# (a) Need for Project

(1) The magnitude for services or activities to be carried out by the proposed project.
The Klawock Cooperative Association (Native Organization – nonprofit), Craig Cooperative
Associations (Native Organization — nonprofit), in partnership with three (3) school districts
— Klawock City (KCSD), Southeast Island (SISD) and Craig City (CCSD), and POW VOTEC



will bring an innovative program to 275 students in grades 6-12 each year of the project. The targeted schools are located in small, remote, **<u>RURAI</u>** villages on Alaska's Prince of Wales Island where resources, exposure to college and career opportunities, and travel are extremely

limited and expensive, with all districts having their schools accessible by either plane or ferry only, other than intra-island road systems. The overall goal of Project **SOAR** program will motivate and engage some of Alaska's most at-risk students toward realistic and relevant careers and higher education based upon strong evidence research from the What Works Clearinghouse. This redirected mindset with its relevance to high school and "what lies ahead" will empower students with the motivation and desire to plan their pathways to success, including the engagement in and completion of pre-career and pre-college coursework.

	Econ	% Alaska	
	Disadvantaged	Native	Tribal Council
Klawock City	76.4%	98.75%	Klawock Cooperative Association
Southeast Island	70.7%	97.06%	Craig Cooperative Associations
Craig City	75%	50%	Organized Village of Kasaan

Commented [1]: These two need to be swapped.

# Performance Evaluation for Alaska's Schools (PEAKS)

Percent of Students falling <u>Below/Far Below</u> Proficiency 18-19 All Students in District

District	English/Language Arts		Math			
	Alaskan	District	0/ Difference	Alaskan	District	0/ D:ff
	Native	Students	% Difference	Native	Students	% Difference
Craig	70.97%	59.09%	- 11.81%	81.26%	70.35%	- 10.91%
Klawock	86.11%	76.79%	- 9.32%	86.11%	83.93%	- 2.18
SISD	85.72%	48.18%	- 37.54%	100%	67.27%	- 32.73%

# Performance Evaluation for Alaska's Schools (PEAKS)

District Percent Students falling <u>Below/Far Below</u> Proficiency 18-19 vs Rest of the State

	English/Language Arts		Math			
	AN	All		AN	All	
			% Difference			% Difference
	Students	State		Students	State	
Craig	70.97%	60.92%	- 10.05%	81.26%	64.53%	- 16.73%
U						
Klawock	86.11%	60.92%	- 25.19%	86.11%	64.53%	- 21.58%
SISD	85.72%	60.92%	- 24.8%	100%	64.53%	- 35.47%

Graduation Rates for Alaskan Natives in Schools to SOAR Program Would Serve			
Districts	<b>Combined Graduation Rates</b>		
Klawock City, Southeast Island and Craig City	65.7%		
In addition to significant academic need, district graduation rate	es clearly show that a significant		
portion of our AN students are not graduating from high school and will meet with significant			
employment challenges without a high school degree. Although most students will eventually			
enter the labor force, research shows that those who do not have a high school diploma have			
greatly diminished opportunities. Additionally, for AN students who are graduating, fewer are			

leaving high school prepared to work or go on for further degrees (Otterman, 2011).<sup>1</sup> The economic value attached to completion of ever-greater levels of education is well documented. Census data show (2019) adults ages 25 and older who had dropped out of school or had not acquired a GED earned up to 41 percent less than those who had completed high school or had GEDs. The gap widened when comparing the incomes of high school dropouts with people with a bachelor's degrees. Several other external factors may affect the ability of our students to succeed prior to entering school.

Socioeconomic Statistics from the 2019 Census Data			
(Population 25 years and over)	All Alaskan Pop.	Alaska Native	
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.3%	27.4%	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	31%	12%	
Median household income with bachelor's	\$59,600	\$44, 041	
degree			

A high school graduate earns \$10,386 per year more than a high school dropout (2010 Census). The gap widens significantly with a college diploma as the chart above reveals. A Study of Alaska Native students at the University of Alaska, Anchorage revealed that AN students comprised only 7.9% of the school population. This study also shows that the AN students' high school Grade Point Averages were a full letter grade behind the other students at UAA, lower SAT scores for AN students, and a much higher level of attrition- (26% for AN students versus 16% for all others). This alarming data demonstrates a need for intense intervention in middle

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Otterman, Sharon. February 8, 2011. "Most New York Students Are Not College-Ready. " The New York Times

and high school to adequately prepare our students for post-secondary and career opportunities.

Project SOAR meets the Application Requirements (Absolute Priority) and will address the

Competitive Preference priority. Evidence below:

# Application Requirements & Competitive Preference Evidence in NarrativeApplication Requirements:a) Must provide a detailed description of the plans, methods,

strategies, and activities it will develop and implement to improve the educational outcomes of

Alaska Natives b) Provide detailed description of data it will collect to assist in the program

evaluation

Topics to Address	Services to Address Competitive Preference	Page
Requirements	(**Logic Model Page XX**)	Numbers
1) Detailed Plans	Detailed plans, methods and strategies were developed	
2) Methods	in construction of logic model and further described in	
3) Strategies	detail in layout of Project Design and Project Services	
4) Activities	Activities to improve outcomes are on bottom of logic	
	model and layout of Project Design and Project Services	
5) Evaluation Data	Found in logic Model outcomes and Evaluation section	
Competitive Preference	Priority - Building Capacity for Remote Learning	
1) Providing technology	Parents /Students will be issued necessary equipment	
access to serve learners	(i.e., iPad, hotspot, etc.) to accelerate learning at home	
2) Providing high-	<b>SOAR</b> will use a hybrid model to provide online	
quality remote learning	enrichment and remediation as well as STEM kits,	

due to COVID learning	supplies and packets to address out of school learning	
loss	loss.	

AN students are also exposed to social risk factors that create additional barriers to learning within the communities they live and to preparing them for careers and leadership in their tribes and communities. The lack of diplomas may account for the significant poverty reflected in the Free and Reduced Lunch numbers in the school districts below:

School District	2019 Free and Reduced Student Percentages
Craig	75%
Klawock City	77%
SISD	63%

To analyze the need to update and revitalize our Career Technical Education (CTE) Programs, a pre-grant survey was administered to parents in our communities. When asked if they were currently aware of the Career Technical Education (CTE) courses offered at your student's school, 66% of the parents stated they were not aware of programs. When asked if their child is currently enrolled in a Career and Technical Education course(s) or have they taken a CTE course in the past again 72% responded they were not currently or previously taken any classes. When asked how they thought their child felt about their career planning the following was observed:



From the data, only 9% were confident and 21.88% were excited. However, over a third of the parents stated that students were not ready or currently do not have enough information to make an informed decision. Parents in the communities were also surveyed about what they think their child would do after school. Only 50% stated their child would attend a 4-year college and another 46% stated that their child would attend a career training program. Considering that only 65% of the students are graduation high school and 50% might attend a 4-year college, our schools need to provide in depth career exploration opportunities for students in and out of the classroom. Students should have the opportunity to experience career awareness as early as elementary school and career exploration starting in middle school through high school.



