

# (LOCAL) Policy Comparisons

These documents are generated by an automated process that compares the updated policy to the current policy as found in TASB records.

In this packet, you will find:

- Policies being recommended for revision (annotated)
- New policies (not annotated)
- Policies recommended for deletion (annotated in PDF; not shown in Word)

Annotations are shown as follows:

- Deletions are in a red strike-through font: deleted text.
- Additions are in a blue font: new text.
- Blocks of text that were moved without changes are shown in green, with double underline and double strike-through formatting to distinguish the text's new placement from its original location: moved text becomes moved text.
- Revision bars appear in the right margin to show sections with changes.

**Note:** While the annotation software competently identifies simple changes, large or complicated changes — as in an extensive rewrite — may be more difficult to follow. In addition, TASB's recent changes to the policy templates to facilitate accessibility sometimes make formatting changes appear tracked, even though the text remains the same.

For further assistance in understanding policy changes, please refer to the explanatory notes in your Localized Policy Manual update packet or contact your policy consultant.

#### Contact us:

School Districts and Education Service Centers, call 800-580-7529 or email policy.service@tasb.org.

Community Colleges, call 800-580-1488 or email colleges@tasb.org.

CAA (LOCAL)

All Trustees, employees, vendors, contractors, agents, consultants, volunteers, and any other parties who are involved in the District's financial transactions shall act with integrity and diligence in duties involving the District's fiscal resources.

**Note:** See the following policies and/or administrative regulations regarding conflicts of interest, ethics, and financial oversight:

- Code of ethics:
  - for Board members— BBF
  - for employees— DH
- Financial conflicts of interest:
  - for public officials— BBFA
  - for all employees— DBD
  - for vendors— CHE
- Compliance with state and federal grant and award requirements: CB, CBB
- Financial conflicts and gifts and gratuities regarding federal funds: CB, CBB
- Systems for monitoring the District's investment program: CDA
- Budget planning and evaluation: CE
- Compliance with accounting regulations: CFC
- Activity fund management: CFD
- Criminal history record information for employees: DBAA, DC
- Disciplinary action for fraud by employees: DCD, DCE, and DF series

# Fraud and Financial Impropriety

The District prohibits fraud and financial impropriety, as defined below, in the actions of its Trustees, employees, vendors, contractors, agents, consultants, volunteers, and others seeking or maintaining a business relationship with the District.

Definition

Fraud and financial impropriety shall include but not be limited to:

- Forgery or unauthorized alteration of any document or account belonging to the District.
- 2. Forgery or unauthorized alteration of a check, bank draft, or any other financial document.

DATE ISSUED: 1/7/<del>10/2018</del>2025 UPDATE <del>111</del>124 CAA(LOCAL)-X

CAA (LOCAL)

- 3. Misappropriation of funds, securities, supplies, or other District assets, including employee time.
- 4. Impropriety in the handling of money or reporting of District financial transactions.
- 5. Profiteering as a result of insider knowledge of District information or activities.
- 6. Unauthorized disclosure of confidential or proprietary information to outside parties.
- 7. Unauthorized disclosure of investment activities engaged in or contemplated by the District.
- Accepting or seeking anything of material value from contractors, vendors, or other persons providing services or materials to the District, except as otherwise permitted by law or District policy. [See CB, DBD]
- 9. Inappropriately destroying, removing, or using records, furniture, fixtures, or equipment.
- 10. Failure to provide financial records required by federal, state, or local entities.
- 11. Failure to disclose conflicts of interest as required by law or District policy.
- 12. Any other dishonest act regarding the finances of the District.
- 13. Failure to comply with requirements imposed by law, the awarding agency, or a pass-through entity for state and federal awards.

# Financial Controls and Oversight

Each employee who supervises or prepares District financial reports or transactions shall set an example of honest and ethical behavior and shall actively monitor his or her area of responsibility for fraud and financial impropriety.

### **Fraud Prevention**

The Superintendent or designee shall maintain a system of internal controls to deter and monitor for fraud or financial impropriety in the District.

### Reports

Any person who suspects fraud or financial impropriety in the District shall report the suspicions immediately to a person with authority to investigate the suspicions, including any supervisor, the Superintendent or designee, the Board President, or local law enforcement.

Reports of suspected fraud or financial impropriety shall be treated as confidential to the extent permitted by law. Limited disclosure

DATE ISSUED: 1/7/<del>10/2018</del>2025 UPDATE <del>111</del>124 CAA(LOCAL)-X

CAA (LOCAL)

may be necessary to complete a full investigation or to comply with law. All employees involved in an investigation shall be advised to keep information about the investigation confidential.

Protection from Retaliation

Neither the Board nor any District employee shall unlawfully retaliate against a person who in good faith reports perceived fraud or financial impropriety. [See DG]

### Fraud Investigations

In coordination with legal counsel and other internal or external departments or agencies, as appropriate, the Superintendent, Board President, or a designee shall promptly investigate reports of potential fraud or financial impropriety.

### Response

If an investigation substantiates a report of fraud or financial impropriety, the Superintendent or designee shall promptly inform the Board of the report, the investigation, and any responsive action taken or recommended by the administration.

If an employee is found to have committed fraud or financial impropriety, the Superintendent or designee—shall take or recommend appropriate disciplinary action, which may include termination of employment. If a contractor or vendor is found to have committed fraud or financial impropriety, the District shall take appropriate action, which may include cancellation of the District's relationship with the contractor or vendor.

When circumstances warrant, the Board, Superintendent, or a designee may refer matters to appropriate law enforcement or regulatory authorities. In cases involving monetary loss to the District, the District may seek to recover lost or misappropriated funds.

The final disposition of the matter and any decision to file a criminal complaint or to refer the matter to the appropriate law enforcement or regulatory agency for independent investigation shall be made in consultation with legal counsel.

### Federal Awards Disclosure

The In connection with federal awards, the District shall promptly disclose, in a timely manner in writing to the federal awarding agency or pass-through entity, all violations whenever the District has credible evidence of the commission of a violation of federal criminal law involving fraud, conflict of interest, bribery, or gratuity violations potentially affecting found in federal law, including the Civil False Claims Act. This provision applies to any activities or subawards of a federal grant-award. [See CBB]

### **Analysis of Fraud**

After any investigation substantiates a report of fraud or financial impropriety, the Superintendent or designee shall analyze conditions or factors that may have contributed to the fraudulent or improper activity. The Superintendent or designee shall ensure that

CAA (LOCAL)

appropriate administrative procedures are developed and implemented to prevent future misconduct. These measures shall be presented to the Board for review.

# Communications / Campaign Contributions

Board members, employees, vendors, contractors, subcontractors, service providers, lobbyists, intermediaries, brokers, and consultants shall act with integrity in connection with the District's procurement of goods and services. Except as provided below, political contributions, gifts, donations, or any other items of value, as well as communications regarding solicitations (including invitations for bids, requests for proposals, requests for qualifications, or any other form of solicitation), shall be prohibited from the date a solicitation is first advertised through 30 days after any award or selection is made under the procurement:

- Between a potential vendor, contractor, subcontractor, service provider, respondent, offeror, lobbyist, intermediary, broker or consultant and any Board member or candidate who has filed to run for a Board member position;
- 2. Between any Board member and any member of a selection committee or evaluation committee; and
- 3. Between any Board member and administrator or employee.

