neglected or placed at imminent risk of  
180 serious harm or a student is a victim of sexual assault by a school employee.  
181 Such oral report shall be made by telephone or in person to the Superintendent  
182 of Schools or his/her designee, to be followed by an immediate written report  
183 to the Superintendent or his/her designee.  
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185 (2) If the Superintendent or his/her designee determines that there is reasonable  
186 cause to suspect or believe that a child has been abused or neglected or placed  
187 at imminent risk of serious harm or a student is a victim of sexual assault by a  
188 school employee, he/she shall cause reports to be made in accordance with the  
189 procedures set forth for statutorily mandated reporters.  
190

191 b) Nothing in this policy shall be construed to preclude an employee reporting  
192 suspected child abuse, neglect or sexual assault by a school employee from  
193 reporting the same directly to the Commissioner of DCF.

194

195 6. Contents of Reports

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197 Any report made pursuant to this policy shall contain the following information, if  
198 known:

199

200 a) The names and addresses of the child\* and his/her parents or other person  
201 responsible for his/her care;

202

203 b) the age of the child;

204

205 c) the gender of the child;

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207 d) the nature and extent of the child's injury or injuries, maltreatment or neglect;

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209 e) the approximate date and time the injury or injuries, maltreatment or neglect  
210 occurred;

211

212 f) information concerning any previous injury or injuries to, or maltreatment or  
213 neglect of the child or his/her siblings;

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215 g) the circumstances in which the injury or injuries, maltreatment or neglect came to  
216 be known to the reporter;

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218 h) the name of the person or persons suspected to be responsible for causing such  
219 injury or injuries, maltreatment or neglect;

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221 i) the reasons such person or persons are suspected of causing such injury or  
222 injuries, maltreatment or neglect;

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224 j) any information concerning any prior cases in which such person or persons have  
225 been suspected of causing an injury, maltreatment or neglect of a child; and

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227 k) whatever action, if any, was taken to treat, provide shelter or otherwise assist the  
228 child.

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230 \*For purposes of this Paragraph, the term “child” includes any victim of sexual  
231 assault by a school employee, as described in Paragraph 3, above.

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233 7. Investigation of the Report

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235 a) The Superintendent or his/her designee shall thoroughly investigate reports of  
236 suspected abuse, neglect or sexual assault if/when such report involves an  
237 employee of the Board of Education or other individual under the control of the  
238 Board, provided the procedures in subparagraph (b), below are followed. In all  
239 other cases, DCF shall be responsible for conducting the investigation with the  
240 cooperation and collaboration of the Board, as appropriate.

241

242 b) Recognizing that DCF is the lead agency for the investigation of child abuse and  
243 neglect reports and reports of a student’s sexual assault by school employees, the  
244 Superintendent's investigation shall permit and give priority to any investigation  
245 conducted by the Commissioner of DCF or the appropriate local law enforcement  
246 agency. The Superintendent shall conduct the District’s investigation and take  
247 any disciplinary action, consistent with state law, upon notice from the  
248 Commissioner of DCF or the appropriate local law enforcement agency that the  
249 District’s investigation will not interfere with the investigation of the  
250 Commissioner of DCF or the local law enforcement agency.

251

252 c) The Superintendent shall coordinate investigatory activities in order to minimize  
253 the number of interviews of any child or student victim of sexual assault and share



254 information with other persons authorized to conduct an investigation of child  
255 abuse or neglect, as appropriate.

256

257 d) Any person reporting child abuse or neglect or the sexual assault of a student by a  
258 school employee, or having any information relevant to alleged abuse or neglect  
259 or of the sexual assault of a student by a school employee, shall provide the  
260 Superintendent with all information related to the investigation that is in the  
261 possession or control of such person, except as expressly prohibited by state or  
262 federal law.

263

264 e) When the school district is conducting an investigation involving suspected abuse  
265 or neglect or sexual assault of a student by an employee of the Board or other  
266 individual under the control of the Board, the Superintendent's investigation shall  
267 include an opportunity for the individual suspected of abuse, neglect or sexual  
268 assault to be heard with respect to the allegations contained within the report.  
269 During the course of such investigation, the Superintendent may suspend a Board  
270 employee with pay or may place the employee on administrative leave with pay,  
271 pending the outcome of the investigation. If the individual is one who provides  
272 services to or on behalf of students enrolled in the District, pursuant to a contract  
273 with the Board of Education, the Superintendent may suspend the provision of  
274 such services, and direct the individual to refrain from any contact with students  
275 enrolled in the District, pending the outcome of the investigation.