The parents were also asked the following questions: 1) My child has received sufficient guidance on career planning? 50% Disagreed; 2) The most important thing schools should do is

to teach the skills needed in the workplace? 84% Agreed; and 3) Schools should work with local employers to stay in touch with what skills are needed in the workplace? 91% Agreed. In a final question parents were asked what career opportunities were beneficial and the following were recorded: 1) 53% listed Commercial Driver's License (CDL), 2) 40% listed Computers/Coding, 3) 34% listed Maritime and 4) 28% listed Certified Nursing Assistant.

# (2) <u>Extent gaps or weaknesses in services, infrastructure, or opportunities have been</u> identified and will be addressed, including the nature and magnitude of those gaps or <u>weaknesses</u>

Using the above needs assessment information, the *SOAR* proposal team identified the current services and programs and identified gaps in these services. The following chart summarizes current services and gaps:

GAPS OR WEAKNESSES	GAPS OR SERVICES	PROPOSED
IN SERVICES,	INCLUDING NATURE	INFRASTRUCTURE OR
INFRASTRUCTURE, OR	AND MAGNITUDE	<b>OPPORTUNITIES TO</b>
OPPORTUNITIES		CLOSE GAPS
Teachers and principals in	High teacher turnover results	Provide anand additional CTE
isolated rural villages are	in inconsistent instructional	teacher at POW VOTEC
tasked with multi-grade	delivery and problems in	training and a career counselor
classrooms, administrative	organizational function,	in villages to assist with
duties, cultural	interfering with each	classroom activities, student
disconnection, and little	school's ability to establish a	academic monitoring and
support.	coherent instructional	Personal Learning and Career
	program	Plans.
Disturbing gaps in	Non-Native teachers are	Increase relevance by

achievement between AN	culturally disconnected and	providing CTE course	
students and their peers	unfamiliar with how to link	opportunities. Students can	
	traditional wisdom and	select an area of interest,	
	heritage to classroom and	become a CTE concentrator,	
	content understanding.	and achieve industry	
		recognized certification.	
None of the schools has	CTE staff are trying to	By providing a designated staff	Commented [2]: Does this address the gap described
access to a career	implement curriculum and	to work primarily with career	or should this be providing culturally relevant training for teachers?
counselor	advise students. 80% of	counseling, students will result	
	parents survey noted some	in higher quality services and	
	type of assistance with career	improved outcomes.	
	planning was needed for		
	students		
Students do not have a	Students lack opportunities for	With the guidance of the	
written developed	career exploration and	Career Counselor, each student	
Individualized Personal	planning, and strengths.	will develop a written Personal	
Learning and Career		Learning and Career Plans	
Plans (PLCP)			
There is a need for	Career pathways are limited	Through ZSpace an AR/VR	
career- based exploration	for our students. Students are	computer CTE program,	
and hands- on learning	not exposed to or aware of	students will be exposed to	
for students in remote	opportunities.	Welding, Health Sciences,	
schools.			

		Transportation, Construction
		and Ag Science in a virtual
		world and a CDL simulator.
Students drop out of	Courses are not engaging or	Provide courses at VOTEC in
school at unacceptable	motivating, and students see	Klawock. Equipment is
levels that are far below	disconnect in relevance from	modern and relevant to
national and state	courses offered.	welding and construction that
averages.		are hands-on, and involve
		experiential learning.
Limited access to devices	Students have limited access	Project will provide laptops,
at home when in-person	to devices at home. Devices	hotspots, etc. and programs
learning; remote areas	lack needed programs to	necessary to assist students in
have limited access to	improve learning.	career exploration and
Internet		awareness CP #1

### (b) Quality of the project design

In a career pathways study by the University of Alaska, Workforce Development, in Alaska, much of the difficulty in providing consistent and comprehensive CTE lies in its unique geographic and demographic challenges. Conversely, in many rural communities, especially villages outside of the larger "hubs," students attend K-12 schools. Rural and remote schools face challenges different from their urban counterparts, ranging from higher teacher turnover to a disconnect between the community and the teachers, who are overwhelmingly non-Native (less than 5%). Our design to decrease these barriers to our students has four (4) components. **First** is staff training. High teacher turnover rate in rural areas makes it increasingly difficult to provide

(1) Design is appropriate and addresses the needs of the target population or targeted needs

consistent opportunities. Depending on the background of the staff, dictates the CTE class offering. By providing access to a CTE teacher at our regional POW VOTEC center, a core of consistent programs can be offered yearly and local teachers can learn the pathway while on-site. **Second** is engaging curriculum through ZSpace and a CDL simulator that will provide more career pathways opportunities to additional students. These programs will allow individualization for local students access to multiple career pathways. **Third**, a Career Counselor will assist students with career exploration and planning. Our **fourth** strategy is to provide monitoring for possible dropouts through the What Works Clearinghouse approved program of Check and Connect. This chart illustrates our Project Design methodology and the reason for selecting our activities:

**Commented [3]:** Change to: The background of the staff dictates the CTE class offering.

# PROJECT SOAR

#### **Project Design Methodology to Achieve Desired Objectives**

Strategies to Improve Educational Outcomes

#### **CTE Connections with AK Culture Standards**

To increase links between traditional Native wisdom and classroom learning, CTE opportunities will be relevant and connect to AK Cultural Standards and CTE curriculum.

#### **Engaging VR Simulators**

To excite student interest in innovative programming with research-based approaches, Project SOAR will provide access to career exploration through CTE offerings. zSpace simulators that will allow multiple experiences to learn real situations in and out of the classroom and earn industry certifications.

#### Access to Career Counselor / Soft Skills

Career Counselors will provide career exploration opportunities and soft skills to prepare for employment, assist with work-based learning, job shadowing, and internships.

#### **Student Support and Student Access**

Project SOAR participants will be monitor for attendance and academic growth with ongoing Check and Connect systems. Staff and Career Counselors will employ strategies through Sources of Strength for compassion and proactive classrooms. Partnering with the area VOTEC in Klawock, students will have access to updated equipment and consistent offerings.





Needs Assessment: Analyze multiple sources of data to identify the key needs of the school and individual students.

Planning: Career Counselors lead a school support team to develop a plan to prioritize supports that address CTE learning to develop career activities, culturally relevant lessons embedded with AK Cultural Standards. Provide coordination of work-based learning, job shadowing, and internships.

Integrated Student Supports: Project Staff and Career Counselors deliver support to the students in managing CTE classes, academic supports, essential skills training, simulators (zSpace), and other student structures that are culturally relevant to struggling Alaskan Native Students through research-based activities and highquality remote learning. Monitoring and Adjusting: Project Staff continuously monitor analysis of program outputs with student monitoring, school and out-ofschool time, transition programs, community engagement, employerbased needs, and social and emotional learning.

Evaluation: Continuous improvement assessment of students through Individualized Learning Plans supported by the SOAR supports teams, Project SOAR staff, and the evaluation team.