The communications prohibition shall not apply to pre-bid or preproposal conferences, emergency contracts as allowed under Texas law, and presentations to the Board during a duly noticed public meeting.

Violation of this policy shall be considered unethical conduct and may result in the termination of any resulting selection or contract, as well as disbarment and/or disqualification from current and future procurement solicitations.

CDA (LOCAL)

**Policy** 

It is the policy of the District to invest public funds in a manner that ensures the safety of invested funds, maintains sufficient liquidity to provide for the daily needs of the District, and achieves maximum yield in relation to the risk assumed. Safety of invested principal, however, remains highest in priority.

**Investment Authority** 

The chief financial officer, the budget and treasury officer, and the director of finance shall serve as the investment officers of the District and shall invest District funds as directed by the Board and in accordance with the District's written investment policy and generally accepted accounting procedures.

Scope

This investment policy applies to all financial assets of the District. These funds are accounted for in the District's comprehensive annual financial report and include:

General Fund

The general fund usually includes transactions as a result of revenues from local maintenance taxes, Foundation School Program entitlements, and other locally generated sources.

Special Revenue Funds

Special revenue funds are governmental funds used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes.

**Debt Service Funds** 

A debt service fund is a governmental fund, with budgetary control, that must be used to account for general long-term debt principal and interest for debt issues and other long-term debts for which a tax has been dedicated.

Capital Projects Funds A capital projects fund is a governmental fund that must be used to account, on a project basis, for projects financed by the proceeds from bond issues, or for capital projects otherwise mandated to be accounted for in this fund.

Internal Service Funds

Internal service funds are proprietary funds accounted for on the accrual basis.

Trust and Custodial Funds

This group of funds is used to account for assets held by a school district in a trustee capacity of the District, or as an agent for individuals, private organizations, other governmental units and/or other funds. This fund type consists of expendable trust funds, non-expendable trust funds, pension trust funds and custodial funds.

Texas Teacher Retirement Fund

The Texas Teacher Retirement Fund shall not be covered by this policy.

All employees of the District employed for one-half or more of the standard work load, and who are not exempted from membership under Government Code, Section 822.002, are required to partici-

CDA (LOCAL)

pate in the Teacher Retirement System of Texas, a multiple-employer public employee retirement system. It is a cost-sharing public employee retirement system with one exception—all risks and costs are not shared by the District, but are the liability of the state of Texas, and as such, all investments are maintained by the Teacher Retirement System.

### **Objectives**

The primary objectives, in priority order, of investment activities shall be safety, liquidity, and yield:

Safety

- 1. Safety of principal is the foremost objective of the investment program. Investments shall be undertaken in a manner that seeks to ensure the preservation of capital in the overall portfolio. The objective will be to mitigate credit risk and interest rate risk.
  - The District will minimize credit risk, which is the risk of a. loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by:
    - (1) Limiting investments to the types of securities listed in this investment policy;
    - (2) Pre-qualifying the financial institutions, brokers/dealers, and advisors with which the District will do business in accordance with this policy; and
    - (3) Diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or from any one individual issuer will be minimized.
  - b. To reduce exposure to changes in interest rates that could adversely affect the value of investments, the District shall use final and weighted-average-maturity limits and diversification.

The District shall monitor interest rate risk using weighted average maturity and specific identification.

Liquidity

2. The investment portfolio shall remain sufficiently liquid to meet all operating requirements that may be reasonably anticipated. This is accomplished by structuring the portfolio so that securities mature concurrent with cash needs to meet anticipated demands (static liquidity). Furthermore, since all possible cash demands cannot be anticipated, the portfolio should consist largely of securities with active secondary or resale markets (dynamic liquidity). Alternatively, a portion of the portfolio may be placed in money market mutual funds or

DATE ISSUED: 11/15/2019/1/7/2025 UPDATE **114**124 CDA(LOCAL)-X

CDA (LOCAL)

local government investment pools that offer same-day liquidity for short-term funds.

Yield

- 3. The investment portfolio shall be designed with the objective of attaining a market rate of return throughout budgetary and economic cycles, taking into account the investment risk constraints and liquidity needs. Return on investment is of secondary importance compared to the safety and liquidity objectives described above. The core of investments are limited to relatively low risk securities in anticipation of earning a fair return relative to the risk being assumed. Securities shall generally be held until maturity with the following exceptions:
  - a. A security with declining credit may be sold early to minimize loss of principal.
  - b. A security swap would improve the quality, yield, or target duration in the portfolio.
  - c. Liquidity needs of the portfolio require that the security be sold.

### **Fund Strategies**

Appropriate investment strategies shall be developed by fund category. The strategies must define the investment objectives for each fund type, with priority consideration being given to the suitability of the investment for the type of funds being invested, the preservation and safety of principal, liquidity, marketability, diversification, and yield. Investments shall be made in accordance with these objectives, and the maximum allowable stated maturity for any individual security may exceed one year provided legal limits are not exceeded.

The District shall have a similar investment strategy for each of the following covered funds:

- 1. General fund.
- Special revenue fund(s)—including funds used to account for federal, state, and local grants, as well as the food service fund and the campus activity fund.
- 3. Debt service fund(s).
- 4. Capital project fund(s).
- 5. Proprietary fund(s)—including the funds used to account for the workers' compensation and medical self-insurance programs.
- 6. Trust and custodial funds—including the student activity fund.

CDA (LOCAL)

The District shall follow the investment strategies listed below (in order of importance) for each covered fund:

- Each investment option shall be reviewed to ensure understanding of the suitability of the investment to the financial requirements of the District;
- 2. Investments shall be selected that provide preservation and safety of invested funds;
- 3. Investment strategies for all covered funds shall have as their objective sufficient investment liquidity to timely meet obligations. Maturities longer than one year are authorized provided legal limits are not exceeded;
- 4. The investment shall be marketable if the need arises to liquidate invested funds before maturity;
- 5. The investment type shall be consistent with the Board's desired diversification of the investment portfolio; and
- All invested funds of the District shall attain a rate of return 6. commensurate with the District's investment risk constraints and the cash flow characteristics of the portfolio.

The District shall diversify its investments in all funds by security type and institution. The District shall consider purchase of high quality short-term to medium-term securities that will complement each other in a laddered or liability-matching portfolio structure.

Investments shall be made with judgment and care—under circumstances then prevailing which persons of prudence, discretion and intelligence exercise in the management of their own affairs, not for speculation, but for investment, considering the probable safety of their capital as well as the probable income to be derived.

The standard of prudence to be used by investment officials shall be the "prudent person" standard and shall be applied in the context of managing an overall portfolio. Investment officers acting in accordance with written procedures and the investment policy and exercising due diligence shall be relieved of personal responsibility for an individual security's credit risk or market price changes, provided deviations from expectations are reported in a timely fashion and appropriate action is taken to control adverse developments.

In determining whether an investment official has exercised prudence with respect to an investment decision, the determination shall be made taking into consideration the investment of all funds over which the official had responsibility rather than consideration

Prudence

DATE ISSUED: 11/15/2019/1/7/2025 UPDATE **114**124 CDA(LOCAL)-X

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CDA (LOCAL)

as to the prudence of a single investment and, whether the investment decision was consistent with the District's investment policy and written investment procedures.

