



**ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023**



ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
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CERTIFICATE OF BOARD

Robstown Independent School District
Name of School District

Nueces
County

178-909
Co.-Dist. Number

We, the undersigned, certify that the attached annual financial reports of the above named school district were reviewed and (check one) _____ approved _____ disapproved for the Year ended August 31, 2023, at a meeting of the board of trustees of such school district on the _____ day of _____, _____.

Signature of Board Secretary

Signature of Board President



Armstrong, Vaughan & Associates, P. C.

Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
Robstown Independent School District
Robstown, TX

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Robstown Independent School District, as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Robstown Independent School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Robstown Independent School District, as of August 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Robstown Independent School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Robstown Independent School District's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Robstown Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Robstown Independent School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Robstown Independent School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information (consisting of management's discussion and analysis and the required supplementary information section as listed in the table of contents) be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Robstown Independent School District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information (as listed in the table of contents) and schedule of expenditures of federal awards (SEFA) as required by the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*) are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The supplementary information, including the SEFA, is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information and SEFA are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

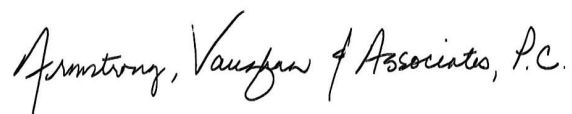
Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information (as listed in the table of contents) does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 3, 2023 on our consideration of Robstown Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Robstown Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully submitted,



Armstrong, Vaughan & Associates, P.C.

November 3, 2023

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of Robstown Independent School District's annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal period ended August 31, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the Independent Auditor's Report, which precedes this Analysis and the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The District's net position increased \$6.7 million as a result of this period's operations, leaving a net position of \$19.6 million. Adding back the Teacher Retirement System liabilities and related accruals, leaves a positive net position of \$48.6 million.
- Total cost of all of the District's programs increased \$2.1 million or 6%. The increase is attributable to compensation adjustments for District staff to be more competitive in the market.
- Governmental fund balance increased \$2.9 million, primarily in the General Fund. The District experienced cost savings throughout and received significant increases in interest income.
- No new debt was issued during the fiscal year.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This annual report consists of three parts—management's discussion and analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The basic financial statements include two kinds of statements that present different views of the District:

- The first two statements are *government-wide financial statements* that provide both *long-term* and *short-term* information about the District's overall financial status.
- The remaining statements are *fund financial statements* that focus on *individual parts* of the government, reporting the District's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements.
- The *governmental funds* statements tell how *general government* services were financed in the *short term* as well as what remains for future spending.
- The *internal service funds* statements show services and premiums charged to other funds as an enterprise activity.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the financial statements and provide more detailed data. The statements are followed by a section of required supplementary information that further explains and supports the information in the financial statements.

The remainder of this overview section of management's discussion and analysis explains the structure and contents of each of the statements.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the district's assets and liabilities. All of the current period's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how they have changed. Net position—the difference between the District's assets and liabilities is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

- Viewed over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.
- To assess the overall health of the District, one needs to consider additional nonfinancial factors such as changes in the District's tax base.

The government-wide financial statements of the District include the Governmental activities. Most of the District's basic services are included here, such as instruction, extracurricular activities, curriculum and staff development, health services and general administration. Property taxes and grants finance most of these activities.

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant funds—not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular purposes.

- Some funds are required by State law and by bond covenants.
- The Board of Trustees establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that it is properly using certain taxes and grants.

The District has the following kinds of funds:

- *Governmental funds*—All of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which focus on (1) how *cash and other financial assets* can readily be converted to cash flow in and out and (2) the balances left at period-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental fund statements provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information at the bottom of the governmental funds statement, or on the subsequent page, that explain the relationship (or differences) between them.
- *Internal Service funds*—Workers compensation is charged to all funds of the District based on payroll and recorded in an internal service fund. This simplifies the recording for the District by having only one fund to account for the actual costs of the modified self-insurance program. The District also operates a print shop that charges other funds for printing services.
- *Custodial fund*—Student activity funds are held by the district for the benefit of the various student groups. The fiduciary fund segregates those funds from the rest of the District's operations.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT AS A WHOLE

Net Position

The District's net position was \$19.6 million at August 31, 2023 (See Table A-1). The unrestricted net position improved \$5.5 million from August 31, 2022.

Table A-1
Robstown Independent School District's Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Percentage Change
	8/31/23	8/31/22	
<i>Assets:</i>			
Cash and Investments	\$ 20,272,426	\$ 18,328,629	10.6%
Other Current Assets	4,650,358	3,603,609	29.0%
Capital Assets (net)	80,401,836	82,067,229	-2.0%
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>105,324,620</u>	<u>103,999,467</u>	1.3%
<i>Deferred Outflows</i>	<u>10,300,654</u>	<u>6,738,287</u>	52.9%
<i>Liabilities</i>			
Current Liabilities	7,864,869	7,509,796	4.7%
Long-term Liabilities	66,260,160	68,382,667	-3.1%
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>74,125,029</u>	<u>75,892,463</u>	-2.3%
<i>Deferred Inflows</i>	<u>21,965,128</u>	<u>21,972,825</u>	0.0%
<i>Net Position:</i>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	32,099,864	31,250,884	2.7%
Restricted	1,254,469	957,074	31.1%
Unrestricted	<u>(13,819,216)</u>	<u>(19,335,492)</u>	-28.5%
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$ 19,535,117</u>	<u>\$ 12,872,466</u>	51.8%

Changes in Net Position

The District's total revenues were \$41.5 million, an increase of \$1.2 million. The majority of the increase was in property taxes and interest income. Most of this revenue, \$28.8 million or 69% comes from state, federal and local grants.

The total cost of all programs and services increased \$2.1 million to \$34.8 million. Most of the increase is attributable to staff compensation adjustments to be more competitive with neighboring schools.

Table A-2 presents the cost of each of the District's functions with a comparison to the prior period.