Proven Success: Increase in Academics, CTE experiences, and improvement in attendance. More students are engaged with work-based learning. Increases in AK state assessments, growth in job shadowing, internships, and industry certifications.

2

3

The proposed SOAR project will provide new pathways for challenges facing educators to

improve the system which currently leaves many AN students behind — cultural disconnection between school and community with curriculum, limited access to professional development for teachers working in isolated villages, limited access to diverse career pathways programs and few opportunities to plan for a career and work one on one during an internship. This is why our targeted schools are turning to career technical education (CTE) to bolster credential attainment in our rural areas and prepare students for employment. Our revamped CTE program will provide engaging state of the art programs to assist students in their academic and technical skills, knowledge, and training to be prepared for both college and careers. Completing a CTE program of study is associated with higher graduation rates, college preparation, academic achievement, and employment outcomes. Yet, despite the clear evidence of CTE's effectiveness, rural school districts face myriad challenges with expanding and strengthening high-quality career pathways programming. This chart illustrates our Project Design methodology and the reason for selecting our activities. **The chart below is based on the Logic Model page XX**.

Goals, Objectives, and Outcomes to provide the Foundation for Measurement			
Goal 1: To increase staff training opportunities in rural areas			
Objectives	Outcome Performance Measures (OPM)		
<b><u>1.1</u></b> - By May $31^{st}$ of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 1.1.1 -</b> CTE teachers refer to <i>State of AK</i>		
85% of CTE teachers will have received	Cultural Standards when implementing		
training in the AK Cultural Standards.	strategies into district Standard-aligned,		
	adopted curriculum (Lesson Plans)		

<b><u>1.2</u></b> - By May $31^{st}$ of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 1.2.2</b> – CTE staff will participate in
CTE staff will have participated in training	VSpace (virtual welding, Health Science,
for innovative programs to improve students	Transportation and Construction), CDL
academic and career opportunities	simulator and other requested opportunities

Goal 2: To provide innovative programming with research-based approaches that

promote student's academic engagement and career interests.

Objectives	Outcome Performance Measures (OPM)
<b><u>2.1</u></b> - By May 31 <sup>st</sup> of each year of the	<b>OPM 2.1.1</b> – With the addition of Commercial
grant, 100% of students will be offered	Drivers License simulator and ZSpace CTE
access to more relevant and diverse	programming, students will have options to
CTE courses.	courses not offered in the past.
<b><u>2.2</u></b> –. By May 31 <sup>st</sup> of each year of the	<b>OPM 2.2.1</b> – Having access to more CTE
grant, students will be able to earn	classes and certification tests, students will
industry standard certifications with	develop anand understanding of how they can
increases from baseline of 2% in Yr. 1,	improve their chances of employment out of
3% in Yr. 2, and 4% in Yr. 3.	high school through industry certifications
<b><u>2.3</u></b> - By May 31 <sup>st</sup> of each year of the	OPM 2.3.1 - students will show increases in
grant, a 5% increase in number of	grades from 1st to 4th nine-weeks grades by 5%
sStudents who show overall improvement	in each year of the grant.
in 1 <sup>st</sup> to 4 <sup>th</sup> nine-week grades	
<b><u>2.4</u></b> - By Sept. 30th of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 2.4.1</b> - The percentage of Alaska Native
<u>s</u> Students will show an in incremental	students in schools served by the program who

increase in PEAKS proficiency increases	demonstrate growth in reading and
from baseline of 2% in Yr. 1, 3% in Yr. 2,	mathematics on the PEAKS Alaska State
and 4% in Yr. 3.	assessments.

Goal 3: To provide soft skills and student m	onitoring by a Career Counselor
Objectives	Outcome Performance Measures (OPM)
<b><u>3.1</u></b> - By May $31^{st}$ of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 3.1.1</b> – By providing research-based
100% of the students will be offered CTE	CTE courses that are more relevant, dDiverse
courses	and engaging graduation rates will increase.
3.2 – By May 31 <sup>st</sup> of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 3.2.1</b> – Increase in the number of grades
25% increase in the number of students in	9-12 AN students who have a Personal
grades 9-12 who have a Personal Learning	Learning and Career Plans (PLCP)on
and Career Plans.	
<b><u>3.3</u></b> - By May $31$ <sup>st</sup> of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 3.3.1</b> – Students will learn soft skills are
100% of the CTE students will participate in	personal attributes that influence how well you
soft skills training	can work or interact with others. These skills
	make it easier to form relationships with
	people, create trust and dependability.
<u><b>3.4</b></u> - By May 31st of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 3.4.1</b> – Due to proposal programming
increase in graduation rates of students	and services graduation rates of students taking
increases from baseline of 2% in Yr. 1, 3%	CTE classes will improve
in Yr. 2, and 4% in Yr. 3.	

Goal 4: Provide Check & Connect and Care	eer Exploration to decrease Drop-Out Rate
Objectives	Outcome Performance Measures (OPM)
4.1 - By May 31st of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 4.1.1 -</b> Targeted students will
85% of CTE students will experience unique	participate in a College/Career exploration
College/Career exploration opportunities.	opportunity to universities.
<b><u>4.2</u></b> - By May $31^{st}$ of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 4.2.1</b> – Check and Connect will offer
student discipline and referral data will	opportunities to connect with an adult mentor
decrease from baseline by 5% in Yr. 1, 10%	to show warning signs of potential discipline
in Yr. 2, and 15% in Yr. 3.	problems.
4.3 – By May 31 <sup>st</sup> of each year of the grant,	<b>OPM 4.3.1</b> – Students will increase the usage
20% more students will use provided	of technology for enrichment, remediation and
technology for enrichment and remediation	testing. <b>*CP #1</b>

## (2) The extent to which the proposed project demonstrates a rationale

Project *SOAR* services reflect current information from research and effective practice (evidence on page XX) to improve relevant outcomes. To determine the appropriate services for our endeavor, staff conducted an extensive research and literature evaluation of best practices for improving academic achievement in rural schools with needs similar to our targeted schools. SOAR schools have an on-going needs assessment of the community by soliciting input from students, parents, educators, and community-based partners. Disaggregation of the needs assessment, stakeholder input and the research and literature review led Project *SOAR* staff to adopt a CTE research-based framework for delivering services with supporting strategies that reflect best practices for improving academic and career outcomes of AN students. Our focus was to identify activities that targeted the most promising intervention methods in this setting. Through this project, SOAR will build upon the research of Albert Cheng and Collin Hitt in their study "Hard work and soft skills: The attitudes, abilities, and character of students in career and technical education" (Cheng, A., & Hitt, C.E. (2017). This study from the What Works Clearinghouse database looks specifically at the noncognitive skills of students who voluntarily take many CTE courses as compared to those students who take few if any CTE courses in those same schools. In their review of the existing literature, they note "CTE course takers are less likely to drop out of high school, and on average have higher annual earnings by their mid-20s as compared to students who take few or zero CTE courses". Not only do these students experience a higher quality of life sooner than their same age peers, but student self-reports, parent and staff surveys and the students' performance on behavioral tasks suggest that they have higher levels of self-efficacy, motivation, and attentiveness. With the addition of computerized CTE opportunities and an additional CTE staff member, SOAR will create and paradigm shift in the core concepts and practices surrounding instructional CTE program implementation and the professional development to support the program. The logic model (next page) was developed by SOAR and partners as a model to represent our process, expected outcomes and to demonstrate a rationale.