# Ethics and Conflicts of Interest

Officers and employees involved in the investment process shall refrain from personal business activity that could conflict with proper execution of the investment program, or which could impair their ability to make impartial investment decisions.

Officers and employees involved in the investment process shall sign annual statements agreeing to abide by this section of the investment policy and affirming no known conflicts of interest.

An officer or employee involved in the investment process has a personal business relationship with a business organization if:

- The officer or employee owns ten percent or more of the voting stock or shares of the business organization or owns \$5,000 or more of the fair market value of the business organization;
- Funds received by the officer or employee from the business organization exceed ten percent of his/her gross income for the previous year;
- 3. The officer or employee has acquired from the business organization during the previous year investments with a book value of \$2,500 or more for his/her personal account; or
- 4. The officer is related within the second degree by affinity or consanguinity, as determined under Chapter 573 of the Texas Government Code, to an individual seeking to transact investment business with the entity.

If the investment officer has a personal business relationship with a business organization, a disclosure statement must be filed with the Texas Ethics Commission.

# Authorized Investments

From those investments authorized by law and described further in CDA(LEGAL) under Authorized Investments, the Board shall permit investment of District funds, including bond proceeds and pledged revenue to the extent allowed by law, in only the following investment types, consistent with the strategies and maturities defined in this policy:

Obligations of the United States or its agencies and instrumentalities; direct obligations of the state of Texas or its agencies; other obligations, the principal and interest of which are unconditionally guaranteed or insured by, or backed by the full faith and credit of the state of Texas, the United States, or its

DATE ISSUED: <del>11/15/2019</del>1/7/2025 UPDATE <del>114</del>124 CDA(LOCAL)-X

CDA (LOCAL)

instrumentalities; including obligations that are fully guaranteed or insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or by the explicit full faith and credit of the United States; obligations of states, agencies, counties, cities, and other political subdivisions of any state rated as to investment quality by a nationally recognized investment rating firm not less than A or its equivalent. Gov't Code 2256.009

- 2. Certificates of deposit or share certificates issued by a depository institution that has its main office or a branch office in Texas that is guaranteed or insured by the FDIC or its successor or the National Credit Union Share Insurance Fund or its successor and is secured by obligations described in item 1 above, including mortgage-backed securities directly issued by a federal agency or instrumentality that have a market value of not less than the principal amount of the certificates or are secured in any other manner and amount provided by law for the deposits of the investment entity. Gov't Code 2256.010
- In addition to the authority to invest funds in certificates of deposit under the previous section, an investment in certificates of deposit made in accordance with the following conditions is an authorized investment under Government Code 2256.010:
  - The funds are invested by the District through a broker that has its main office or a branch office in this state and is selected from a list adopted by the District as required by Government Code 2256.025, or a depository institution that has its main office or a branch office in this state and that is selected by the District;
  - b. The broker or depository institution selected by the District arranges for the deposit of the funds in certificates of deposit in one or more federally insured depository institutions, wherever located, for the account of the District;
  - C. The full amount of the principal and accrued interest of each of the certificates of deposit is insured by the United States or an instrumentality of the United States: and
  - The District appoints the depository institution selected by the District, an entity described by Government Code 2257.041(d), or a clearing broker-dealer registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and operating pursuant to Securities and Exchange Commission Rule 15c3-3 (17 C.F.R. Section 240.15c3-3) as custodian for

DATE ISSUED: 11/15/2019/1/7/2025 UPDATE **114**124

CDA (LOCAL)

the District with respect to the certificates of deposit issued for the account of the District entity.

Gov't Code 2256.010(b)

- 4. Fully collateralized repurchase agreements that have a defined termination date, are secured by a combination of cash and obligations of the United States or its agencies and instrumentalities, require the securities being purchased by the District or cash held by the District to be pledged to the District, held in the District's name, and deposited with a third party selected and approved by the investment committee, and placed through a primary government securities dealer, as defined by the Federal Reserve or a financial institution doing business in the State of Texas. Gov't Code 2256.011
- 5. The District shall have a master repurchase agreement signed with the bank or dealer with whom all repurchase agreements are traded.
- 6. Commercial paper that has a stated maturity of 270 days or fewer from the date of issuance and is rated not less than A1-1 or P-1 or an equivalent rating by at least two nationally recognized credit rating agencies or by one nationally recognized credit rating agency provided the commercial paper is fully secured by an irrevocable letter of credit issued by a bank organized and existing under U.S. law or the law of any state; and to the extent that commercial paper is held through an investment pool and not as an individual issue through the District. *Gov't Code 2256.013*-
- 7. No-load mutual funds, except for bond proceeds, and no-load money market mutual funds, as permitted by Government Code 2256.014.
- 8. A public funds investment pool meeting the requirements of Government Code 2256.016, are rated no lower than AAA or an equivalent rating by at least one nationally recognized rating service, and are authorized by resolution or ordinance by the Board. In addition, a local government investment pool created to function as a money market mutual fund must mark its portfolio to the market daily and, to the extent reasonably possible, stabilize at \$1 net asset value. Gov't Code 2256.016.
- 9. Guaranteed investment contracts that have a defined termination date and are secured by obligations described by Government Code 2256.09(a)(1), excluding those obligations described by Government Code 2256.09(b), in an amount at

DATE ISSUED: 11/15/20191/7/2025 UPDATE 114124 CDA(LOCAL)-X

CDA (LOCAL)

least equal to the amount of bond proceeds invested under the contract; such obligations must be pledged to the District and held in the District's name with an approved third party. Gov't Code 2256.015.

Corporate bonds are not an eligible investment for a public funds investment pool. *Gov't Code 2256.0204(g)* 

### Sellers of Investments

The investment officers will maintain a list of financial institutions, approved by the investment committee, who are authorized to provide investment services. Prior to handling investments on behalf of the District, a broker/dealer or a qualified representative of a business organization must submit required written documents in accordance with law. [See Sellers of Investments, CDA(LEGAL)]

Representatives of brokers/dealers and representatives with distributors of investment pools shall be registered with the Texas State Securities Board and must have membership in the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC) and be in good standing with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA). Distributors of investment pools shall also be a registrant in good standing with the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board (MSRB).

A periodic review, at least annually, of the financial condition and registration of new qualified bidders will be conducted by the investment committee. Recommendations will be provided for consideration by the Board as necessary.

# Monitoring Market Prices

The investment officers shall keep the Board informed of significant declines in the market value of the District's investment portfolio. Information sources may include financial/investment publications and electronic media, available software for tracking investments, commercial or investment banks, financial advisors, and representatives/advisors of investment pools or money market funds. Monitoring shall be done monthly or more often as economic conditions warrant by using appropriate reports, indices, or benchmarks for the type of investment.

# Monitoring Rating Changes

In accordance with Government Code 2256.005(b), the investment officers shall develop a procedure to monitor changes in investment ratings and to liquidate investments that do not maintain satisfactory ratings.

# Selection of Depository

The Board shall select and designate a depository institution in accordance with CDA(LEGAL). The depository shall be selected based upon its solvency and stability of leadership as well as on the services provided. The depository shall be selected through a formalized bidding process in response to the District's request for

CDA (LOCAL)

bid (RFB) outlining all services required. Such services should provide the greatest flexibility for money management and should include online account management, positive pay accounts, purchasing card capabilities, and other services considered necessary by District management.

