# ENROLLMENT PROJECTION 2024-25 

Independent School District 877 Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose

November 27, 2023

## Enrollment Projection Report

- Review current year K-12 enrollment as of Oct. $1^{\text {st }}$
- Resident enrollment
- Open enrollment \& tuition
- Nonpublic enrollment
- Fall vs. spring enrollment
- Review the 2023-24 enrollment projection
- Review the 2024-25 enrollment projection


## Historical and 2023-24 Projected K-12 Enrollment as of Oct. $1^{\text {st }}$


$\frac{\text { Montrose }}{\text { BHM SCHOOLS }}$

## Review of K-12 Enrollment as of Oct. $1^{\text {st }}$

- We are below last year's enrollment by 107 students.
- Enrollment of the past five years is declining, averaging -114.4 students per year.
- Total enrollment change over the past five years is -572 students or -10.12\%.

|  | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K-12 enrollment | 5,653 | 5,327 | 5,280 | 5,188 | 5,081 |
| Change over prior year | -42 | -326 | -47 | -92 | -107 |
| \% change | $-0.74 \%$ | $-5.77 \%$ | $-0.88 \%$ | $-1.74 \%$ | $-2.06 \%$ |

## Total Resident Students Enrolled in ISD 877 as of June 30 ${ }^{\text {th }}$

- BHM's resident population decreased and the residents served population also decreased this past year.

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8 - 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9 - 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0 - 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1 - 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2 - 2 3}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Resident Served | 5,323 | 5,278 | 5,024 | 4,958 | 4,895 |
| Residents going elsewhere | 825 | 835 | 836 | 879 | 857 |
| Charter Schools | 91 | 100 | 111 | 110 | 123 |
| Tuition Based | 68 | 72 | 64 | 81 | 89 |
| Total Residents | 6,307 | 6,285 | 6,035 | 6,028 | 5,964 |
| Change over prior year | 66 | -22 | -250 | -7 | -64 |
| \%Change | $1.08 \%$ | $-0.35 \%$ | $-3.98 \%$ | $-0.12 \%$ | $-1.06 \%$ |
| \% Served vs. Total Population | $84.40 \%$ | $83.98 \%$ | $83.25 \%$ | $82.25 \%$ | $82.08 \%$ |

## Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District

Resident ADM's vs. Resident Students Served in District Buildings
10 Year Student Enrollment Trend - K-12


Buffalo
Hanover
Montrose
Montrose

# 2022-23 Open Enrollment \& Tuition Gain/Loss by District as of June $30^{\text {th }}$ 

| District | In | Out | Net | Prior Year | Targeted Services, Tuition, and Charter/Online |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | School/District | 22-23 | 21-22 | Difference |
| Delano | 5 | 160 | -155 | -168 | Southwest Metro Educational Coop | -61 | -55 | -6 |
| Rockford | 37 | 172 | -135 | -134 | Jane Goodall Environmental Science | -28 | -30 | 2 |
| St. Michael-Albertville | 68 | 201 | -133 | -125 | Minnesota Transitions | -27 | -23 | -4 |
| Watertown-Mayer | 1 | 74 | -73 | -62 | Spectrum Charter High School | -17 | -16 | -1 |
| Elk River | 11 | 54 | -43 | -51 | Wright Technical Center | -13 | -12 | -1 |
| Osseo | 2 | 21 | -19 | -16 | Swan River Montessori | -10 | -10 | 0 |
| Orono | 0 | 13 | -13 | -14 | Houston | -4 | -7 | 2 |
| Anoka-Hennepin | 3 | 4 | -1 | 1 | Parnassus School | -9 | -7 | -2 |
| Foley | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Bluesky Charter School | -11 | -7 | -3 |
| Becker | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Kaleidoscope School | -7 | -7 | 0 |
| Kimball | 3 | 0 | 3 | 2 | MAWSECO | -2 | -4 | 2 |
| Big Lake | 7 | 2 | 5 | 2 | Minnesota Online HS | -2 | -4 | 2 |
| Annandale | 19 | 11 | 8 | 12 | Eagle Ridge Academy | -2 | -2 | 0 |
| Monticello | 46 | 33 | 13 | 7 |  |  |  |  |
| Howard Lake-W-W | 56 | 38 | 18 | 16 |  |  |  |  |
| Maple Lake | 57 | 35 | 22 | 23 |  |  |  |  |

## Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District

Resident Students Who Open Enroll in Another School District
10 Year Student Enrollment Trend - K-12

$\frac{\text { Montrose }}{\text { BHM SCHOOLS }}$

Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District
Students Open Enrolled From Another School District
10 Year Student Enrollment Trend - K-12