16

Methodology and Research for Selected Activities: Two perspectives have dominated the field of AN education: assimilation (culture of poverty) and culturally responsive schooling (cultural differences/ discontinuity) (Brayboy & Castagno, 2009). Faircloth (2009) states that AN students face a conflict between being academically successful and sustaining their Native sense of self; this reflects the clash between the culture of poverty and cultural differences/discontinuity perspectives. According to Sinclair et al. (1998), students enrolled in Check & Connect had more passing grades at the end yr. 2 than comparison group students. \*\*See all What Works Clearinghouse studies in the appendix pages XX – XX\*\*

Logical Plan/Methodology to Achieve the Desired Outcomes		Short Term Outcomes	Long Term	Evaluation		
Imp ut	Goals	Activities /Key	Implementation Outputs	(Annual)	Outcomes	Questio ns
		Components (KC)			By end of Year 3	
<u>Staff</u> : knowledgeable	*To increase links	KC#1: CTE	(KC#1) CTE teachers will	(KC#1) Increased	(KC#1) 85% CTE	-What is
educators trained in	between traditional	opportunities will	supplement career	capacity for CTE	teachers & staff	ANEP effect
best practices	Native wisdom and	<i>be relevant</i> when	curriculum with cultural	teachers to connect	trained in AK	on teacher
	classroom learning.	connected to AK	relevant activities.	culture into	Cultural Standards	integration of
Support: AK Native		Cultural Standards		classroom through		culture in the
BOD, district, school,	*To provide access			CTE education.	(KC#2) 5%	classroom?
& community	to career exploration	KC#2: Engaging	(KC#2) ZSpace and CTE	(KC#2) Students	increase in	
partnerships	through CTE	AR/VR CTE	Simulator will provide	will be able to	graduation rates of	-What is
	offerings and Career	offerings will excite	multiple CTE offerings in	receive hands-on	students	ANEP effect
Experience: 25 years	Counselor.	student interest and	and out of classroom.	experience through		on improving
of successful		motivation.		AR/VR programs	(KC#3) Career	academic
execution of federal	* To provide				counselors will	achievement?
and state grants	relevant CTE classes	KC#3: Career	(KC#3) Career Counselor	(KC#3) Career	guide 100% of	
including ANEP,	with industry	Counselor will	will help students plan	Counselor will	students into their	-What is
NYCP, and	certifications.	provide career	their careers achieve their	coordinate goals,	potential future	ANEP effect
		exploration	employment goals or	schedule	career, help	providing
<u>Funding</u> : State of	*To improve	opportunities and	assist to map post-	internships, and	students build their	classes and
AK grant, scholarship	graduation rates of	soft skills to	secondary plans.	provide career	skillsets, find	employment
fund, local donations	AN students through	prepare for		support.	internships, and	opportunities
	engaging, CTE	employment.			job opportunities,	for students?
<u>Oversight</u>	opportunities.		(KC#4) Career Counselor		and advise	
Management and		KC#4: Student	will monitor student	(KC#4) On-site	students on the	-What 1s
Infrastructure in place	*To improve	Support,	attendance, academic	student monitoring	best classes.	ANEP effect
to provide necessary	academic	Monitoring using	growth in ongoing Check	builds trusting		on improving
resources, time and	proficiencies for AN	Check and Connect	and Connect portal	adult/student	(KC#4) AK state	percentage of
staff to ensure the	student in English\			relationships	assessments show	Alaska Native
success of the	LA, Math			encouraging	increase from	atudonta
proposal				academic	baseline of 2% in	Cartantia
				achievement	Yr. 1, 3% in Yr. 2,	Graduating in
					and 4% in Yr. 3.	four years?
Activities to Improve	Outcomes: Culturally	Relevant AK Cultural	Standards Aligned lessons, A	cademic and career su	pport with Career Cou	inselor, to
include soft skills, inte	rnships and career explo	oration, Check and Cor	nnect for adult relationships b	ouilding, Personal Lear	ning and Career Plans	(PLCP), Out of
school career exploration through Building Capacity through Remote Learning (i.e., iPads, internet connectivity, ZOOM interaction, Coding activities, Alaska						

school career exploration through Building Car Career Information System (AKCIS), etc.)

17

### c) Quality of project serveices

# (1) Strategies for ensuring equal access/treatment for participants traditionally underrepresented

To ensure equal access and treatment, all students' grades 6-12, specifically students who are scoring below required proficiency levels, experiencing career decision difficulties, and considered Alaskan Native will be provided access. Project SOAR's instructional and assessment methodologies are designed to accommodate all AN students; however, "at risk" students and those with special needs will receive the necessary accommodations. Considering that 74% of our overall student population qualifies for free and reduced lunch, and 23.0% of the same students live in poverty, there are multiple barriers to learning. Project SOAR will recruit all 275 students and ensure equal access to programming. SOAR staff will provide Personal Learning and Career Plans (PLCP) in live binders through the Alaska Department of Education for students to set specific goals. Parents and community members will be invited to contribute local knowledge and participate in the SOAR program. Working with all parents and community members will provide wider access to these typically underserved groups within the community. This means that every student, staff, parents and community members, without regard to age, race, color, national origin, gender, financial ability, learning disability or handicap, will have the opportunity to participate in the program. This is also stated in our GEPA plan that has been uploaded with the application. 100% of the students in the schools fit into one of the above categories, so equal access for members of groups that traditionally have been under-represented based on age, race, color, national origin, gender, financial ability, learning disability or handicap is assured. This project will employ strategies to ensure equal access and treatment for all participants, including those members of groups that traditionally have been underrepresented. Proposed activities funded through ANEP grant monies will serve as a means to create a career

technical program with the intent to address academic barriers to student learning. The student makeup of the targeted population is approximately 82% Alaskan Native with all three schools considered rural: remote (code 43) by the National Center for Education Statistics. Such statistics highlight the economic insecurity that haunts Alaskan Native families. Although social economic status is not listed (in this grant) as one of the underrepresented groups, when one thinks of under-represented populations in Alaska, one cannot ignore students of poverty. Thus, efforts to ensure equal access for children with disabilities, children of minority, and children of poverty are a major goal of Project *SOAR*.