The District shall have the discretion to determine the time span for rebidding the depository contract; however, a three-year period will be the maximum length of time between bidding.

### **Competitive Bidding**

It is the strategy of the District to require competitive bidding for all individual security purchases and sales except for:

- 1. Transactions with money market mutual funds and local government investment pools (which are deemed to be made at prevailing market rates);
- 2. Treasury and agency securities purchased at issue through an approved broker/dealer or financial institution; or
- 3. Automatic overnight "sweep" transactions with the District Depository.

At least three bids or offers must be solicited for all other transactions involving individual securities. The District's investment advisor is also required to solicit at least three bids or offers when transacting trades on the District's behalf. In situations where other dealers do not offer the exact security being offered, offers on the closest comparable investment may be used to establish a fair market price for the security.

#### Collateral

The investment officers shall ensure that all District funds (principal and accrued interest) are fully collateralized to 110 percent or insured in one or more of the following manners:

- 1. FDIC insurance coverage; and/or
- 2. 110 percent of the uninsured value in obligations of the United States or its agencies or instrumentalities or other authorized securities as outlined in item 4 below.
- 3. All pledged securities shall be held in safekeeping by the District, in a custodial account approved by the District in a third party financial institution, or with a Federal Reserve Bank. The third party custodian shall be required to issue safekeeping receipts directly to the District and to provide a monthly listing of each specific security, rate, description, maturity, CUSIP number, and other information as may be deemed necessary and appropriate by the District. In order to anticipate market changes and provide a level of additional security

DATE ISSUED: 41/15/20191/7/2025 UPDATE 414124 CDA(LOCAL)-X

CDA (LOCAL)

- for all funds, the collateralization level required shall be 110 percent of the market value. The bank shall be liable for pricing securities and providing 110 percent collateralization.
- Pledged securities shall be limited to only those items which are specifically permitted as approved investment instruments within the definitions of this policy. Should a pledged security fail to meet this requirement, it shall be the sole responsibility of the financial institution to immediately, without notice from the District or cost to the District, replace any such nonconforming security.

### Safekeeping and Custody

Safekeeping and custody of securities and collateral shall be in accordance with state law. It shall be the District's intent to place securities and collateral in the possession of a third party custodian designated by the District where feasible, and held in the District's name as evidenced by safekeeping receipts of the institution with which the securities are deposited.

All investment transactions except investment pool funds and mutual funds will be executed by delivery vs. payment (DVP) to ensure that securities are deposited in an eligible financial institution prior to the release of funds. That is, funds shall not be wired or paid until verification has been made that the Trustee received the securities or collateral.

### **Diversification**

The District shall diversify its investments by security type and institution. The asset mix of the District's portfolio is expressed in terms of maximum commitment so as to allow sufficient flexibility to take advantage of market considerations within the context of this policy. The asset mix requirements are as follows:

Money Market Accounts	_60% (maximum)
Certificates of Deposit	-25% (maximum)
U.S. Treasury Obligations	100% (maximum)
U.S. Government Securities	100% (maximum)
Repurchase Agreements	-15% (maximum)
Public Funds Investment Pools	100% (maximum)
Commercial Paper	25% (maximum)
Guaranteed Investment Contracts	60% (maximum)

### **Maximum Maturity**

To the extent possible, the District shall attempt to match its investments with anticipated cash flow requirements. Unless matched to a specific cash flow, the District shall not directly invest in securities maturing more than 36 months from the date of purchase. However, securities with a maturity of greater than 12 months shall not exceed ten percent of the total portfolio, and shall be approved by the Board before purchase.

DATE ISSUED: 11/15/2019/1/7/2025 UPDATE **114**124

CDA (LOCAL)

Bond proceeds and debt service funds may be invested in securities exceeding 12 months if the maturity of such investments is made to coincide as nearly as practicable with the expected use of the funds.

### **Arbitrage**

The Tax Reform Act of 1986 provided limitations restricting the amount of income that could be generated from the investment of tax-exempt General Obligation Bond proceeds and debt service income. The arbitrage rebate provisions require that the District compute earnings on investment from each issue of bonds on an annual basis to determine if a rebate is required. To determine the District's arbitrage position, the District is required to perform specific calculations relative to the actual yield earned on the investment of the funds and the yield that could have been earned if the funds had been invested at a rate equal to the yield on the bonds sold by the District. The rebate provision states that periodically (not less than once every five years, and not later than 60 days after the maturity of the bonds), the District is required to pay the U.S. Treasury a rebate of excess earnings based on the District being in a positive arbitrage position. The Tax Reform restrictions require precision in the monitoring and recording of investments as a whole, and particularly as relates to yields and computations so as to ensure compliance. Failure to comply can dictate that the bonds become taxable, retroactively from the date of issue.

The District's investment position relative to arbitrage is the continued pursuit of maximizing the yield on applicable investments while ensuring the safety of capital and liquidity. It is a fiscally sound position to continue maximization of yield and rebate excess earnings, if necessary.

#### **Benchmark**

The District's investment strategy is a passive one, in that the majority of securities shall be purchased and held to maturity. Additionally, cash inflows and outflows shall be monitored daily. Given this strategy, the basis used by the investment officers to determine whether market yields are being achieved shall be the Two-Year U.S. Treasury Bill and the average Fed Funds rate.

#### **Internal Control**

The investment portfolio, as well as compliance with this policy, shall be reviewed guarterly by the investment committee and annually by the District's external auditor in conjunction with the annual audit of the District's financial statements.

### Investment Committee

The investment committee shall review the investment strategies annually and make recommendations for revision as necessary. The investment committee includes, but is not limited to, the Superintendent, the chief financial officer, the director of finance, the budget and treasury officer, the financial advisor, Board financial audit committee (nonvoting), and up to two investment bankers.

DATE ISSUED: 11/15/2019/1/7/2025

CDA (LOCAL)

### **Quality of** Investment Management

Designated investment officers of the District shall participate in periodic training through courses and seminars offered by professional organizations, associations, and other independent sources approved by the investment committee to ensure the quality and capability of investment management in compliance with the Public Funds Investment Act.

### **Investment Training**

Within 12 months after taking office or assuming duties, designated investment officers of the District shall attend at least one training session from an independent source approved either by the Board or by the investment committee advising the investment officers. This initial training must contain at least ten hours of instruction relating to their respective responsibilities under the Public Funds Investment Act. Gov't Code 2256.008(a)

The investment officers must also attend an investment training session not less than once in a two-year period that begins on the first day of the District's fiscal year and consists of the two consecutive fiscal years after that date, and receive not less than ten hours of instruction relating to investment responsibilities under the Public Funds Investment Act from an independent source approved by the Board or the investment committee advising the investment officers. If the District has contracted with another investing entity to invest the District's funds, this training requirement may be satisfied by having a Board officer attend four hours of appropriate instruction in a two-year period that begins on the first day of the District's fiscal year and consists of the two consecutive fiscal years after that date. Gov't Code 2256.008(a), (b)

Investment training shall include education in investment controls, security risks, strategy risks, market risks, diversification of investment portfolio, and compliance with the Government Code, Chapter 2256. Gov't Code 2256.008(c)

### Reporting

Investment performance shall be regularly monitored by investment staff and reported to the Board. Month-end market prices on each security will be obtained by the Budget and Treasury Officer from a variety of nationally recognized securities databases (e.g., the Wall Street Journal, Bloomberg, etc.). These prices will be recorded in the District's portfolio database and included in all management reports where necessary as well as the District's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report.