276

277 8. Evidence of Abuse, Neglect or Sexual Assault by a School Employee

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279 a) If, upon completion of the investigation by the Commissioner of DCF  
280 ("Commissioner"), the Superintendent has received a report from the  
281 Commissioner that he or she has reasonable cause to believe that (1) a child has  
282 been abused or neglected by a school employee, as defined above, and the  
283 Commissioner has recommended that such employee be placed on the DCF Child  
284 Abuse and Neglect Registry, or (2) a student is a victim of sexual assault by a  
285 school employee, the Superintendent shall request (and the law provides) that

286 DCF notify the Superintendent not later than five (5) working days after such  
287 finding, and provide the Superintendent with records, whether or not created by  
288 DCF, concerning such investigation. The Superintendent shall suspend such  
289 school employee. Such suspension shall be with pay and shall not result in the  
290 diminution or termination of benefits to such employee.

291

292 b) Not later than seventy-two (72) hours after such suspension, the Superintendent  
293 shall notify the Board of Education and the Commissioner of Education, or the  
294 Commissioner of Education's representative, of the reasons for and the conditions  
295 of the suspension. The Superintendent shall disclose such records to the  
296 Commissioner of Education and the Board of Education or its attorney for  
297 purposes of review of employment status or the status of such employee's  
298 certificate, permit or authorization, if any.

299

300 c) The suspension of a school employee employed in a position requiring a  
301 certificate shall remain in effect until the Superintendent and/or Board of  
302 Education acts pursuant to the provisions of Conn. Gen. Stat. §10-151. If the  
303 contract of employment of such certified school employee is terminated, or such  
304 certified school employee resigns such employment, the Superintendent shall  
305 notify the Commissioner of Education, or the Commissioner of Education's  
306 representative, within seventy-two (72) hours after such termination or  
307 resignation.

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309 d) The suspension of a school employee employed in a position requiring an  
310 authorization or permit shall remain in effect until the Superintendent and/or  
311 Board of Education acts pursuant to any applicable termination provisions. If the  
312 contract of employment of a school employee holding an authorization or permit  
313 from the State Department of Education is terminated, or such school employee  
314 resigns such employment, the Superintendent shall notify the Commissioner of  
315 Education, or the Commissioner of Education's representative, within seventy-two  
316 (72) hours after such termination or resignation.

317

318 e) Regardless of the outcome of any investigation by the Commissioner of DCF  
319 and/or the police, the Superintendent and/or the Board, as appropriate, may take  
320 disciplinary action, up to and including termination of employment, in accordance  
321 with the provisions of any applicable statute, if the Superintendent's investigation  
322 produces evidence that a child has been abused or neglected by a school employee  
323 or that a student has been a victim of sexual assault by a school employee.

324

325 f) The District shall not employ a person whose employment contract is terminated  
326 or who resigned from employment following a suspension pursuant to Paragraph  
327 8(a) of this policy and Conn. Gen. Stat. § 17a-101i, if such person is convicted of  
328 a crime involving an act of child abuse or neglect or an act of sexual assault of a  
329 student, as described in Paragraph 2 of this policy.

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331 9. Evidence of Abuse, Neglect or Sexual Assault by an Independent Contractor of the  
332 Board of Education

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334 If the investigation by the Superintendent and/or the Commissioner of DCF produces  
335 evidence that a child has been abused or neglected, or a student has been sexually  
336 assaulted, by any individual who provides services to or on behalf of students  
337 enrolled in the District, pursuant to a contract with the Board, the Superintendent  
338 shall permanently suspend the provision of such services, and direct the individual to  
339 refrain from any contact with students enrolled in the District.

340 10. Delegation of Authority by Superintendent

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342 The Superintendent may appoint a designee for the purposes of receiving and making  
343 reports, notifying and receiving notification, or investigating reports pursuant to this  
344 policy.

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346 11. Confidential Rapid Response Team

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348 The Superintendent shall establish a confidential rapid response team to coordinate  
349 with DCF to (1) ensure prompt reporting of suspected abuse or neglect or sexual

350 assault of a student by a school employee, as described in Paragraph 2, above, and (2)  
351 provide immediate access to information and individuals relevant to the department's  
352 investigation. The confidential rapid response team shall consist of a teacher and the  
353 Superintendent, a local police officer and any other person the Board of Education,  
354 acting through its Superintendent, deems appropriate.

355

356 12. Disciplinary Action for Failure to Follow Policy

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358 Except as provided in Section 14 below, any employee who fails to comply with the  
359 requirements of this policy shall be subject to discipline, up to and including  
360 termination of employment.

361

362 13. The District shall not hire any person whose employment contract was previously  
363 terminated by a board of education or who resigned from such employment, if such  
364 person has been convicted of a violation of Section 17a-101a of the Connecticut  
365 General Statutes, as amended, relating to mandatory reporting, when an allegation of  
366 abuse or neglect or sexual assault has been substantiated.