$\frac{\text { Montrose }}{\text { BHM SCHOOLS }}$

## Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District

Open Enrolled In Another District vs. Open Enrolled From Another District
10 Year Student Enrollment Trend - K-12


Montrose

## Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District

Percentage of Where K-12 Resident ADM's are Served
School Year 2022-23


## Nonpublic History

- Three nonpublic schools in the BHM district: St. Francis Xavier (K-8), Impact Christian Academy (K-9), and Salem Lutheran (K-8).

|  | $13-14$ | $14-15$ | $15-16$ | $16-17$ | $17-18$ | $18-19$ | $19-20$ | $20-21$ | $21-22$ | $22-23$ | $23-24$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Salem | 86 | 88 | 84 | 89 | 91 | 87 | 74 | 65 | 77 | 78 | 73 |
| St. Francis | 220 | 212 | 205 | 173 | 176 | 176 | 181 | 180 | 156 | 217 | 247 |
| ICA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 83 | 107 |
| Total | $\mathbf{3 0 6}$ | 300 | $\mathbf{2 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 8}$ | 427 |
| $\#$ Change | -6 | -6 | -11 | -27 | 5 | -4 | -8 | -10 | -12 | 145 | 49 |
| $\%$ Change | $-1.92 \%$ | $-1.96 \%$ | $-3.67 \%$ | $-9.34 \%$ | $1.91 \%$ | $-1.50 \%$ | $-3.04 \%$ | $-3.92 \%$ | $-4.90 \%$ | $62.23 \%$ | $12.96 \%$ |


| Homeschool - October 1 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | 2023 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K-12 enrollment | 206 | 220 | 449 | 343 | 337 | 326 |
| Change over prior year |  | 14 | 229 | -106 | -6 | -11 |
| $\%$ change |  | $6.80 \%$ | $104.09 \%$ | $-23.61 \%$ | $-1.75 \%$ | $-3.26 \%$ |

$\frac{\text { Montrose }}{\text { BHM SCHOOLS }}$

## Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District

Resident Students Attending a Non-Public School By Grade Level
10 Year Student Enrollment Trend - K-12


## 2022-23 Enrollment Fall vs. Spring

- Historically, K-12 enrollment decreases from October 1 to June 1.
- Most of the enrollment drops happen in grades 11 and 12.
- 2022-23 was similar to 2021-22 in that starting and ending student numbers were slightly higher than the fall enrollment.

|  | Oct. 1 ${ }^{\text {st }}, \mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ | Jun. 1 |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | st $\mathbf{2 0 2 3}$ | Net | Prior Year |  |
| K | 320 | 339 | 19 | -3 |
| Gr. 1-5 | 1,875 | 1,896 | 21 | 78 |
| Gr. 6-8 | 1,142 | 1,171 | 29 | 22 |
| Gr. 9-12 | 1,851 | 1,847 | -4 | -22 |
| Total | 5,188 | 5,253 | 65 | 75 |

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## Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District

October 1 vs. End of the Year ADM Enrollment


## Review of 2023-24 Enrollment Projection

- Last year's enrollment projection was overestimated by 44 students.
- Our internal monthly enrollment reports adjust down postsecondary and shared time students.
- The official Oct. $1^{\text {st }}$ MARSS submission by MDE will report a higher enrollment with post-secondary and shared-time students.

|  | 2023-24 <br> Projection | 2023-24 <br> Oct. 1 $^{\text {st }}$ | Difference |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| K | 362 | 355 | -7 |
| Gr. 1-5 | 1,831 | 1,815 | -16 |
| Gr. 6-8 | 1,152 | 1,140 | -12 |
| Gr. 9-12 | 1,780 | 1,771 | -9 |
| Total | 5,125 | 5,081 | -44 |

## Review of 2023-24 Enrollment Projection by Grade



## Enrollment Projection Data

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## Enrollment Projection Data

- The district uses a combination of results from multiple enrollment projection models.
- The models allow schools to develop enrollment projections based on three different sets of data:
- October $1^{\text {st }}$ MARSS submission
- End of Year ADM is generally used for financial forecast
- District Data allows schools to enter enrollment history taken at any time, resident ADM, or any other historical data by grade


## Kindergarten Projection Methods

- Hold Constant maintains the 2023-24 kindergarten level.
- Linear Projection is a straightforward mathematical projection based on nothing more than the past five years of data.
- County Birth Method uses the total number of live births in Wright County and examines what percentage of those births enroll in kindergarten. The projection is based on the average percentage of the last four years.
- District-Determined Method examines county birth rates in Wright County and compares that to actual student enrollment numbers in the District and projects that percentage for the next five years.