Not less than quarterly the investment officers will submit to the Board a written report of the status of the current investment portfolio. The report must meet the requirements of Chapter 2256 of the Government Code (Public Funds Investment Act) and:

DATE ISSUED: <u>11/15/2019</u>1/7/2025 **UPDATE** 114124

CDA (LOCAL)

- 1. Describe in detail the investment position of the District on the date of the report;
- 2. Be prepared jointly by all investment officers of the District;
- 3. Be signed by each investment officer of the District;
- 4. Contain a summary statement for each pooled fund group that states the beginning market value for the period and the ending market value for the period;
- 5. State the book value and market value of each separately invested asset at the end of the reporting period by the type of asset and type of fund, and type of institution;
- 6. Percent of portfolio by type of asset, fund, and institution will be provided;
- 7. State the maturity date of each separately invested asset that has a maturity date;
- 8. State the account or fund or pooled fund group for which each individual investment was acquired; and
- State the compliance of the investment portfolio as it relates to the investment strategy and relevant provisions of this policy and the Public Funds Investment Act.

An independent auditor shall formally review the quarterly reports prepared under this section at least annually, and that auditor shall report the results of the review to the Board.

Annual Compliance Audit In conjunction with the annual financial audit, a compliance audit shall be performed that includes an audit of management controls on investments and adherence to the District's established policy.

Investment Policy Approval

The District's investment policy shall be adopted by resolution of the Board. The policy shall be reviewed annually and approved by the Board.

DATE ISSUED: 41/15/20191/7/2025 UPDATE 414124 CDA(LOCAL)-X ADOPTED: Adopted:

#### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

CY (LOCAL)

### **Intellectual Property**

All copyrights, trademarks, and other intellectual property rights belonging to the District shall remain with the District at all times. Except as provided by law, policy, or written authorization from the Superintendent, the use of District intellectual property shall be limited to District-related purposes.

Students

A student shall retain all rights to their own work created as part of instruction or using District technology resources.

**Employees** 

District Ownership As an agent of the District, an employee, including a student employee, shall not have rights to work he or she creates created on District time or using District technology resources. The District shall own any work or work product created by a District employee in the course and scope of his or her District employment, including the right to obtain patents or copyrights.

Employee Ownership If the employee obtains a patent for such work, the employee shall grant a non-exclusive, non-transferable, perpetual, royalty-free, Districtwide license to the District for use of the patented work. A District employee shall own any work or work product produced on his or her own-personal time, away from his or her job and with personal equipment and materials, including the right to obtain patents or copyrights.

**Permission** 

A District
employee may
apply to
the Exception

The Superintendent or designeeshall have the authority to permit use of District materials and equipment in his or her creative developing the employee's own projects, provided the employee agrees either in writing to grant to the District a non-exclusive, non-transferable ablenonexclusive, nontransferable, perpetual, royalty-free, Districtwide District-wide license to use the work, or permits the District to be listed as co-author or co-inventor if the District contribution to the work is substantial. District materials do not include student work, all rights to which are retained by the student.

Works Made for Hire

Independent Contractors The District may hire an independent contractor for specially commissioned work(s)works under a written works-made-for-hire agreement that provides that the District shall own the work product created under the agreement, as permitted by copyright law. Independent contractors shall comply with copyright law in all works commissioned.

Return of Intellectual Property

Upon the termination of any person's association with the District, all permission to possess, receive, or modify the District's intellectual property shall also immediately terminate. All such persons shall return to the District all intellectual property, including but not limited to any copies, no matter how kept or stored, and whether directly or indirectly possessed by such person.

DATE ISSUED: 8/26/2011 1/7/2025 LDU 2011.03 UPDATE 124

#### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

CY (LOCAL)

### Copyright

Unless the proposed use of a copyrighted work is an exception under the "fair use" guidelines maintained by the Superintendent-or designee, the District shall require an employee or student to obtain a license or permission from the copyright holder before copying, modifying, displaying, performing, distributing, or otherwise employing the copyright holder's work for instructional, curricular, or extracurricular purposes. This policy does not apply to any work sufficiently documented to be in the public domain.

Technology Use

All persons are prohibited from using Use of District technology in violation of any law, including copyright law, is prohibited. Only appropriately licensed images, applications, programs, or other software may be used with District technology resources. No person shall use the The District's technology resources shall not be used to post, publicize, or duplicate information in violation of copyright law. The Board shall direct the Superintendent or designee to shall employ all reasonable measures to prevent the use of District technology resources in violation of the law. All persons Any person using District technology resources in violation of law shall lose user privileges in addition to other sanctions. [See BBI and CQ]

#### **Electronic Media**

Unless a license or permission is obtained, electronic media in the classroomPerforma nces and Displays The display and performance of copyrighted material, including motion pictures and other audiovisual, dramatic works, must be used in the course of musical performances, or other audio and visual works, may only occur as part of instructional activities and in accordance with the following:

- As a regular part of teaching and directly related to the curriculum;
- During face-to-face teaching activities as defined by law. All electronic media not licensed by the campus;
- When viewed in a classroom or the District must have designated place of instruction;
- With a lawfully made copy or through authorized access; and
- With prior approval of from the campus principal before use.

#### Designated Agent

The District shall designate an agent to receive notification of alleged online copyright infringement and shall notify the U.S. Copyright Office of the designated agent's identity. The District shall include on its Web sitewebsite information on how to contact the District's designated agent and a copy of the District's copyright policy. Upon notification, the District's designated agent shall take all actions necessary to remedy any violation. The District shall provide the designated agent appropriate training and resources necessary to protect the District.

DATE ISSUED: 8/26/2011/1/2025 LDU 2011.03UPDATE 124

#### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

CY (LOCAL)

If a content owner reasonably believes that the District's technology resources have been used to infringe upon a copyright, the owner may notify the designated agent.

#### **Trademark**

The District protects all District and campus trademarks, including names, logos, mascots, and symbols, from unauthorized use.

School-Related Use

The District grants permission to students, student organizations, parent organizations and other District-affiliated school-support or booster organizations to use, without charge, District and campus trademarks to promote a group of students, an activity or event, a campus, or the District, if the use is in furtherance of a school-related business or activity. The Superintendent or designee shall determine what constitutes use in furtherance of a school-related business or activity and is authorized to revoke permission if the use is improper or does not conform to administrative regulations.

Public Use

Members of the general public, outside organizations, vendors, commercial manufacturers, wholesalers, and retailers shall not use District trademarks without the written permission of authorization from the Superintendent or designee. Any production of merchandise with District trademarks for sale or distribution must be pursuant to a trademark licensing agreement and may be subject to the payment of royalties.

Any individual, organization, or business that uses District or campus trademarks without appropriate authorization shallmay be subject to legal action.

DATE ISSUED: 8/26/2011 1/7/2025 LDU 2011.03 UPDATE 124

#### **EMPLOYEE STANDARDS OF CONDUCT**

DH (LOCAL)

Each District employee shall perform his or her duties in accordance with state and federal law, District policy, and ethical standards. The District holds all employees accountable to the Educators' Code of Ethics. [See DH(EXHIBIT)]

Each District employee shall recognize and respect the rights of students, parents, other employees, and members of the community and shall work cooperatively with others to serve the best interests of the District.