Table A-2
Changes in Robstown Independent School District's Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Percentage Change
	2023	2022	
<i>Program Revenues:</i>			
Charges for Services	\$ 300,714	\$ 255,546	17.7%
Operating Grants & Contributions	11,419,557	11,919,503	-4.2%
Capital Grants & Contributions	-	-	0.0%
<i>General Revenues:</i>			
Property Taxes	10,957,067	10,206,852	7.4%
General Grants	17,400,261	17,487,561	-0.5%
Investment Earnings	984,042	120,594	716.0%
Miscellaneous	408,446	282,504	44.6%
<i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>41,470,087</u>	<u>40,272,560</u>	3.0%
<i>Expenses:</i>			
Instruction	16,483,446	15,549,440	6.0%
Instructional Resources & Media	359,235	358,484	0.2%
Curriculum & Staff Development	670,775	510,433	31.4%
Instructional Leadership	657,665	636,342	3.4%
School Leadership	1,630,769	1,620,520	0.6%
Guidance, Counseling, Evaluation	1,048,993	1,012,984	3.6%
Social Work Services	245,861	249,255	-1.4%
Health Services	336,472	365,914	-8.0%
Student Transportation	489,871	400,434	22.3%
Food Service	2,023,842	1,810,184	11.8%
Extracurricular Activities	1,536,250	1,414,765	8.6%
General Administration	2,018,442	1,554,852	29.8%
Plant Maintenance & Operations	4,277,390	4,118,962	3.8%
Security Services	420,654	183,707	129.0%
Data Processing Services	507,126	668,369	-24.1%
Community Services	225,504	182,647	23.5%
Interest on Long-Term Debt	1,639,745	1,778,611	-7.8%
Bond Issuance Costs and Fees	-	152,369	-100.0%
Facility Acquisition	18,860	15,570	21.1%
Payments for SSA	70,296	-	100.0%
Payments for JJAEP	29,626	20,184	46.8%
Other Intergovernmental Charges	116,614	114,211	2.1%
<i>Total Expenses</i>	<u>34,807,436</u>	<u>32,718,237</u>	6.4%
<i>Increase (Decrease) in Net Position</i>	6,662,651	7,554,323	-11.8%
<i>Beginning Net Position</i>	<u>12,872,466</u>	<u>5,318,143</u>	
<i>Ending Net Position</i>	<u>\$ 19,535,117</u>	<u>\$ 12,872,466</u>	

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

Revenues from governmental fund types totaled \$42.5 million, an increase of \$975 thousand over the preceding period. Most of the increase is from interest income and property taxes. Total governmental fund expenditures increased \$1.0 million to \$39.6 million. Most of the increase was in instruction for teacher salaries.

BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The General Fund's expenditures were \$2.4 million less than the final budget budget and revenues were \$1.3 million more than the final budgeted amounts. Savings were across the district. The General Fund balance increased \$2.3 million compared to a budgeted reduction of \$1.4 million.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

At August 31, 2023, the District had invested \$126 million in a broad range of capital assets, including land, equipment, and buildings (See Table A-3). In 2023, the District completed the new welding lab and purchased several vehicles.

Table A-3
Changes in Robstown Independent School District's Capital Assets

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Transfers/ Disposals	Ending Balance
Land	\$ 352,488	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 352,488
Construction in Progress	615,512	485,821	(1,011,333)	90,000
Buildings and Improvements	120,766,407	181,477	1,011,333	121,959,217
Vehicles	748,846	115,500	-	864,346
Equipment	3,003,683	133,201	-	3,136,884
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(43,419,707)	(2,581,392)	-	(46,001,099)
Total Capital Assets	<u>\$ 82,067,229</u>	<u>\$ (1,665,393)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 80,401,836</u>

Long Term Debt

At August 31, 2023, the District owed \$46.7 million for outstanding bonds (not including unamortized premiums and accreted interest) and notes. See Table A-4. No new debt was issued. More detailed information about the District's debt is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

Table A-4
Changes in Robstown Independent School District's Debt

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Retirements	Ending Balance
Bonds	\$ 43,584,935	\$ -	\$ (1,622,808)	\$ 41,962,127
Notes	5,434,431	-	(656,254)	4,778,177
Total Debt	<u>\$ 49,019,366</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (2,279,062)</u>	<u>\$ 46,740,304</u>

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT PERIOD'S BUDGETS AND TAX RATES

The District's 2023-2024 budget projects General Fund expenditures will remain similar to 2022-2023 spending levels. The tax rate will be decrease from \$1.5032 to \$1.2575 however the District expects the reduction in property tax revenue to be offset with state funding. No major changes to programs or services are anticipated.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, we invite you to contact the District's Business Office, 801 North Street, Robstown, TX 78380.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		1 Governmental Activities
	ASSETS:	
1110	Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 20,272,426
1225	Property Taxes Receivable (Net)	2,073,156
1240	Due from Other Governments	1,977,370
1290	Other Receivables	1,099
1310	Inventories	8,782
1410	Prepaid Expenses	589,951
	<i>Capital Assets:</i>	
1510	Land	352,488
1520	Buildings and Improvements, Net	79,122,166
1531	Vehicles, Net	178,128
1539	Furniture and Equipment, Net	659,054
1580	Construction in Progress	90,000
1000	TOTAL ASSETS:	<u>105,324,620</u>
	DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES:	
	Deferred Refunding Losses	264,852
	Deferred Pension Related Outflows	7,595,852
	Deferred OPEB Related Outflows	2,439,950
1700	TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS:	<u>10,300,654</u>
	LIABILITIES:	
2110	Accounts Payable	402,539
2140	Interest Payable	62,329
2160	Accrued Wages	1,186,433
2180	Due to Other Governments	2,679,625
2300	Unearned Revenue	13,125
	<i>Noncurrent Liabilities:</i>	
2501	Due Within One Year	3,520,818
2502	Due in More Than One Year	49,146,379
2540	Net Pension Liability	10,501,827
2545	Net OPEB Liability	6,611,954
2000	TOTAL LIABILITIES:	<u>74,125,029</u>
	DEFERRED INFLOW OF RESOURCES:	
	Deferred Pension Related Inflows	5,034,694
	Deferred OPEB Related Inflows	16,930,434
2600	TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS:	<u>21,965,128</u>
	NET POSITION:	
3200	Net Investment in Capital Assets	32,099,864
3820	Restricted For Federal or State Programs	1,204,485
3870	Restricted For Campus Activities	49,984
3900	Unrestricted	(13,819,216)
3000	TOTAL NET POSITION:	<u>\$ 19,535,117</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