## Kindergarten Projection Methods

- Using Oct. $1^{\text {st }}$ district data

|  | 19-20 | 20-21 | 21-22 | 22-23 | 23-24 | 24-25 | 25-26 | 26-27 | 27-28 | 28-29 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Actual <br> enrollment | 400 | 343 | 362 | 320 | 355 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hold <br> constant |  |  |  |  |  | 355 | 355 | 355 | 355 | 355 |
| Linear <br> projection |  |  |  |  |  | 322 | 311 | 299 | 288 | 277 |
| Wright Co. <br> Avg. births |  |  |  |  |  | 332 | 333 | 353 | 362 | 362 |
| District <br> Determined <br> Method |  |  |  |  |  | 341 | 342 | 363 | 372 | 371 |

## Kindergarten Projection Methods

| Birth <br> Year | Kdgn <br> Enroll <br> Year | Wright Co. <br> Births | Actual Kdgn <br> Enrollment | \% of Wright <br> Co. Births <br> Enrolled |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2011 | 2016 | 1,855 | 358 | $19.3 \%$ |
| 2012 | 2017 | 1,829 | 413 | $22.6 \%$ |
| 2013 | 2018 | 1,784 | 391 | $21.9 \%$ |
| 2014 | 2019 | 1,791 | 400 | $22.9 \%$ |
| 2015 | 2020 | 1,768 | 343 | $19.4 \%$ |
| 2016 | 2021 | 1,785 | 363 | $20.3 \%$ |
| 2017 | 2022 | 1,808 | 320 | $17.7 \%$ |
| 2018 | 2023 | 1,767 | 355 | $20.9 \%$ |
| 2019 | 2024 | 1,687 | $341^{*}$ | $19.9^{*}$ |
| 2020 | 2025 | 1,734 | $342^{*}$ | $19.9^{*}$ |
| 2021 | 2026 | 1,865 | $363^{*}$ | $19.9^{*}$ |
| 2022 | 2027 | 1,871 | $372^{*}$ | $19.9^{*}$ |

* Projected K enrollment
based on
County births-
5-year average


## Enrollment Projection Methods

- After the kindergarten enrollment projection is complete, the overall K - 12 enrollment is determined by a variety of methods:
- Cohort Survival Method
- Weighted Cohort Survival Method
- Numerical Survival Method
- Weighted Numerical Survival Method
- Merged Method


## Projection Methods Comparison

- Using Oct. $1^{\text {st }}$ district data, eighteen different variations were examined.
- The following five were selected for detailed analysis:

|  | $\mathbf{2 3 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 - 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 - 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 - 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 - 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 - 2 9}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wt Ratio 2 Years | 5,081 | 5,028 | 4,969 | 4,983 | 4,986 | 5,052 |
| Wt Ratio 3 Years | 5,081 | 5,023 | 4,954 | 4,954 | 4,941 | 4,992 |
| Wt Ratio 4 Years | 5,081 | 5,001 | 4,905 | 4,879 | 4,837 | 4,861 |
| Wt Ratio 5 Years | 5,081 | 4,997 | 4,893 | 4,855 | 4,802 | 4,819 |
| Wt Ratio 6 Years | 5,081 | 4,997 | 4,894 | 4,855 | 4,800 | 4,814 |
| Wt Ratio 7 Years | 5,081 | 5,001 | 4,897 | 4,858 | 4,802 | 4,815 |
| Max Difference |  | -31 | -76 | -128 | -186 | -238 |

## Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District

Kindergarten to Grade 12 Enrollment Projection Analysis
Projection Using 2-7 Year Weighted Averages

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## 2024-25 Enrollment Projection

- Factors considered: housing market, economic conditions, Wright County births, and open enrollment.
- Building permits by city:
- Buffalo - 84 building permits issued during 2023 compared to 29 in 2022
- Hanover - 71 building permits issued during 2023 compared to 70 in 2022
- Montrose - 3 building permits issued during 2023 compared to 0 in 2022
- 5-year weighted kindergarten attendance average 19.2\%
- Weighted ratio 4 years
- K-12 Enrollment 5,001
- Decrease of 80 students or 1.6\% from the 2023-24 revised projection