An employee wishing to express concern, complaints, or criticism shall do so through appropriate channels. [See DGBA]

# Violations of Standards of Conduct

Each employee shall comply with the standards of conduct set out in this policy and with any other policies, regulations, and guidelines that impose duties, requirements, or standards attendant to his or her status as a District employee. Violation of any policies, regulations, or guidelines, including intentionally making a false claim, offering a false statement, or refusing to cooperate with a District investigation, may result in disciplinary action, including termination of employment. [See DCD and DF series]

### **Weapons Prohibited**

The District prohibits the use, possession, or display of any firearm, location-restricted knife, club, or prohibited weapon, as defined at FNCG, on District property at all times.

#### **Exceptions**

No violation of this policy occurs when:

- Use or possession of a firearm by a specific employee is authorized by Board action. [See the CKE series] [see the CKE series]:
- 2. A District employee who holds a Texas handgun license stores a handgun or other firearm in a locked vehicle in a parking lot, parking garage, or other parking area provided by the District, provided the handgun or other firearm is not in plain view; or
- 3. The use, possession, or display of an otherwise prohibited weapon takes place as part of a District-approved activity supervised by proper authorities. [See FOD]

# Electronic Communication

Use with Students

A certified employee, licensed employee, or any other employee designated in writing by the Superintendent or a campus principal may use electronic communication, as this term is defined by law, with currently enrolled students only about matters within the scope of the employee's professional responsibilities.

Unless an exception has been made in accordance with the employee handbook or other administrative regulations, an employee

DATE ISSUED: 8/23/2023 1/7/2025 LDU 2023.02 UPDATE 124

shall not use a personal electronic communication platform, application, or account to communicate with currently enrolled students.

Unless authorized above, all other employees are prohibited from using electronic communication directly with students who are currently enrolled in the District. The employee handbook or other administrative regulations shall further detail:

- 1. Exceptions for family and social relationships;
- The circumstances under which an employee may use text messaging to communicate with individual students or student groups;
- 3. Hours of the day during which electronic communication is discouraged or prohibited; and
- Other matters deemed appropriate by the Superintendent-or designee.

In accordance with ethical standards applicable to all District employees [see DH(EXHIBIT)], an employee shall be prohibited from using electronic communications in a manner that constitutes prohibited harassment or abuse of a District student; adversely affects the student's learning, mental health, or safety; includes threats of violence against the student; reveals confidential information about the student; or constitutes an inappropriate communication with a student, as described in the Educators' Code of Ethics.

An employee shall have no expectation of privacy in electronic communications with students. Each employee shall comply with the District's requirements for records retention and destruction to the extent those requirements apply to electronic communication. [See CPC]

#### Personal Use

All employees shall be held to the same professional standards in their public use of electronic communication as for any other public conduct. If an employee's use of electronic communication violates state or federal law or District policy, or interferes with the employee's ability to effectively perform his or her job duties, the employee is subject to disciplinary action, up to and including termination of employment.

# Reporting Improper Communication

In accordance with administrative regulations, an employee shall notify his or her supervisor when a student engages in improper electronic communication with the employee.

# Disclosing Personal Information

An employee shall not be required to disclose his or her personal email address or personal phone number to a student.

DATE ISSUED: 8/23/2023 1/7/2025 LDU 2023.02 UPDATE 124 DH(LOCAL)-XB1

DH (LOCAL)

### **Safety Requirements**

Each employee shall adhere to District safety rules and regulations and shall report unsafe conditions or practices to the appropriate supervisor.

# Harassment or Abuse

An employee shall not engage in prohibited harassment, including sexual harassment, of:

- 1. Other employees. [See DIA]
- 2. Students. [See FFH; see FFG regarding child abuse and neglect.]

While acting in the course of employment, an employee shall not engage in prohibited harassment, including sexual harassment, of other persons, including Board members, vendors, contractors, volunteers, or parents.

An employee shall report child abuse or neglect as required by law. [See FFG]

# Relationships with Students

An employee shall not form romantic or other inappropriate social relationships with students. Any sexual relationship between a student and a District employee is always prohibited, even if consensual. [See FFH]

As required by law, the District shall notify the parent of a student with whom an educator is alleged to have engaged in certain misconduct. [See FFF]

# Tobacco and Nicotine Products and E-Cigarettes

An employee shall not smoke or use tobacco products or e-cigarettes on District property, in District vehicles, or at school-related activities. [See also GKA]

An employee is prohibited from possessing or using any type of tobacco product, e-cigarette, or any other electronic vaporizing device while on school property, in a District vehicle, or while attending an off-campus school-related activity. An employee is also prohibited from possessing or using any type of nicotine product, including nicotine pouches, regardless of whether the product contains tobacco, while on District property, in a District vehicle, or while attending an off-campus school-related activity.

An employee's supervisor is authorized to approve an exception to this policy for a smoking cessation product.

## Alcohol and Drugs / Notice of Drug-Free Workplace

As a condition of employment, an employee shall abide by the terms of the following drug-free workplace provisions. An employee shall notify the Superintendent in writing if the employee is convicted for a violation of a criminal drug statute occurring in the workplace in accordance with Arrests, Indictments, Convictions, and Other Adjudications, below.

DATE ISSUED: 8/23/2023 1/7/2025 LDU 2023.02 UPDATE 124

#### **EMPLOYEE STANDARDS OF CONDUCT**

DH (LOCAL)

An employee shall not manufacture, distribute, dispense, possess, use, or be under the influence of any of the following substances during working hours while on District property or at school-related activities during or outside of usual working hours:

- 1. Any controlled substance or dangerous drug as defined by law, including but not limited to marijuana, any narcotic drug, hallucinogen, stimulant, depressant, amphetamine, or barbiturate.
- 2. Alcohol or any alcoholic beverage.
- 3. Any abusable glue, aerosol paint, or any other chemical substance for inhalation.
- 4. Any other intoxicant or mood-changing, mind-altering, or behavior-altering drug.

An employee need not be legally intoxicated to be considered "under the influence" of a controlled substance or alcohol.

### **Exceptions**

It shall not be considered a violation of this policy if the employee:

- 1. Manufactures, possesses, or dispenses a substance listed above as part of the employee's job responsibilities;
- 2. Uses or possesses a controlled substance or drug authorized by a licensed physician prescribed for the employee's personal use; or
- Possesses a controlled substance or drug that a licensed physician has prescribed for the employee's child or other individual for whom the employee is a legal guardian.
- 4. Consumes an alcoholic beverage served at a school-related activity or event that takes place off District property and at which alcohol may be legally served, so long as the employee does not have specific assigned duties at the event.

#### Sanctions

An employee who violates these drug-free workplace provisions shall be subject to disciplinary sanctions. Sanctions may include:

- 1. Referral to drug and alcohol counseling or rehabilitation programs;
- 2. Referral to employee assistance programs;
- 3. Termination from employment with the District; and
- 4. Referral to appropriate law enforcement officials for prosecution.

DATE ISSUED: 8/23/2023 1/7/2025 LDU 2023.02 UPDATE 124

#### **EMPLOYEE STANDARDS OF CONDUCT**

DH (LOCAL)

#### Notice

Employees shall receive a copy of this policy.