		1	3	4	6
		Program Revenues			Net Revenue (Expense) and Changes in Net Position
Data				Operating	
Control			Charges for	Grants and	Governmental
Codes	Functions/Programs	Expenses	Services	Contributions	Activities
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES:					
11	Instruction	\$ 16,483,446	\$ -	\$ 3,859,247	\$ (12,624,199)
12	Instructional Resources and Media	359,235	-	208,939	(150,296)
13	Curriculum and Staff Development	670,775	-	317,226	(353,549)
21	Instructional Leadership	657,665	-	222,427	(435,238)
23	School Leadership	1,630,769	-	166,714	(1,464,055)
31	Guidance, Counseling, & Evaluation	1,048,993	-	390,066	(658,927)
32	Social Work Services	245,861	-	184,939	(60,922)
33	Health Services	336,472	-	1,291,863	955,391
34	Student transportation	489,871	-	83,324	(406,547)
35	Food Services	2,023,842	53,035	2,498,307	527,500
36	Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	1,536,250	247,679	7,853	(1,280,718)
41	General Administration	2,018,442	-	43,942	(1,974,500)
51	Plant Maintenance and Operations	4,277,390	-	803,426	(3,473,964)
52	Security and Monitoring Services	420,654	-	43,007	(377,647)
53	Data Processing Services	507,126	-	7,921	(499,205)
61	Community Services	225,504	-	227,796	2,292
72	Interest on Long-Term Debt	1,639,745	-	627,392	(1,012,353)
81	Facilities Acquisition	18,860	-	435,168	416,308
93	Payments to Shared Service Arrangements	70,296	-	-	(70,296)
95	Payments to Juvenile Justice Programs	29,626	-	-	(29,626)
99	Other Intergovernmental Charges	116,614	-	-	(116,614)
TG	Total Governmental Activities	<u>34,807,436</u>	<u>300,714</u>	<u>11,419,557</u>	<u>(23,087,165)</u>
TP	Total Primary Government	<u>\$ 34,807,436</u>	<u>\$ 300,714</u>	<u>\$ 11,419,557</u>	<u>(23,087,165)</u>
<i>General Revenues:</i>					
MT	Property Taxes, Levied for General Purposes				7,201,083
DT	Property Taxes, Levied for Debt Service				3,755,984
IE	Investment Earnings				984,042
GC	General Grants and Contributions				17,400,261
MI	Miscellaneous				408,446
TR	Total General Revenues				<u>29,749,816</u>
CN	Change in Net Position				6,662,651
NB	Net Position - Beginning				12,872,466
NE	Net Position - Ending				<u>\$ 19,535,117</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
BALANCE SHEET
AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	10 General Fund	50 Debt Service Fund	Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds	98 Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
1110 Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 17,612,943	\$ 874,355	\$ 1,243,457	\$ 19,730,755
1225 Taxes Receivable, Net	1,419,048	654,108	-	2,073,156
1240 Due from Other Governments	-	312,107	1,665,262	1,977,369
1260 Due from Other Funds	1,491,903	-	-	1,491,903
1290 Other Receivables	1,099	-	-	1,099
1310 Inventories	-	-	8,782	8,782
1410 Prepaid Items	589,951	-	-	589,951
1000 TOTAL ASSETS:	<u>\$ 21,114,944</u>	<u>\$ 1,840,570</u>	<u>\$ 2,917,501</u>	<u>\$ 25,873,015</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES:				
<i>LIABILITIES:</i>				
2110 Accounts Payable	\$ 186,150	\$ -	\$ 114,436	\$ 300,586
2160 Accrued Wages Payable	1,142,864	-	43,568	1,186,432
2170 Due to Other Funds	-	-	1,491,903	1,491,903
2180 Due to Other Governments	2,050,239	629,386	-	2,679,625
2300 Unearned Revenues	-	-	13,125	13,125
2000 TOTAL LIABILITIES:	<u>3,379,253</u>	<u>629,386</u>	<u>1,663,032</u>	<u>5,671,671</u>
<i>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</i>				
2600 Unavailable Property Tax Revenue	1,419,048	654,108	-	2,073,156
2600 TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS:	<u>1,419,048</u>	<u>654,108</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,073,156</u>
<i>FUND BALANCES:</i>				
<i>Nonspendable:</i>				
3410 Inventories	-	-	8,782	8,782
3430 Prepaid Items	589,951	-	-	589,951
<i>Restricted:</i>				
3450 Federal or State Funds Grant Restriction	-	-	1,195,703	1,195,703
3480 Retirement of Long-Term Debt	-	557,076	-	557,076
3490 Other Restrictions	-	-	49,984	49,984
3600 <i>Unassigned</i>	15,726,692	-	-	15,726,692
3000 TOTAL FUND BALANCES:	<u>16,316,643</u>	<u>557,076</u>	<u>1,254,469</u>	<u>18,128,188</u>
4000 TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 21,114,944</u>	<u>\$ 1,840,570</u>	<u>\$ 2,917,501</u>	<u>\$ 25,873,015</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
AUGUST 31, 2023