(2) Proposed project reflects up-to-date knowledge from research and effective practice All four key components in this proposal "demonstrate a rationale from section B" as they are informed by research or evaluation findings suggesting that they will improve relevant outcomes. *(Key Component #1)* <u>CTE opportunities will be relevant when connected to AK Cultural</u> <u>Standards</u> is informed by extensive research in instruction, multicultural education, anthropological studies, bilingual education, and place-based education. According to Reyhner (2006), "Poverty and other social problems have plagued Alaskan Natives. They want political and economic equality, and they want to regain their Native identities, including their languages and traditions that historically were suppressed in schools. By recovering the past through a strong sense of identity and by using culturally appropriate curriculum and instruction, some Alaska Native students are achieving educational success that before proved elusive."<sup>2</sup> This builds on the research claiming that incorporating indigenous education into small, public schools in rural Alaska connects community, educators, and children in learning. Teachers need to be responsive to AN students, their cultures, and how they "learn to learn" at home. Through

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Reyhner, Jon. (2001). Teaching Reading to American Indian/Alaska Native Students. ERIC DIGEST EDO-RC-01-10 19

the use of CTEprograms we plan to use the experiential and interactive methods. The U.S Dept of Education reported in its Indian Nations at Risk, "Teachers need to get AN students out of lecture halls and textbooks and get them involved in "real" experiences--especially hands-on activities". The interactive component refers to how teachers must listen and respond to the concerns of their students. Many AN's tend to be global or holistic learners who think reflectively and respond to visual and tactile stimuli<sup>3</sup>. They learn more effectively through cooperation rather than competition. Traditional curricula and textbooks that approach learning as sequential, linear, and literary or auditory unfortunately focus on Native students' weaknesses instead of their strengths. Jim Cummins of the Ontario Institute for Educational Studies also found that 1) School curriculum needs to reflect the cultural background of the student; and 2) Experiential and interactive teaching methods need to be used.<sup>4</sup> According to Kerka (2002), "the high school system needs to allow more vocational education and creative ways to make high school relevant for AN children; We have to stop thinking of "four-year colleges, kids don't see themselves in that community." "With so much emphasis on college preparation, "kids have a skewed perspective. They get a lot of emphasis on college but are not ready to go to work." She believes the rural communities "don't need so many hairdressers and travel agents, they need to steer kids to a reasonable culturally based career like welding, health care, construction or with the school district and look at how many of these types of jobs are filled with 'outsiders."<sup>5</sup> High school career curriculum needs to be culturally appropriate so they can be close to home and there is a job for them. It involves "realizing the feasibility of putting skills to work in their

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Indian Nations at Risk Task Force. (1991). Final Report. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Education. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 339587)

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Cummins, J. (1981). Bilingualism and minority language children. Toronto: Ontario Institute for Studies in Education. (ERIC #ED215557)
<sup>5</sup> Kerka, Sandra. "Distance Learning, the Internet, and the World Wide Web." Database on-line. Available from ERIC Clearinghouse on Adult Career and Vocational Education, ED395214, 2002.

community and seeing clear potential for their position in the future." (Key Component #2) Engaging AR/VR CTE offerings will excite student interest and motivation. Alaskan Native (AN) students will perform better if they understand the relationship between being in school and their future. Several informants pointed out that during the high school years, students start to question the value of their education and what role education has in their future. Most of the interviewees suggested students need to have a better understanding of what career options are the most practical if they want to work in their local community. High school students need to be adequately prepared to make career and education choices and recognize the performance expectations from postsecondary education and work environments.<sup>6</sup> CTE courses are an integral part of most comprehensive high schools. However, many high school students will not have the opportunity for a comprehensive high school experience or gain exposure to specialized training and work skills. To break down this barrier to rural, isolated students learning, SOAR will provide ZSpace augmented reality curriculum of welding, health science, transportation and construction by bringing together AR (augmented reality) and VR (virtual reality), students are provided with a completely immersive learning experience. SOAR will also meet the request of our parents and provide a CDL simulator to create scenarios which cover basic driver training, evaluation and advanced training under different road, traffic and weather conditions. Lessons and objective evaluations are performed to assist with taking the road test. CTE courses provide students with educational alternatives to reinforce reading, mathematics, and science skills that are highly valued in the state assess-ments. Students succeed in schools due to a number of factors, and a sound CTE program is one of them (Daggett, 2005).<sup>7</sup> Educators are using

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Pavel, D. Michael. "Schools, Principals, and Teachers Serving American Indian and Alaska Native Students." Database on-line. Available from ERIC Clearinghouse on Rural Education and Small Schools, EDO-RC-98-9, January 1999.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Daggett, W. R. (2005). Achieving academic excellence through rigor and relevance. Retrieved from http://www.icle.net/pdf/ Academic\_Excellence.pdfplan

immersive technology to expose students to worlds and situations that would be challenging or impossible in a rural classroom setting: exploring human and animal anatomy; building and observing the flow of air through car engines; learning trades such as welding; and building walls to national specifications without lifting a hammer. When students work or learn in a virtual space, they are able to fail safely and receive immediate feedback to improve the accuracy of their thinking, thus learning from their mistake. Then, they can replicate processes and adjust variables to address their errors while learning from the process, as opposed to simply focusing on an outcome. In his studies, Baird (2009) compared traditional teaching materials and Augmented Reality (AR) systems. At the end of the study, it was identified that the AR systems were more effective in teaching compared to the traditional materials. It was also observed that students who used AR completed tasks in a shorter time period and with fewerlesser number of errors. It has also been concluded in many studies that Augmented Reality

use in CTE environments increases learner achievement (Shelton & Hedley, 2002;8 Sin & Zaman, 2010;9 Zhang et al., 201410). When



contributions provided by AR technology in CTE environments are taken into consideration, it can be argued that this result is expected. It is known that AR technology also draws student



interest and attention into courses and increases student motivation (Delello, 2014;11 Tomi & Rambli, 201312)

<sup>8</sup> Shelton, B. E., & Hedley, N. R. (2002). Using augmented reality for teaching earth-sun relationships to undergraduate geography students. In Augmented Reality Toolkit, The First IEEE ternational Workshop, 8

<sup>9</sup> Sin, A. K., & Zaman, H. B. (2010). Live Solar System (LSS): Evaluation of an Augmented Reality book-based educational tool. In 2010 International Symposium on Information Technology Vol 1 1-6 I

<sup>10</sup> Zhang, J., Sung, Y.-T., Hou, H.-T., & Chang, K.-E. (2014). The development and evaluation of an augmented reality-based armillary sphere for astronomical observation instruction. Computers & Education, 73, 178-188

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Delello, J. A. (2014). Insights from pre-service teachers using science-based augmented reality. Journal of Computers in Education, 1(4), 295–311.