### Arrests, Indictments, Convictions, and Other Adjudications

An employee shall notify his or her principal or immediate supervisor within three calendar days of any arrest, indictment, conviction, no contest or guilty plea, or other adjudication of the employee for any felony, any offense involving moral turpitude, and any of the other offenses as indicated below:

- 1. Crimes involving school property or funds;
- Crimes involving attempt by fraudulent or unauthorized means to obtain or alter any certificate or permit that would entitle any person to hold or obtain a position as an educator;
- 3. Crimes that occur wholly or in part on school property or at a school-sponsored activity; or
- 4. Crimes involving moral turpitude, which include:
  - Dishonesty; fraud; deceit; theft; misrepresentation;
  - Deliberate violence;
  - Base, vile, or depraved acts that are intended to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of the actor;
  - Felony possession or conspiracy to possess, or any misdemeanor or felony transfer, sale, distribution, or conspiracy to transfer, sell, or distribute any controlled substance defined in Chapter 481 of the Health and Safety Code;
  - Felony driving while intoxicated (DWI); or
  - Acts constituting abuse or neglect under the Texas Family Code.

### **Dress and Grooming**

An employee's dress and grooming shall be clean, neat, in a manner appropriate for his or her assignment, and in accordance with any additional standards established by his or her supervisor and approved by the Superintendent.

DATE ISSUED: 8/23/2023 1/7/2025 LDU 2023.02UPDATE 124

CURRICULUM DESIGN SPECIAL PROGRAMS EHB (LOCAL)

# Dyslexia and Related Disorders

The District shall comply with all applicable state rules and standards adopted by the State Board of Education and guidance published by the commissioner of education to implement the program to test regarding students for with dyslexia and related disorders, including the "Dyslexia Handbook" and the provision of dyslexia instruction for students with dyslexia or a related disorder as determined by the student's admission, review, and dismissal committee.

In accordance with administrative procedures, the District shall provide regular training opportunities for teachers of students with dyslexia that include new research and practices for educating students with dyslexia.

DATE ISSUED: 41/17/2023 1/7/2025 UPDATE 422124 EHB(LOCAL)-A Adopted: 11/19/2024

# SPECIAL PROGRAMS GIFTED AND TALENTED STUDENTS

EHBB (LOCAL)

#### Referral

Students may be referred for the gifted and talented program at any time by teachers, school counselors, parents, or other interested persons.

Screening and Identification Process

The District shall provide assessment opportunities to complete the screening and identification process for referred students at least once per school year.

The District shall schedule a gifted and talented program awareness session for parents that provides an overview of the assessmentidentification procedures and services for the program prior to beginning the screening and identification process.

Parental Consent

The District shall obtain written parental consent before any special testing or individual assessment is conducted as part of the screening and identification process. All student information collected during the screening and identification process shall be an educational record, subject to the protections set out in policies at FL.

#### **Identification Criteria**

The Board-approved program for the gifted and talented shall establish criteria to identify gifted and talented students. The criteria shall be specific to the state definition of gifted and talented and shall ensure the fair assessment of students with special needs, such as the culturally different, the economically disadvantaged, and students with disabilities.

### **Assessments**

Data collected through both objective and subjective assessments shall be measured against the criteria approved by the Board to determine individual eligibility for the program. Assessment tools may include, but are not limited to, the following: achievement tests, intelligence tests, creativity tests, behavioral checklists completed by teachers and parents, student/parent conferences, and available student work products.

#### Selection

A selection placement committee shall evaluate each referred student according to the established criteria and shall identify those students for whom placement in the gifted and talented program is the most appropriate educational setting. The committee shall be composed of at least three professional educators who have received training in the nature and needs of gifted students, as required by law.

### **Notification**

The District shall provide written notification to parents of students who qualify for services through the District's gifted and talented program. Participation in any program or services provided for gifted students shall be voluntary, and the District shall obtain written permission from the parents before placing a student in a gifted and talented program.

DATE ISSUED: 6/24/2022 1/7/2025 UPDATE 119 124 EHBB(LOCAL)-B Adopted: 9/20/2022

# SPECIAL PROGRAMS GIFTED AND TALENTED STUDENTS

EHBB (LOCAL)

#### Reassessment

If the District reassesses students in the gifted and talented program, the reassessment shall be based on a student's performance in response to services and shall occur no more than once in elementary grades, once in middle school grades, and once in high school grades.

#### **Transfer Students**

Interdistrict

When a student identified as gifted by a previous school district enrolls in the District, the selection placement committee shall review the student's records and conduct assessment procedures when necessary to determine if placement in the District's program for gifted and talented students is appropriate.

[See FDD(LEGAL) for information regarding transfer students and the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunities for Military Children]

Intradistrict

A student who transfers from one campus in the District to the same grade level at another District campus shall continue to receive services in the District's gifted and talented program.

### **Furloughs**

The District may place on a furlough any student who is unable to maintain satisfactory performance or whose educational needs are not being met within the structure of the gifted and talented program. A furlough may be initiated by the District, the parent, or the student.

In accordance with the Board-approved program, a furlough shall be granted for specified reasons and for a specified period of time. At the end of a furlough, the student may reenter the gifted and talented program, be placed on another furlough, or be exited from the program.

### **Exit Provisions**

The District shall monitor student performance in response to gifted and talented program services. If at any time the selection placement committee or a parent determines it is in the best interest of the student to exit the program is not meeting the student's educational needs, the committee shall meet with the parent and student before finalizing an exit decision.

### **Appeals**

A parent, student, or educator may appeal any final decision of the selection placement committee regarding selection for or exit fromservices in the gifted and talented program. Appeals shall be made first to the selection placement committee. Any subsequent appeals shall be made in accordance with FNG(LOCAL) beginning at Level Two.

### **Program Evaluation**

The District shall annually evaluate the effectiveness of the District's gifted and talented program, and the results of the evaluation shall be used to modify and update the District and campus im-

DATE ISSUED: 6/24/2022 1/7/2025 UPDATE 119 124 EHBB(LOCAL)-B Adopted: 9/20/2022

# SPECIAL PROGRAMS GIFTED AND TALENTED STUDENTS

EHBB (LOCAL)

provement plans. The District shall include parents in the evaluation process and shall share the information with Board members, administrators, teachers, school counselors, students in the gifted and talented program, and the community.

### **Funding**

The District's Superintendent shall develop administrative procedures to ensure that 100 percent of the state funds allocated for the gifted and talented program shall address effective use of funds for programs are spent providing and services consistent with the standards in the state planenhancing the District's program and that a method accounting for expenditures related to the gifted and talented students program is established and aligns with the Texas Education Agency's financial compliance guidance.

### Community Awareness

The District shall ensure that information about the District's gifted and talented program is available to parents and community members and that they have an opportunity to develop an understanding of and support for the program.

DATE ISSUED: 6/24/2022 1/7/2025 UPDATE 419 124 EHBB(LOCAL)-B

Adopted: 9/20/2022

### STUDENT WELFARE CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

**FFG** (LOCAL)

### **Program to Address** Child Sexual Abuse, Trafficking, and **Maltreatment**

The District's program to address child sexual abuse, trafficking, and other maltreatment of children, as included in the District improvement plan and the student handbook, shall include:

- 1. Methods for increasing staff, student, and parent awareness regarding these issues, including prevention techniques and knowledge of likely warning signs indicating that a child may be a victim:
- 2. Age-appropriate, research-based antivictimization programs for students:
- Actions that a child who is a victim should take to obtain assistance and intervention: and
- 4. Available counseling options for affected students.