TOTAL FUND BALANCE - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	\$ 18,128,188
<p>Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position ("SNP") are different because:</p>	
<p>The District uses internal service funds to charge the costs of certain activities, such as self-insurance and printing, to appropriate functions in other funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position.</p>	439,718
<p>Capital Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the funds.</p>	80,401,836
<p>Other long-term assets are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and therefore, are deferred in the funds.</p>	2,073,156
<p>Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period and therefore, not reported in the funds.</p>	(52,402,345)
<p>Net pension liabilities and other post-employment liabilities (and related deferred inflows and outflows of resources) do not consume current financial resources and are not reported in the funds.</p>	
<p>Net Pension Liability</p>	(10,501,827)
<p>Pension Related Deferred Inflows</p>	(5,034,694)
<p>Pension Related Deferred Outflows</p>	7,595,852
<p>Net Other Post-Employment (OPEB) Liability</p>	(6,611,954)
<p>OPEB Related Deferred Inflows</p>	(16,930,434)
<p>OPEB Related Deferred Outflows</p>	<u>2,439,950</u>
	(29,043,107)
<p>Accrued interest payable on long-term bonds is not due and payable in the current period, and therefore, not reported in the funds.</p>	<u>(62,329)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u><u>\$ 19,535,117</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	10 General Fund	50 Debt Service Fund	Other Nonmajor Governmental Funds	98 Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES:				
5700 Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 8,413,452	\$ 3,784,458	\$ 164,024	\$ 12,361,934
5800 State Program Revenues	18,077,524	321,152	383,282	18,781,958
5900 Federal Program Revenues	1,930,148	306,240	9,132,970	11,369,358
5020 <i>Total Revenues</i>	<u>28,421,124</u>	<u>4,411,850</u>	<u>9,680,276</u>	<u>42,513,250</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
0011 Instruction	12,441,654	-	3,860,247	16,301,901
0012 Instructional Resources and Media Services	202,192	-	208,939	411,131
0013 Curriculum and Staff Development	442,468	-	317,226	759,694
0021 Instructional Leadership	514,595	-	222,427	737,022
0023 School Leadership	1,694,207	-	166,714	1,860,921
0031 Guidance, Counseling, & Evaluation Services	831,618	-	390,066	1,221,684
0032 Social Work	119,012	-	184,939	303,951
0033 Health Services	336,558	-	36,515	373,073
0034 Student Transportation	441,603	-	83,324	524,927
0035 Food Service	-	-	2,265,970	2,265,970
0036 Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	1,403,229	-	84,954	1,488,183
0041 General Administration	1,729,878	-	43,942	1,773,820
0051 Plant Maintenance and Operations	3,852,650	-	803,426	4,656,076
0052 Security and Monitoring Services	400,822	-	43,007	443,829
0053 Data Processing Services	458,034	-	7,921	465,955
0061 Community Services	55,696	-	228,096	283,792
0071 Principal on Long-Term Debt	656,116	1,622,808	-	2,278,924
0072 Interest on Long-Term Debt	165,988	2,508,018	-	2,674,006
0081 Facilities Acquisition and Construction	195,537	-	435,168	630,705
0093 Payments to Shared Service Arrangements	70,296	-	-	70,296
0095 Payments to Juvenile Justice Programs	29,626	-	-	29,626
0099 Other Intergovernmental Charges	116,614	-	-	116,614
6030 <i>Total Expenditures</i>	<u>26,158,393</u>	<u>4,130,826</u>	<u>9,382,881</u>	<u>39,672,100</u>
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	2,262,731	281,024	297,395	2,841,150
0100 Fund Balances - Beginning	14,053,912	276,052	957,074	15,287,038
3000 Fund Balances - Ending	<u>\$ 16,316,643</u>	<u>\$ 557,076</u>	<u>\$ 1,254,469</u>	<u>\$ 18,128,188</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS \$ 2,841,150

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.

Capital Outlay	915,999	
Depreciation	<u>(2,581,392)</u>	(1,665,393)

Revenues in the Statement of Activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenue in the funds. This is the net change in those revenues over the year.

Unavailable Property Tax Revenues		91,221
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The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds & notes payable) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position.

Principal Payments on Bonds and Notes	2,278,924	
Payments of Accreted Interest	<u>1,037,192</u>	3,316,116

Internal service funds are presented separately from governmental funds. However, their revenues and expenses are combined with governmental activities. This represents the net change in net position of internal services funds.

(117,439)

Governmental funds report required contributions to employee pensions and other post employment liabilities as expenditures. However in the Statement of Activities the cost of these benefits are recorded at the actuarially determined cost of the plan. This is the amount that the actuarially determined costs exceeded the contributions.

Pension	(168,087)	
Other Post Employment Benefits	<u>2,361,624</u>	2,193,537

Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities (including accreted and accrued interest expense) do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. Governmental funds report the net effect of issuance costs, premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the Statement of Activities.

Change in Accrued Interest	2,104	
Change in Accrued Compensated Absences	6,528	
Accretion of Interest on Capital Appreciation Bonds	(240,485)	
Amortization of Refunding Differences	(10,361)	
Amortization of Bond Premiums	<u>245,673</u>	3,459

CHANGE IN NET POSITION - GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES \$ 6,662,651

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION – INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS
AUGUST 31, 2023

	Nonmajor Internal Service Funds
ASSETS:	
<i>Current Assets:</i>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 541,671
<i>Total Assets</i>	541,671
 LIABILITIES:	
<i>Current Liabilities</i>	
Accounts Payable	101,951
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	101,951
 NET POSITION:	
Unrestricted Net Position	439,720
<i>Total Net Position</i>	\$ 439,720

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	Nonmajor Internal Service Funds
<i>OPERATING REVENUES:</i>	
Charges for Premiums and Services	\$ 218,567
<i>Total Operating Revenues</i>	218,567
 <i>OPERATING EXPENSES:</i>	
Services	339,047
Supplies	13,982
Other Operating Costs	993
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	354,022
 Operating Income	 (135,455)
 <i>OTHER INCOME AND TRANSFERS:</i>	
Interest Income	18,016
<i>Total Other Income and Transfers</i>	18,016
 Change in Net Position	 (117,439)
 Total Net Position - Beginning	 557,159
Total Net Position - Ending	\$ 439,720

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.



ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	<u>Nonmajor Internal Service Funds</u>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:	
Cash Receipts (Payments) for Quasi-external Operating Transactions with Other Funds	\$ 218,567
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	<u>(254,449)</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>(35,882)</u>
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:	
Interest Income	18,016
Purchase of Investments	-
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	<u>18,016</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(17,866)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	559,537
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	<u><u>\$ 541,671</u></u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash	
Provided by Operating Activities	
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (135,455)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash	
Provided by Operating Activities	
Change in Assets and Liabilities:	
Increase (Decrease) in Other Receivables	11,131
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	88,442
<i>Total Adjustments</i>	<u>99,573</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u><u>\$ (35,882)</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
 CUSTODIAL FUND
 AUGUST 31, 2023

	Custodial Fund
	Student Activity Fund
	<u> </u>
ASSETS:	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 138,660
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>138,660</u>
LIABILITIES:	
<i>Current Liabilities</i>	
Accounts Payable	<u> -</u>
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u> -</u>
NET POSITION:	
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$ 138,660</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
CUSTODIAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	Custodial Fund
	Student Activity Fund
<i>ADDITIONS:</i>	
Enterprising Revenues	\$ 160,394
Interest Income	1,653
<i>Total Additions</i>	162,047
<i>DEDUCTIONS:</i>	
Payroll	8,338
Services	19,267
Supplies	1,294
Other Operating Costs	126,273
<i>Total Deductions</i>	155,172
<i>Net Increase in Fiduciary Net Position</i>	6,875
<i>BEGINNING NET POSITION</i>	131,785
<i>ENDING NET POSITION</i>	\$ 138,660

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The basic financial statements of Robstown Independent School District (the "District") have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") applicable to governmental units in conjunction with the Texas Education Agency's Financial Accountability System Resource Guide ("Resource Guide"). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

1. Reporting Entity

The Board of School Trustees ("Board"), a seven-member group, has governance responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary education within the jurisdiction of the District. The Board is elected by the public and has the exclusive power and duty to govern and oversee the management of the public schools of the District. All powers and duties not specifically delegated by statute to the Texas Education Agency ("TEA") or to the State Board of Education are reserved for the Board, and the TEA may not substitute its judgment for the lawful exercise of those powers and duties by the Board. The District receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the requirements of those funding entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental "reporting entity" and there are no component units included within the reporting entity.

2. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting

a. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements: The statement of net position and the statement of activities include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. The District does not allocate indirect expenses in the statement of activities. Program revenues include (a) fees, fines, and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements: The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds, with separate statements presented for each fund category. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

2. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting (Continued)

a. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund: This is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the District except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Debt Service Fund: Is used to account for property taxes and grants restricted for the payment of debt service on the District's outstanding bonds.

b. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting

Government-wide Financial Statements: These financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place. Nonexchange transactions, in which the District gives (or receives) value without directly receiving (or giving) equal value in exchange, include property taxes, grants, entitlements, and donations. On an accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal period for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants, entitlements, and donations is recognized in the fiscal period in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Governmental Fund Financial Statements: Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recognized when measurable and available. The District does not consider revenues collected after its period-end to be available in the current period. Revenues from local sources consist primarily of property taxes. Property tax revenues and revenues received from the State are recognized under the susceptible-to-accrual concept. Miscellaneous revenues are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received. Investment earnings are recorded as earned, since they are both measurable and available. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for principal and interest on general long-term debt, claims and judgments, and compensated absences, which are recognized as expenditures to the extent they have matured. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Proceeds of general long-term debt and acquisitions under capital leases are reported as other financing sources.

3. Financial Statement Amounts

a. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Highly liquid investments are considered to be cash equivalents if they have a maturity of three months or less when purchased. However, the District does not include local government investment pools.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

3. Financial Statement Amounts (Continued)

b. Investments

The District reports investments at fair value based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value: Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

The District's investments in Pools are reported at an amount determined by the fair value per share of the pool's underlying portfolio, unless the pool maintains a consistent net asset value per share that approximates the fair value of the underlying securities. These investments are reported at net asset value.

c. Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied by October 1 on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1 for all real and business personal property in conformity with Subtitle E, Texas Property Tax Code. Taxes are due on receipt of the tax bill and are delinquent if not paid before February 1 of the period following the period in which imposed. On January 1 of each period, a tax lien attaches to property to secure the payment of all taxes, penalties, and interest ultimately imposed. Property tax revenues are considered available when they become due or past due and receivable within the current period.

Allowances for uncollectible tax receivables within the General and Debt Service Funds are based upon historical experience in collecting property taxes. Uncollectible personal property taxes are periodically reviewed and written off, but the District is prohibited from writing off real property taxes without specific statutory authority from the Texas Legislature. Taxes Receivable in the governmental funds are reduced by allowances for uncollectible tax receivables in the amount of \$637,544 and \$293,875 for the General and Debt Service Funds, respectively.

d. Inventories and Prepaid Items

The District records purchases of supplies as expenditures, utilizing the purchase method of accounting for inventory. Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items. This includes insurance that extends beyond the end of a reporting period.

e. Receivable and Payable Balances

The District believes that sufficient detail of receivable and payable balances is provided in the financial statements to avoid the obscuring of significant components by aggregation. Therefore, no disclosure is provided which disaggregates those balances. There are no significant receivables which are not scheduled for collection within one year of period end.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

3. Financial Statement Amounts (Continued)

f. Deferred Inflows and Outflows of Resources

A deferred outflow of resources is a consumption of net position by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period while a deferred inflow of resources is an acquisition of net position. These items are presented in separate sections following assets (deferred outflows) or liabilities (deferred inflows) on the statement of net position.

g. Capital Assets

Purchased or constructed capital assets are reported at cost or estimated historical cost. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of the donation. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized. A capitalization threshold of \$5,000 is used.