<sup>12</sup> Tomi, A. Bin, & Rambli, D. R. A. (2013). An interactive mobile augmented reality magical playbook: Learning number with the thirsty crow. Procedia Computer Science, 25, 123–130 22

(Key Component #3) Career Counselor will provide career exploration opportunities and soft skills to prepare for employment. One of the tools that will be used by the Counselor is the Alaska Career Information System (AKCIS). This free website will allow students starting in the 9th grade to develop their Personal Learning and Career Plan (PLCP). This targeted effort will benefit our students because research shows rural parents' relatively lower college graduation rates make them less familiar with the college application process, and hence perhaps less likely to provide comprehensive information regarding college to their children. According to Hurwitz (2013), he found that a career counselor is predicted to induce a 10-percentage point increase in four-year college enrollment or employability of students. The added Career Counselor will connect the experiences students have in school to their future, which enhances academic motivation and provides meaning to and purpose for the work they are doing in school. (Curry, Belser, & Binns, 2013)<sup>13</sup>As students learn about themselves and the world of work, they are more likely to make informed career decisions, value school, succeed academically, and engage in school offerings with assistance in career planning (Rose, 2013)<sup>14</sup> Lapan, Gysbers, & Petroski, (2001) also state that "In schools with fully implemented comprehensive counseling programs that include career counseling, students self-reported higher grades, perceived they are better prepared for the future, recognized the relevance of school, and experienced a sense of belonging and safety, more so than in schools with less comprehensive school counseling programs." 15

<sup>13</sup> Curry, J. R., Belser, C. T., & Binns, I. C. (2013). Integrating postsecondary college and career options in the middle level curriculum. Middle School Journal, 44(3), 26–32.

<sup>14</sup> Rose, R. A. (2013). Improving middle school student engagement through career-relevant instruction in the core curriculum. The Journal of Educational Research, 106, 27–38.

<sup>15</sup> Lapan, R. T., Gysbers, N. C., & Petroski, G. F. (2001). Helping seventh graders be safe and successful: A statewide study of the impact of comprehensive guidance and counseling programs Journal of Counseling & Development, 79, 320-330.

(Key Component #4) Student Support, Monitoring & Enrichment using Check and **Connect:** SOAR staff with the assistance of the Career Counselor will slightly modify the Check & Connect intervention model to meet the unique needs of the rural, multi-grade 9-12 AN student populations. Check and Connect meets the What Works Clearinghouse (WWC) (See Appendix, p. XX XX) group design standards without reservations. It was found to have positive effects on students staying in school, and potentially positive effects on progressing in school for students with learning, behavioral, or emotional disabilities. The SOAR project will use Lighthouse, an online intervention data program for students who show warning signs of a disconnection with school or who show significant social and emotional needs. The central premise of *Lighthouse* is building a trusting relationship between students and a caring, trained adults who both advocates for and challenges students to improve their educational attainment. Lighthouse adults work systematically to monitor student performance variables for all grades (e.g., self-regulation, tardies, behavioral referrals, grades), while connecting with students to provide personalized, timely interventions to help students solve problems, build skills, and enhance their skills. The Lighthouse portal allows adults to see real-time aggregated data to determine the impact on student outcomes.

Plan to Address Building Capacity for Remote Learning – To provide opportunities we must first assist with providing internet access. The project is in such a remote area that satellite internet is the most reliable source. Hotspot and phones do not work in many of the villages. Next, the project will provide laptops or iPads to any student needing a device to ensure they do not have any barriers to learning. Both partners of ZSpace and Virage CDL Simulator have learning content that can be loaded into any Learning Management System (i.e. Google Classroom or Canvas). Students can work ahead from home to master the assignments before classroom work the next day or prior to taking the industry standard tests. SOAR staff will also create virtual micro-internships, internships and apprenticeships through NEPRIS. Nepris will connect students with a network of industry professionals, virtually, bringing real-world relevance and career exposure to all students through videos of their experiences. The career counselor will also create soft skill modules where students can learn about employability and other simulations that can help students practice employability skills through authentic workplace scenarios that they can interact with and responded to. CTE instructors will also provide lessons through Tinkercad (Free) where they can use measuring and designing skills that will transfer to other classes. Finally, CTE teachers will also create kits pertaining to all offered CTE areas. An example might be a kit containingcontain a carpenter squares and lumber to practice with. Students who become proficient with the carpenters square understand the terminology associated with the square, understand all its uses, and apply the math calculations needed to generate a rafter or stair layout. This could be then designed in Tinkercad as a practical application of integration of technology.

### (d) Quality of project personnel

Applicant encourages applications from persons being traditionally underrepresented. This grant targets assistance to underserved populations in the rural settings of the Prince of Wales Island and our goal is to employ persons that have faced similar barriers as our target population so they will have an understanding of the hardships our students experience. The Klawock City School District (Fiscal Agent) is required by district policies and by the laws of the State of Alaska to provide equal access and opportunity for all students, employees, and program beneficiaries. These mandates prohibit discrimination on the basis of gender, race, national origin, color, disability, and age. Accordingly, KCSD pledges full compliance with the requirements of GEPA Section 427, ensuring equitable access to, and participation in, programs 25 by persons with special needs and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act. Adherence to nondiscrimination policies will be required of all community partners and agencies as well as any consultants or advisers retained during the life of the project. Non-discrimination language is a standard part of all KCSD contracts and agreements. To further ensure equitable access, the grant's **staff recruitment plan** will provide promotional (through printed and social media) and outreach efforts to target a wide range of school staff, village councils, community partners, and related agencies. Qualified members of the served communities will be encouraged to apply. *SOAR* will also give preferences and opportunities to AK Natives for training and employment in connection with the administration of the grant. (See Resumes, Appendix, p. XX - XX) (2) Qualifications, including relevant training and experience, of key project personnel

Staff Titles	Responsibilities	Qualifications
<b>Project Director</b>	Directs program activities and services;	Min. Bachelor's or Master's
(1.0 FTE)	supervises staff; authorizes purchase orders and	degree in education or related
	contracts; oversees contractors; approves grant	field, experience in educational
	partners project expenditures; attends Advisory	administration, federal grants
	Council meetings; prepares agenda; notices on	management and program
	AC meetings; works with partners	implementation
	Teachesrs CTE courses, works with partners &	Credentialed in the CTE area
CTE Teacher	provides partners with information, assists with	per Alaska Department of
(0.50 FTE)	organizing professional development	Education Guidelines
*housed at	opportunities, career counselor for all students	
VoTec building	in program, oversees PLCP for students, directs	
*to hire		

Commented [4]: I think we said this would be .1 FTE

	student connection activities, Leads AC	
	meetings; prepares agenda; notices on AC	
	meeting	
District	Works under the direction of the CTE	High school diploma/GED or
Liaisons	Coordinator to: create and maintain PLCP for	higher required; post-secondary
(1.0 FTE total)	each student, provide transportation to & and	preferred. Knowledge of
(classified	from and participateation in CTE classes with	computers; communicate
position)	students, support students in the development	ffectively both orally and in
*to hire for	of projects in CTE classes, ensure	writing;
each site	communication (school parents students) and	
• Craig	logistics are carried out at the individual	
Klawock		
• SISD	districts, administration of assessments,	
	disaggregation of student data, attend AC	
	meetings - *to hire for each site	
Career	Works under the direction of the CTE Coordinator	Bachelor's Degree in
Counselor	to direct youth connection activities, assist with	Education/related field or two
0.5 FTE	organizing professional development, assist in	years' experience in education,
*to hire	developing & maintaining PLCP for each student,	business/nonprofit operations,
	attends AC meetings	career services and/or career
Fiscal Manager	Works directly with Project Director for budget	Bachelor's degree in

0.25 FTE	administration and oversight; Manages	economics, finance, public
Yodean Armour	procurements and other expenses, including	administration, accounting, or
KCSD	travel, lodging, materials, allowances, etc.;	a related field
	Provides regular internal audit reports to	
	Project Director; schedules independent audits	

### (e) Quality of the Management Plan

# (1) The adequacy to achieve the objectives on time and within budget, including clearly defined responsibilities, timelines, and milestones.