#### **Training**

The District shall provide training to employees as required by law and District policy. Training shall address techniques to prevent and recognize sexual abuse, trafficking, and all other maltreatment of children, including children with significant cognitive disabilities. [See DMA]

[See BBD for Board member training requirements and BJCB for Superintendent continuing education requirements.]

## **Reporting Child Abuse and Neglect**

Any person who has reasonable cause to believe that a child's physical or mental health or welfare has been adversely affected by abuse or neglect has a legal responsibility, under state law, to immediately report the suspected abuse or neglect to an appropriate authority.

As defined in state law, child abuse and neglect include both sex and labor trafficking of a child.

The following individuals have an additional legal obligation to submit a written or oral report within 48 hours of learning of the facts giving rise to the suspicion of abuse or neglect:

- Any District employee, agent, or contractor who suspects a child's physical or mental health or welfare has been adversely affected by abuse or neglect.
- 2. A professional who has reasonable cause to believe that a child has been or may be abused or neglected or may have been a victim of indecency with a child. A professional is anyone licensed or certified by the state who has direct contact with children in the normal course of duties for which the individual is licensed or certified.

A person is required to make a report if the person has reasonable cause to believe that an adult was a victim of abuse or neglect as a

DATE ISSUED: <del>10/29/2021</del>1/7/2025 UPDATE **118**124 FFG(LOCAL)-A

Adopted:

# STUDENT WELFARE CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

FFG (LOCAL)

child and the person determines in good faith that disclosure of the information is necessary to protect the health and safety of another child or an elderly or disabled person.

[For parental notification requirements regarding an allegation of educator misconduct with a student, see FFF.]

#### **Oral Reports**

As required by law, an oral report made to the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS) is recorded.

# Restrictions on Reporting

In accordance with law, an employee is prohibited from using or threatening to use a parent's refusal to consent to administration of a psychotropic drug or to any other psychiatric or psychological testing or treatment of a child as the sole basis for making a report of neglect, unless the employee has cause to believe that the refusal:

- 1. Presents a substantial risk of death, disfigurement, or bodily injury to the child; or
- 2. Has resulted in an observable and material impairment to the growth, development, or functioning of the child.

### Making a Report

Reports may be made to any of the following:

- 1. A state or local law enforcement agency;
- 2. The Child Protective Services (CPS) division of the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS) at (800)–252-5400 or the Texas Abuse Hotline Website website<sup>1</sup>;
- 3. A local CPS office; or
- If applicable, the state agency operating, licensing, certifying, or registering the facility in which the suspected abuse or neglect occurred.

However, if the suspected abuse or neglect involves a person responsible for the care, custody, or welfare of the child, the report must be made to DFPS, unless the report is to the state agency that operates, licenses, certifies, or registers the facility where the suspected abuse or neglect took place; or the report is to the Texas Juvenile Justice Department as a report of suspected abuse or neglect in a juvenile justice program or facility. As defined by law, a person responsible for the care, custody, or welfare of a child includes school personnel and volunteers and day-care workers. [See FFG(LEGAL)]

An individual does not fulfill his or her responsibilities under the law by only reporting suspicion of abuse or neglect to a campus princi-

DATE ISSUED: <del>10/29/2021</del>1/7/2025 UPDATE <del>118</del>124 FFG(LOCAL)-A Adopted: 1/17/2023

# STUDENT WELFARE CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT

FFG (LOCAL)

pal, school counselor, or another District staff member. Furthermore, the District is prohibited from requiring an employee to first report his or her suspicion to a District or campus administrator.

In accordance with law, an individual must provide their name and telephone number when making a report. If the individual making the report is a school employee, agent, or contractor, they must also provide their business address and profession.

## Confidentiality

In accordance with state law, the The identity of a person making a report of suspected child abuse or neglect shall be kept confidential and disclosed only in accordance with the law and the rules of the investigating agency.

### **Immunity**

A person who in good faith reports or assists in the investigation of a report of child abuse or neglect is immune from civil or criminal liability.

### Failing to Report Suspected Child Abuse or Neglect

By failing to report suspicion of child abuse or neglect, an employee:

- 1. May be placing a child at risk of continued abuse or neglect;
- Violates the law and may be subject to legal penalties, including criminal sanctions for knowingly failing to make a required report;
- 3. Violates Board policy and may be subject to disciplinary action, including possible termination of employment; and
- 4. May have his or her certification from the State Board for Educator Certification suspended, revoked, or canceled in accordance with 19 Administrative Code Chapter 249.

It is a criminal offense to coerce someone into suppressing or failing to report child abuse or neglect.

### Responsibilities Regarding Investigations

In accordance with law, District officials shall be prohibited from:

- Denying an investigator's request to interview a child at school in connection with an investigation of child abuse or neglect;
- 2. Requiring that a parent or school employee be present during the interview; or
- 3. Coercing someone into suppressing or failing to report child abuse or neglect.

District personnel shall cooperate fully and without parental consent, if necessary, with an investigation of reported child abuse or neglect. [See GKA]

DATE ISSUED: <del>10/29/2021</del>1/7/2025 UPDATE <del>118</del>124 FFG(LOCAL)-A Adopted: 1/17/2023

Lamar CISD 079901

STUDENT WELFARE CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT FFG (LOCAL)

DATE ISSUED: <del>10/29/2021</del>1/7/2025 UPDATE <del>118</del>124 FFG(LOCAL)-A Adopted: 1/17/2023

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Texas Abuse Hotline Website website: http://www.txabusehotline.org

# COMMUNITY RELATIONS CONDUCT ON SCHOOL PREMISES

GKA (LOCAL)

# Access to District Property

Authorized District officials, including school resource officers and District police officers if applicable, may refuse to allow a person access to property under the District's control in accordance with law.

District officials may request assistance from law enforcement in an emergency or when a person is engaging in behavior rising to the level of criminal conduct.

### Ejection or Exclusion under Education Code 37.105

In accordance with Education Code 37.105, a District official shall provide a person refused entry to or ejected from property under the District's control written information explaining the right to appeal such refusal of entry or ejection under the District's grievance process.

A person appealing under the District's grievance process shall be permitted to address the Board in person within 90 calendar days of filing the initial complaint, unless the complaint is resolved before the Board considers it. [See FNG and GF]

# Off-Campus Activities

Employees shall be designated to ensure appropriate conduct of participants and others attending a school-related activity at non-District or out-of-District facilities. Those so designated shall coordinate their efforts with persons in charge of the facilities.

### **Prohibitions**

Tobacco and E-Cigarettes

The District prohibits smoking and the use of tobacco products and, e-cigarettes, or other electronic vaporizing devices on District property, in District vehicles, or at school-related activities.

Weapons

The District prohibits the unlawful use, possession, or display of any firearm, location-restricted knife, club, or prohibited weapon, as defined at FNCG, on all District property at all times.

#### Exceptions

No violation of this policy occurs when:

- A Texas handgun license holder stores a handgun or other firearm in a locked vehicle in a parking lot, parking garage, or other parking area provided by the District, as long as the handgun or other firearm is not in plain view; or
- 2. The use, possession, or display of an otherwise prohibited weapon takes place as part of a District-approved activity supervised by proper authorities. [See FOD]

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