Capital assets are being depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Asset Class	Estimated Useful Lives
Buildings and Improvements	30-50
Furniture, Equipment, and Vehicles	7-8

h. Interfund Activity

Interfund activity results from loans, services provided, reimbursements or transfers between funds. Loans are reported as interfund receivables and payables as appropriate and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures or expenses. Reimbursements occur when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers In and Transfers Out are netted and presented as a single "Transfers" line on the government-wide statement of activities. Similarly, interfund receivables and payables are netted and presented as a single "Internal Balances" line on the government-wide statement of net position.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

3. Financial Statement Amounts (Continued)

i. Due from (to) Other Governments

The District receives formula and reimbursement grants from the Texas Education Agency (TEA) and other governments. The District records a due from other governments for formula grants owed to the District or pending grant reimbursements. Grantor overpayments on formula grants are reported as due to other governments on the balance sheet.

j. Pensions

The net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) and additions to/ deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TRS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

k. Other Post-Employment Benefits

The fiduciary net position of the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) has been determined using the flow of economic resources measurement focus and full accrual basis of accounting. This includes for purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to other post-employment benefits, OPEB expense, and information about assets, liabilities and additions to/deductions from TRS's fiduciary net position. Benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. There are no investments as this is a pay-as-you-go plan and all cash is held in a cash account.

l. Net Position - Government-wide Statement of Net Position

Net position is classified as follows:

Restricted - represents amounts that are constrained by external parties, constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Net Investment in Capital Assets - represents the balances of capital assets less the outstanding balances of debt related to the acquisition of the capital assets. This amount is separated from unrestricted net position so that the unrestricted classification represents net position more readily available to fund operations.

Unrestricted - Represents the residual net position that is not restricted or capital in nature.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

3. Financial Statement Amounts (Continued)

m. Fund Balances - Governmental Funds

Fund balances of the governmental funds are classified as follows:

Nonspendable Fund Balance - represents amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form (such as inventory or prepaid insurance) or legally required to remain intact (such as notes receivable or principal of a permanent fund).

Restricted Fund Balance - represents amounts that are constrained by external parties, constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed Fund Balance - represents amounts that can only be used for a specific purpose because of a formal action by the District's Board of Trustees. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Trustees removes those constraints by taking the same type of formal action. Committed fund balance amounts may be used for other purposes with appropriate due process by the Board of Trustees. Committed fund balance amounts differ from restricted balances in that the constraints on their use do not come from outside parties, constitutional provisions, or enabling legislation.

Assigned Fund Balance - represents amounts which the District intends to use for a specific purpose, but that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Intent may be stipulated by the Board of Trustees or by an official or body to which the Board of Trustees delegates the authority. The Board has delegated authority for assignments to the Superintendent. Specific amounts that are not restricted or committed in a special revenue, capital projects, debt service or permanent fund are assigned for purposes in accordance with the nature of their fund type or the fund's primary purpose. Assignments within the general fund, conveys that the intended use of those amounts is for a specific purpose that is narrower than the general purposes of the District itself.

Unassigned Fund Balance - represents amounts which are unconstrained in that they may be spent for any purpose. Only the general fund reports a positive unassigned fund balance. Other governmental funds might report a negative balance in this classification because of overspending for specific purposes for which amounts had been restricted, committed or assigned.

When an expenditure is incurred for a purpose for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the District considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the District considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

3. Financial Statement Amounts (Continued)

n. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires the use of management's estimates.

o. Data Control Codes

Data Control Codes appear in the rows and above the columns of certain financial statements. The TEA requires the display of these codes in the financial statements filed with TEA in order to ensure accuracy in building a statewide database for policy development and funding plans.

B. Deposits and Investments

1. Cash Deposits:

The District's funds are required to be deposited and invested under the terms of a depository contract. The District's cash deposits at August 31, 2023 and during the period ended August 31, 2023, were entirely covered by FDIC insurance and securities pledged by the District's depository.

2. Investments:

The District is required by Government Code Chapter 2256, The Public Funds Investment Act, to adopt, implement, and publicize an investment policy. That policy must address the following areas: (1) safety of principal and liquidity, (2) portfolio diversification, (3) allowable investments, (4) acceptable risk levels, (5) expected rates of return, (6) maximum allowable stated maturity of portfolio investments, (7) maximum average dollar-weighted maturity allowed based on the stated maturity date for the portfolio, (8) investment staff quality and capabilities, and (9) bid solicitation preferences for certificates of deposit.

The Public Funds Investment Act ("Act") requires an annual audit of investment practices. Audit procedures in this area conducted as a part of the audit of the basic financial statements disclosed that in the areas of investment practices, management reports and establishment of appropriate policies, the District adhered to the requirements of the Act. Additionally, investment practices of the District were in accordance with local policies.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

B. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

2. Investments (Continued):

The Act determines the types of investments which are allowable for the District. These include, with certain restrictions, 1) obligations of the U.S. Treasury, U.S. agencies, and the State of Texas, 2) certificates of deposit, 3) certain municipal securities, 4) securities lending program, 5) repurchase agreements, 6) bankers acceptances, 7) mutual funds, 8) investment pools, 9) guaranteed investment contracts, and 10) commercial paper. The District's investments at August 31, 2023 are as follows:

<u>Investment or Investment Type</u>	<u>Maturity (Days)</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Reported Value</u>
Lonestar Investment Pool	Demand	AAAm	<u>\$ 19,066,385</u>
Total Investments			<u><u>\$ 19,066,385</u></u>

These pools are not registered with the SEC as investment companies, but they operate in a manner consistent with the SEC's Rule 2a7 of the Investment Company Act of 1940. The pools are recorded at net asset value which approximates the fair value of the underlying securities.

The District was not exposed to significant credit, custodial credit, concentration of credit, interest rate or foreign currency risk.