## Historical and Projected K-12 Enrollment



Montrose

## 2024-25 Enrollment Projection by Grade Groupings

- With future enrollments, we need to consider building capacity:
- BHS - 2,010
- BCMS - 1,425
- Elementary - 3,350

|  | $\mathbf{2 0 2 2 - 2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 3 - 2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 4 - 2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 5 - 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 6 - 2 7}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 7 - 2 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 2 8 - 2 9}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{K}$ | 339 | 355 | 341 | 342 | 363 | 372 | 371 |
| Gr. 1-5 | 1,896 | 1,815 | 1,808 | 1,794 | 1,808 | 1,812 | 1,840 |
| Gr. 6-8 | 1,172 | 1,140 | 1,158 | 1,162 | 1,084 | 1,082 | 1,069 |
| Gr. 9-12 | 1,846 | 1,771 | 1,694 | 1,607 | 1,624 | 1,571 | 1,581 |
| Total | 5,253 | 5,081 | 5,001 | 4,905 | 4,879 | 4,837 | 4,861 |
|  | -74 | -172 | -80 | -96 | -26 | -42 | 24 |
|  | $-1.30 \%$ | $-3.27 \%$ | $-1.57 \%$ | $-1.92 \%$ | $-0.53 \%$ | $-0.86 \%$ | $0.50 \%$ |

Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District
Projection Based on 4 Year Weighted Average
Six Year Projection by Grade Category


Hanover
Montrose
$\frac{\text { Montrose }}{\text { BHM SCHOOLS }}$

## Enrollment Projection by Grade

|  | $2023-24$ | $2024-25$ | $2025-26$ | $2026-27$ | $2027-28$ | $2028-29$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| K | 355 | 341 | 342 | 363 | 372 | 371 |
| 1 | 350 | 360 | 347 | 347 | 368 | 378 |
| 2 | 376 | 361 | 372 | 357 | 358 | 380 |
| 3 | 339 | 372 | 357 | 368 | 354 | 354 |
| 4 | 372 | 342 | 375 | 360 | 371 | 356 |
| 5 | 378 | 373 | 343 | 376 | 361 | 372 |
| 6 | 412 | 369 | 364 | 335 | 367 | 353 |
| 7 | 366 | 418 | 374 | 369 | 340 | 372 |
| 8 | 362 | 371 | 424 | 380 | 375 | 344 |
| 9 | 461 | 387 | 396 | 452 | 405 | 400 |
| 10 | 429 | 449 | 377 | 387 | 441 | 395 |
| 11 | 451 | 409 | 428 | 359 | 368 | 420 |
| 12 | 430 | 449 | 406 | 426 | 357 | 366 |
| Total | 5,081 | 5,001 | 4,905 | 4,879 | 4,837 | 4,861 |

## 2024-25 Enrollment Change by Grade


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## Buffalo-Hanover-Montrose Public School District

Projection Based on 4 Year Weighted Average
Migration Kindergarten to Grade 12

$\frac{\text { Montrose }}{\text { BHM SCHOOLS }}$

## APU Report

- The Adjusted Pupil Units (APU) projection shows a decline in student aid.
- Keep in mind the district's enrollment history also tends to decline from Oct. $1^{\text {st }}$ to June $1^{\text {st }}$.

|  | 2023-24 |  | 2024-25 |  | 2025-26 |  | $\mathbf{2 0 2 6 - 2 7}$ |  | 2027-28 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Enroll | APU | Enroll | APU | Enroll | APU | Enroll | APU | Enroll | APU |
| K | 355 | 355 | 341 | 341 | 342 | 342 | 363 | 363 | 372 | 372 |
| Gr. 1-3 | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,093 | 1,093 | 1,076 | 1,076 | 1,072 | 1,072 | 1,080 | 1,080 |
| Gr. 4-6 | 1,162 | 1,162 | 1,084 | 1,084 | 1,082 | 1,082 | 1,071 | 1,071 | 1,099 | 1,099 |
| Gr. 7-8 | 728 | 874 | 789 | 947 | 798 | 958 | 749 | 899 | 715 | 858 |
| Gr. 9-12 | 1,771 | 2,125 | 1,694 | 2,033 | 1,607 | 1,928 | 1,624 | 1,949 | 1,571 | 1,885 |
| ECSE | 56 | 56 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 62 | 62 | 64 | 64 |
| MCPU |  | 73 |  | 23 |  | 31 |  | 8 |  | 16 |
| Total | 5,137 | 5,710 | 5,059 | 5,579 | 4,964 | 5,476 | 4,941 | 5,424 | 4,901 | 5,374 |

## Conclusion

- Recent birth rates have returned to pre-pandemic levels.
- BHM's enrollment is projected to decline through the school year 2027-28 but will start to increase in the following years.


## 2024-25 5,001