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368 14. Non-Discrimination Policy/Prohibition Against Retaliation

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370 The Board of Education expressly prohibits retaliation against individuals reporting  
371 child abuse or neglect or the sexual assault of a student by a school employee and  
372 shall not discharge or in any manner discriminate or retaliate against any employee  
373 who, in good faith, makes a report pursuant to this policy, or testifies or is about to  
374 testify in any proceeding involving abuse or neglect or sexual assault by a school  
375 employee. The Board of Education also prohibits any employee from hindering or  
376 preventing or attempting to hinder or prevent any employee from making a report  
377 pursuant to this policy or state law concerning suspected child abuse or neglect or the  
378 sexual assault of a student by a school employee or testifying in any proceeding  
379 involving child abuse or neglect or the sexual assault of a student by a school  
380 employee.

381

382 15. Distribution of Policy and Posting of Careline Information

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384 This policy shall be distributed annually to all school employees employed by the  
385 Board. The Board shall document that all such school employees have received this  
386 written policy and completed the training and refresher training programs required by  
387 in Section 16, below. The Board shall post the Internet web site address and  
388 telephone number for the DCF Child Abuse and Neglect Careline in a conspicuous  
389 location frequented by students in each school under the jurisdiction of the Board.

390

391 16. Training

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393 a) All new school employees, as defined above, shall be required to complete an  
394 educational training program for the accurate and prompt identification and  
395 reporting of child abuse and neglect. Such training program shall be developed  
396 and approved by the Commissioner of DCF.

397

398 b) All school employees, as defined above, shall take a refresher training course  
399 developed and approved by the Commissioner of DCF at least once every three  
400 years.

401 c) The principal for each school shall annually certify to the Superintendent that  
402 each school employee, as defined above, working at such school, is in compliance  
403 with the training provisions in this policy and as required by state law. The  
404 Superintendent shall certify such compliance to the State Board of Education.

405

406 17. Records

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408 a) The Board shall maintain in a central location all records of allegations,  
409 investigations, and reports that a child has been abused or neglected by a school  
410 employee employed by the Board or that a student has been a victim of sexual  
411 assault by a school employee employed by the Board, as defined above, and  
412 conducted in accordance with this policy. Such records shall include any reports

413 made to DCF. The State Department of Education shall have access to such  
414 records upon request.

415

416 b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Conn. Gen. Stat. §10-151c, the Board shall  
417 provide the Commissioner of DCF, upon request and for the purposes of an  
418 investigation by the Commissioner of DCF of suspected child abuse or neglect by  
419 a teacher employed by the Board, any records maintained or kept on file by the  
420 Board. Such records shall include, but not be limited to, supervisory records,  
421 reports of competence, personal character and efficiency maintained in such  
422 teacher's personnel file with reference to evaluation of performance as a  
423 professional employee of the Board, and records of the personal misconduct of  
424 such teacher. For purposes of this section, "teacher" includes each certified  
425 professional employee below the rank of superintendent employed by the Board  
426 in a position requiring a certificate issued by the State Board of Education.

427

428 18. Child Sexual Abuse and/or Sexual Assault Response Policy and Reporting Procedure

429

430 The Board has adopted a uniform child sexual abuse and/or sexual assault response  
431 policy and reporting procedure in connection with the implementation of its sexual  
432 assault and abuse prevention and awareness program, as outlined in Board Policy  
433 #55120.4.2.5, Child Sexual Abuse and/or Sexual Assault Response Policy and  
434 Reporting Procedure. Upon receipt of any report of child sexual abuse and/or sexual  
435 assault from any source, a school employee shall report such suspicion to the Safe  
436 School Climate Coordinator in addition to complying with his/her obligations under  
437 this Policy and the law regarding mandatory reporting of abuse, neglect and sexual  
438 assault.

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Legal References:

Connecticut General Statutes:

- Section 10-151            Employment of teachers. Definitions. Tenure.  
Notice and hearing on failure to renew or  
termination of contract. Appeal.
  
- Section 10-221s        Posting of Careline telephone number in schools.  
Investigations of child abuse and neglect.  
Disciplinary action.
  
- Section 17a-101 et seq. Protection of children from abuse. Mandated  
reporters. Educational and training programs.  
Model mandated reporting policy.
  
- Section 17a-101q      Statewide Sexual Abuse and Assault Awareness and  
Prevention Program.
  
- Section 17a-103       Reports by others. False reports. Notifications to  
law enforcement agency.
  
- Section 46b-120       Definitions.
  
- Section 53a-65        Definitions.

First Reading: February 9, 2021