C. Interfund Balances and Activities

Balances due to and from other funds at August 31, 2023 consisted of the following:

<u>Due To Fund</u>	<u>Due From Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Purpose</u>
General Fund	Nonmajor Governmental	\$1,491,903	Short-term pooled cash loans

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

D. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the period ended August 31, 2023, was as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balances</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Disposals / Transfers</u>	<u>Ending Balances</u>
Governmental Activities:				
<i>Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:</i>				
Land	\$ 352,488	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 352,488
Construction in Progress	615,512	485,821	(1,011,333)	90,000
<i>Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated</i>	<u>968,000</u>	<u>485,821</u>	<u>(1,011,333)</u>	<u>442,488</u>
<i>Capital Assets Being Depreciated:</i>				
Buildings and Improvements	120,766,407	181,477	1,011,333	121,959,217
Vehicles	748,846	115,500	-	864,346
Equipment	3,003,683	133,201	-	3,136,884
<i>Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated</i>	<u>124,518,936</u>	<u>430,178</u>	<u>1,011,333</u>	<u>125,960,447</u>
<i>Less Accumulated Depreciation For:</i>				
Buildings and Improvements	(40,496,040)	(2,341,011)	-	(42,837,051)
Vehicles	(665,256)	(20,962)	-	(686,218)
Equipment	(2,258,411)	(219,419)	-	(2,477,830)
<i>Total Accumulated Depreciation</i>	<u>(43,419,707)</u>	<u>(2,581,392)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(46,001,099)</u>
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	<u>81,099,229</u>	<u>(2,151,214)</u>	<u>1,011,333</u>	<u>79,959,348</u>
<i>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</i>	<u>\$82,067,229</u>	<u>\$(1,665,393)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$80,401,836</u>

Depreciation was charged to functions as follows:

11 Instruction	\$ 2,195,735
35 Food Services	60,009
36 Extracurricular Activities	141,514
41 General Administration	82,268
51 Facilities Maintenance	40,332
53 Data Processing	61,534
	<u>\$ 2,581,392</u>

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

E. Long-Term Obligations

1. Long-Term Debt

Changes in long-term obligations for the period ended August 31, 2023, are as follows:

	Beginning Balances	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balances	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
<i>Private Placement Notes</i>					
2020 (2.94%)	\$ 2,850,000	\$ -	\$ (260,000)	\$ 2,590,000	\$ 335,000
2013 (3.24-3.42%)	2,584,431	-	(396,254)	2,188,177	409,447
<i>Public Offering Bonds</i>					
1997 (Zero Coupon)	499,935	-	(137,808)	362,127	129,031
2011 (2-4%)	255,000	-	(135,000)	120,000	120,000
2013 (3-4.375%)	580,000	-	(185,000)	395,000	195,000
2013 QSCB (5%)	6,095,000	-	(50,000)	6,045,000	50,000
2015 (2-4.5%)	865,000	-	(50,000)	815,000	50,000
2016 (2-4%)	6,350,000	-	(280,000)	6,070,000	285,000
2017 (3-4%)	6,465,000	-	-	6,465,000	365,000
2020 (2-4%)	4,285,000	-	(700,000)	3,585,000	360,000
2020B (2-3%)	6,625,000	-	-	6,625,000	-
2021 (1.48-4%)	5,355,000	-	-	5,355,000	50,000
2021B (2.5-4%)	6,210,000	-	(85,000)	6,125,000	90,000
Accreted Interest	4,811,596	240,485	(1,037,192)	4,014,889	1,060,969
Unamortized Premiums	2,072,192	-	(245,673)	1,826,519	-
<i>Total Bonds and Notes</i>	<u>55,903,154</u>	<u>240,485</u>	<u>(3,561,927)</u>	<u>52,581,712</u>	<u>3,499,447</u>
Other Long-term Liabilities					
Compensated Absences	92,013	16,475	(23,003)	85,485	21,371
Net Pension Liability	4,526,576	9,100,407	(3,125,156)	10,501,827	-
Net OPEB Liability	11,200,181	-	(4,588,227)	6,611,954	-
<i>Total</i>	<u>\$ 71,721,924</u>	<u>\$ 9,357,367</u>	<u>\$ (11,298,313)</u>	<u>\$ 69,780,978</u>	<u>\$ 3,520,818</u>

2. Bonds Outstanding:

The District issues general obligation bonds for the governmental activities to provide funds for the acquisition and construction of major capital facilities. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the District. Current principal and interest requirements are payable from future revenues of the debt service fund which consists principally of property taxes and State grants.

The outstanding bonds include both serial bonds and capital appreciation bonds. The interest shown above with respect to the capital appreciation bonds includes interest to be paid on the bonds maturing in the respective years and does not include accrued interest on bonds not maturing in those years.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

E. Long-Term Obligations (Continued)

2. Bonds Outstanding (Cont.):

In accordance with Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 Rule 15c2-12, the District has entered into a continuing disclosure agreement with the Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board. The District has complied with these continuing disclosures.

In November 2020, the District issued Refunding Bonds, Series, 2021B for a face amount of \$6.4 million to refund a portion of the Series 2015 bonds. The 2025 bonds in the amount of \$6.395 million have been removed from these statements but are still outstanding until their call date of February 15, 2025.

3. Tax Notes and Notes Payable:

Both obligations were private placements and neither contain subjective acceleration clauses or termination events.

Future debt service on the bonds and notes are as follows:

Year Ending August 31,	Bonds Payable		Notes Payable		Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2024	\$ 1,694,031	\$ 2,485,595	\$ 744,447	\$ 144,080	\$ 5,068,153
2025	2,194,977	1,965,499	773,080	120,377	5,053,933
2026	1,948,119	2,147,707	797,166	95,854	4,988,846
2027	2,260,000	1,474,701	821,721	70,567	4,626,989
2028	2,710,000	1,167,801	846,763	44,501	4,769,065
2029-2033	14,785,000	4,625,845	795,000	23,447	20,229,292
2034-2038	10,535,000	4,854,795	-	-	15,389,795
2039-2043	5,835,000	239,584	-	-	6,074,584
Totals	<u>\$ 41,962,127</u>	<u>\$ 18,961,527</u>	<u>\$ 4,778,177</u>	<u>\$ 498,826</u>	<u>\$ 66,200,657</u>

F. Pension Plan

1. Plan Description

The District participates in a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension that has a special funding situation. The plan is administered by the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRS) and is established and administered in accordance with the Texas Constitution, Article XVI, Section 67 and Texas Government Code, Title 8, Subtitle C. The pension trust fund is a qualified pension trust under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Texas Legislature establishes benefits and contribution rates within the guidelines of the Texas Constitution. The pension's Board of Trustees does not have the authority to establish or amend benefit terms. All employees of public, state-supported educational institutions in Texas who are employed for one-half or more of the standard work load and who are not exempted from membership under Texas Government Code, Title 8, Section 822.002 are covered by the system.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

F. Pension Plan (Continued)

2. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detail information about the Teacher Retirement System's fiduciary net position is available in a separately-issued Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at http://www.trs.texas.tx.us/Pages/about_publications.aspx or by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698; or by calling (512) 542-6592.