To ensure that the stated goals, objectives, and outcomes (see goals and objectives chart on pages XX – XX) for the project are met within the timelines and within budget, the following timelines will be adhered to and reviewed on an ongoing basis by the Project Director, Site Coordinator and Advisory Council (AC) – management team. Project *SOAR* chose the approach to selecting services to achieve our goals and objectives by selecting current information from research and effective practice. (evidence on pages 18-23) To determine the approach for our endeavor, staff conducted an extensive research and literature evaluation of best practices for improving academic achievement in rural schools with needs similar to targeted schools. The KCSD Board of Directors will serve to ensure adherence to legal and fiduciary responsibilities, while a *SOAR* staff representative will participate in each school site-based council that serves as an Advisory Councils. The organizational chart (See Appendix, p. XX) illustrates both the supervisory (dotted) channels and the communication network (solid) used to elicit feedback for optimal performance. This AC will be comprised of individuals based on their targeted expertise or specific background and consists of the project director, tribal leaders, superintendent or designee, fiscal officer, principals, teachers, evaluator, partners, parents,

student representative and others as needed. Data from the program will be reviewed quarterly and a final updated report will be conducted yearly. In conjunction with this review, monthly budget statements will be reviewed to determine if expenditures are in line with milestones and to assure that expenditures will be adequate and are not in arrears or being expended too rapidly. The project director will be responsible for approving and monitoring all budgeted expenditures. Internal budget records will be maintained on a computerized spreadsheet by the fiscal officer in order to keep a detailed and current record of all program expenditures. The KCSD fiscal officer will prepare ongoing budget reports for the project director, monthly financial reports, and will maintain financial records for reporting on the Annual Performance Report. KCSD maintains a yearly audit of all financial reports. Independent audits consistently result in "no findings." The following timeline will ensure the project is accomplished within the grant three (3) year period.

IMPLEMENTATION	YEAR 1			PERSONNEL	
MILESTONES/ACTIVITIES	Qtr	Qtr	Qtr	Qtr	RESPONSIBLE
	1	2	3	4	
SOAR Start Up	X				
Inform communities and stakeholder of					SOAR Project
award. Recruit and hire staffing	X				Director
- First Advisory Council meeting					Project Director,
- Complete mandatory staff trainings as					Advisory Council,
required by KCSD partnership agreements	X				Partners

Cat calor day for grantarly monthly monthly monthly					Ctu dant Es silitatan
with staff, evaluator, BOD, site councils	Х				Student Facilitator
Set up career counseling schedules at					Student Facilitator,
schools in line with school administrators	X				Career Counselor
Set up electronic databases for data collection					Project Director
and monitoring	Х				External Evaluators
Set calendar for activities: preservice/in-service					SOAR staff
trainings, CTE introduction for Families	Х				
Collaborate with AK Native Cultural Consultant	,				SOAR staff
to plan delivery of AK	x				
Implementing AK Cultural Standards					
-Collaborate with partners to organize trainings					SOAR staff,
in ZSpace and Virage CDL simulator	X				AK Resiliency
- Create pre/post surveys for trainings					Coalition
SOAR IMPLEMENTATION					
Weekly on-site CTE services at POW VOTEC					SOAR staff
in Klawock (student monitoring, data					
generation, Personal Learning and Career Plans	X	Х	Х	X	
sessions, instructional support services)					
Administer pre-surveys for in-service					SOAR staff
trainings in Cultural Standards, CTE programs,	X	X	Х	X	
Check and Connect					

On site village communications and logistical					SOAR staff	]
	X	Х	Х	X		
support, paperwork assistance						
Fall/Spring implementation of					SOAR staff and	
Check and Connect	X		X		teachers	
Cultural Standards training (on-site)					Site Coordinator,	-
	X				Cultural Consultant	Commented [5]: Is this in the budget?
Capacity Building Professional					SOAR staff	
Development in CTE education		Х				
Capacity Building Professional Development					SOAR staff	-
for <b>SOAR</b> staff in Sources of Strength and	N		v			Commented [6]: Are we using Sources of Strength?
	A		Λ			haven't seen that referenced yet.
Check and Connect						
Quarterly CTE Family Nights					SOAR staff	
	X	Х	X	X		
Data collection for annual performance					Project Director,	
report, analysis. Administer post-survey	X	Х	Х	X	External Evaluators	
Prepare and submit APR				X	Project Director,	
****SEE YEARS 2-3 TIM	ELIN	E ( <mark>Ap</mark> j	pendix (	<mark>p. XX</mark>	- XX)	

To manage and coordinate Professional Development (PD) offerings, the following calendar was developed as a sample demonstrating how PD will be used throughout the school year. The actual calendar will be developed by program staff with input from other district staff, families, and students in the fall for the first year of the grant to assure that offerings are aligned to both need/interest and the school calendar.

Month	Event

Professional Development Activities

	ZSpace and Virage	Professional Development coordinators from both companies	
.Julv/	CDL simulator	will visit onsite (or virtually if still issues with COVID) to	
Aug.		illustrate how the equipment is setup and how to implement	
		the technology with the curriculum	
	Implementing AK	Introduction/review of the Cultural Standards, accompanying	
	Cultural Standards	rubrics, and strategies for connecting classroom study to local	
Sept.	into CTE projects	heritage in math, science, reading, and writing to integrate	
		into CTE.	
	Check and Connect	Trainers will provide opportunities for staff to learn how to	
Nov.	training for Career	connect students with an adult mentor to discover warning	
	Counselor, CTE staff	signs of potential discipline problems. This could include	
	and parents	attendance, behavior or academic issues.	

To ensure that budgets are adequate and meet student needs, KCSD has coordinated with Key

Partners to obtain commitments of funding and services for Project SOAR.

Key Partner	KEY PARTNER Commitments		
Klawock Cooperative	Klawock Cooperative Association has a tribal representative on		
Association	KCSD Board of Directors, provides input on overall programming to		
	assure they are effective and relevant in each community.		
Inter-District Partner	Serves as Liaison, coordinates, schedules and supports delivery of		
and T.A. Coordinator-	services to partner districts and other grant partners; procures training		
Jennifer Lutey	facilities, provides all multi-community travel coordination for		
	trainings, and manages multi-partner logistics. Provides general		

financial and logistical support to <u>Project</u> Director such as MOU development and carry through between partners, etc. including evaluation data collection assistance and report preparation.

