

## Phonological Rules

### Gemination

$\overline{\overline{C}} \sim \overset{\wedge}{k}' \rightarrow \overline{\overline{C}} \sim \overset{\wedge}{k}'$

Example:

nitt~āasitssipsăt~ $\overset{\wedge}{k}'$  → nitt~āasitssipsăk~ $\overset{\wedge}{k}'$  → nittāasitsspsăkk'

$\overline{\overline{C \text{ or } V}} \sim \overset{\wedge}{k}' \rightarrow \overline{\overline{C \text{ or } V}} \sim \overset{\wedge}{ōk}'$

\*the 'C' in these examples includes all consonants except for 't'

Examples:

nitt~āisspoōmmo~ $\overset{\wedge}{k}'$  → nitt~āisspoōmmo~ $\overset{\wedge}{ōk}'$  → nittāisspoōmoōk'

nitt~aiksimätsim~ $\overset{\wedge}{k}'$  → nitt~aiksimätsim~ $\overset{\wedge}{ōk}'$  → nittaiksimätsimōk'

### Glides

$\overline{\overline{C}} \sim \overset{\wedge}{y}ii \rightarrow \overline{\overline{C}} \sim ii$

Example:

aiksimätsim~ $\overset{\wedge}{y}ii$  → āaiksimätsim~ii → aiskimätsimii

### Glides

$\overline{\overline{C}} \sim \overset{\wedge}{w}ää \rightarrow \overline{\overline{C}} \sim äa$

Example:

nitt~aiksimätsim~ $\overset{\wedge}{w}ää$  → nitt~āaiksimätsim~ää → nittaiksimätsimää

Insert [s] between affixes ending in [t] and starting with [i] in Blackfoot to achieve proper pronunciation.

•—t~|— → •—t~si—

o~ksisst~i → o'ksisstsi

Nasal deleted

•—M & N~X— → •—~X—

ăakiiko'an + iiks → ăakiiko'aiks

X~M & N—• → X~—•

ō'm"k + năapii → ō'm"kăapii