(2) The adequacy of mechanisms ensuring high-quality products and services from project To assure the efficacy of implementation and to ensure high-quality products and services will be provided by the project, **SOAR** will use an Advisory Council (AC) and outside evaluator to maintain implementation fidelity and rigor, ensuring that timelines are met, data is analyzed, and objectives are accomplished. A successful project will meet or exceed all goals and objectives and produce high-quality products based upon the AC's approval. The Advisory Council (through site-based school councils with SOAR staff representation) will meet quarterly and will collect data for evaluators and meet with Tribal and LEA partners. In the timeline in the previous section, quarterly and yearly milestones are provided with the responsible parties listed by each event. The AC will review timelines, the status of implementation, recommend real-time modifications to the implementation process if needed, and with evaluator assistance determine through data if goals are being met. Both the AC and the KCSD Board of Directors will meet quarterly to discuss legal/ fiduciary responsibilities and discuss grant implementation with **SOAR** staff. This comprehensive review process will involve always looking at the Goals and Objectives listed. The AC minutes will include other implementation information pertaining to budget, staff, milestones, noteworthy accomplishments/celebrations, and scheduling and will be kept as on-online living document for SOAR progress. Project SOAR procedures and organizational/-administrative structure will adhere to KCSD policies and procedures. Ongoing feedback to the Advisory Council, School District managerial staff, and Board of Education will be provided. The organizational

structure (see graphic on next page) establishes a process for continual feedback from participants and staff to the Advisory Council. The AC then recommends continual modifications and improvements for **products or knowledge and skills** for the *SOAR* program. Additional input from formative assessments, status reports, surveys, updates, and APR data will give the Advisory Council input that will result in continuous improvement. Monthly *SOAR* staff meetings will focus on activity planning, resource gathering, ongoing document control, database updates, and continuous communication. Continuous Improvement Feedback Flow Chart For SOAR



between specific program elements and program outcomes. Process evaluation entails tracing the footsteps that *SOAR* staff, as well as others involved in grant activities, have taken in order to understand the paths that have been traveled, as well as journeys started and later abandoned. This process is akin to the grounded theory approach of qualitative evaluation (Saunders & Evans, 2005). An external evaluator with expertise in prior Federal grant evaluations and implementation will work with the director and Advisory Council (AC) to ensure that the project is implemented with efficacy. Quantitative and qualitative performance measures and evaluations will be used to determine whether the project is implemented as intended and has

yielded positive results. Evaluation will provide feedback to project staff to maintain focus as grant intended. The quantitative and qualitative evaluation data will be collected/reported to the Advisory Council ongoing meetings.

Quanti	1) Student state assessment to	est data, Gr	ades, (	Graduation Rates	2) GPRA data
tati	tati   3) Check and Connect Data   4) VSpace and VIRAGE CDL simulator training			ulator training agendas	
ve	5) Additional CTE classes participation logs			6) Industry Certifications	
Dat	7) Cultural Standards assessment data		8) Student Discipline and Referral Data		
a:	9) Number of Pers	sonal Learn	ing an	d Career Plans (PI	LCP) created

	1) Surveys from College\Career Exploration Activities				
Qualitative					
	2) Teacher Surveys of professional development				
: Data					
	3) Soft Skills Surveys				

	Data collection	Methods used to collect
Types of Data to be collected	timeline	and Instruments
1) The percentage of Alaska Native students	Baseline Spring	DEED – AK Dept. of
in schools served by the program who	2022 and each Sept	Education will release
demonstrate growth in reading and	of the project	educational assessment data
mathematics on the Alaska State assessments		in late summer or early fall

Baseline Spring 2019 and each Sept of the project	Targets and Culture will be tracked internally by staff
2019 and each Sept of the project	tracked internally by staff
of the project	and Creduction Datas
	and Graduation Kates
	through DEED – AK Dept.
	of Education
Baseline Fall 2021	Course data is reported to
and each Spring of	District office and will be
the project	provided, Certifications
	completed
Baseline Fall 2021	LMS to track student
and each May of	progress and built-in
the project	sections within simulators
Baseline September	Pre/post
2021, Each Sept. of	Survey/Assessment
the project year	
Baseline data from	Attendance,Pre/post
2021 Fall	Survey/Assessment,
	Facilitator Observations
Baseline Spring	LMS tracking for VSpace
2022 each Sept of	and CDL activities and
the project	virtual micro-credentialing
	along with kit assessments
	Baseline Fall 2021 and each Spring of the project Baseline Fall 2021 and each May of the project Baseline September 2021, Each Sept. of the project year Baseline data from 2021 Fall Baseline Spring 2022 each Sept of the project

Fall and May each	Check and Connect
year of grant	observational data and
	interviews with students.
	Fall and May each year of grant

# Methods of evaluation are appropriate to the context within which the project operates.

National Evaluation Group, LLC (NEG) will be on board with the SOAR staff from day one through the final evaluation report. The use of an External Evaluator will improve the fidelity of implementation and the ability to maintain objectivity in the analysis of the project data. The Evaluator is a member of the American Evaluation Association and has over 15 years of providing successful comprehensive evaluative services and federal Annual Performance Reporting and data collection. They have evaluated numerous Department of Education federal grants including Alaska Native Education Programs, Native Youth Community Programs, Counseling grant, Carol White PE grant, and Safe Schools and Healthy Students. The use of an external evaluator will improve the fidelity of implementation and the ability to maintain objectivity in the analysis of the project data. NEG staff will participate as active members of the Advisory Council (AC) that will be in place to ensure all goals and objectives are met. (See Evaluator Resumes, Appendix, p. XX-XX) When will information be available? Formative reports will be developed monthly to allow timely reviews of progress monitoring. They will consist of quantitative and qualitative data such as pre-test data, survey data, and PD evaluations, financial data, an overall implementation status report. Annual summative reports and APR will be submitted by required dates to the AC and U.S. Department of Education. How will data be analyzed? Qualitative data, such as responses to evaluation forms/feedback from peer reviews, will be summarized and presented in a brief narrative. Responses to surveys will be summed across participants per training session and across years Interrupted Time Series Analysis (ITS) 37

design that will produce evidence about *SOAR's* project effectiveness. The ITS design will allow the evaluative review of program impacts by looking at whether the CTE students deviates from its "baseline trend" by a more significant amount than Non-CTE students. <u>Accountability</u>: An ongoing utilization-focused evaluation (Patton, 2002) will provide the AC and key personnel the information they need in an ongoing, timely manner to make real-time decisions about the varying grant-related activities. This formative evaluation approach provides users with summary data on implementation fidelity and preliminary outcomes so that mid- course revisions can be made. Specifically, the Evaluators will review meeting minutes, PD training evaluations, graduation rates, achievement scores, agendas and sign-in sheets for student/adult trainings, and logs of mentoring activities. The Evaluators will conduct quarterly conferences with the AC to monitor progress and denote successes for future sustainability and replication