3. Benefits Provided

TRS provides service and disability retirement, as well as death and survivor benefits, to eligible employees (and their beneficiaries) of public and higher education in Texas. The pension formula is calculated using 2.3 percent (multiplier) times the average of the five highest annual creditable salaries times years of credited service to arrive at the annual standard annuity except for members who are grandfathered, the three highest annual salaries are used. The normal service retirement is at age 65 with 5 years of credited service or when the sum of the member's age and years of credited service equals 80 or more years. Early retirement is at age 55 with 5 years of service credit or earlier than 55 with 30 years of service credit. There are additional provisions for early retirement if the sum of the member's age and years of service credit total at least 80, but the member is less than age 60 or 62 depending on date of employment, or if the member was grandfathered in under a previous rule. There are no automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic COLAs. Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes, including ad hoc COLAs can be granted by the Texas Legislature.

Texas Government Code section 821.006 prohibits benefit improvements, if, as a result of the particular action, the time required to amortize TRS unfunded actuarial liabilities would be increased to a period that exceeds 31 years, or, if the amortization period already exceeds 31 years, the period would be increased by such action. Actuarial implications of the funding provided in the manner are determined by the System's actuary.

4. Contributions

Contribution requirements are established or amended pursuant to Article 16, section 67 of the Texas Constitution which requires the Texas legislature to establish a member contribution rate of not less than 6% of the member's annual compensation and a state contribution rate of not less than 6% and not more than 10% of the aggregate annual compensation paid to members of the system during the fiscal year. Employee contribution rates are set in state statute, Texas Government Code 825.402. The TRS Pension Reform Bill (Senate Bill 12) of the 86th Texas Legislature amended Texas Government Code 825.402 for member contributions and increased employee and employer contribution rates for fiscal years 2020 thru 2025.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

F. Pension Plan (Continued)

4. Contributions (Continued)

	Contribution Rates		Contributions
	Years Ending August 31,		Required and
	2022	2023	Made
Member (Employee)	8.00%	8.00%	\$ 1,405,323
Non-employer Contributing Entity (State)	7.75%	8.00%	837,296
Employer	7.75%	8.00%	882,537

Contributors to the plan include members, employers and the State of Texas as the only non-employer contributing entity. The State is the employer for senior colleges, medical schools and state agencies including TRS. In each respective role, the State contributes to the plan in accordance with state statutes and the General Appropriations Act (GAA).

As the non-employer contributing entity for public education and junior colleges, the State of Texas contributes to the retirement system an amount equal to the current employer contribution rate times the aggregate annual compensation of all participating members of the pension trust fund during that fiscal year reduced by the amounts described below which are paid by the employers. Employers (public school, junior college, other entities or the State of Texas as the employer for senior universities and medical schools) are required to pay the employer contribution rate in the following instances:

- On the portion of the member's salary that exceeds the statutory minimum for members entitled to the statutory minimum under Section 21.402 of the Texas Education Code.
- During a new member's first 90 days of employment.
- When any part or all of an employee's salary is paid by federal funding sources, a privately sponsored source, from non-educational and general, or local funds.
- When the employing district is a public junior college or junior college district, the employer shall contribute to the retirement system an amount equal to 50% of the state contribution rate for certain instructional or administrative employees; and 100% of the state contribution rate for all other employees.

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, there are two additional surcharges an employer is subject to.

- When employing a retiree of the Teacher Retirement System the employer shall pay both the member contribution and the state contribution as an employment after retirement surcharge.
- All public schools, charter schools, and regional educational service centers must contribute 1.8 percent of the member's salary, gradually increasing to 2 percent in fiscal year 2025.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

F. Pension Plan (Continued)

5. Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the August 31, 2022 was determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

Valuation Date	August 31, 2021, Rolled forward
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method	Fair Value
Single Discount Rate	7.00%
Long-term Expected Rate	7.00%
Municipal Bond Rate	3.91% Fidelity 20-Year AA
Last Year in Projection Period	2121
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increases	2.95-8.95% including inflation
Ad-hoc post-employment benefit changes	none

The actuarial methods and assumptions are used in the determination of the total pension liability are the same assumptions used in the actuarial valuation as of August 31, 2022. For a full description of these assumptions please see the actuarial valuation report dated November 12, 2021.

6. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The single discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that contributions from active members, employers and the non-employer contributing entity will be made at the rates set by the legislature during the 2019 session. It is assumed that future employer and state contributions will be 8.50 percent of payroll in fiscal year 2020 gradually increasing to 9.55 percent of payroll over the next several years. This includes all employer and state contributions for active and rehired retirees.

Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The long-term rate of return on pension plan investments is 7.00%. The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

F. Pension Plan (Continued)

6. Discount Rate (Continued)

Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Systems target asset allocation as of August 31, 2022 are summarized below:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Arithmetic Real Rate of Return	Expected Contribution to Portfolio Return
Global Equity			
U.S.	18%	4.6%	1.12%
Non-U.S. Developed	13%	4.9%	0.90%
Emerging Markets	9%	5.4%	0.75%
Private Equity	14%	7.7%	1.55%
Stable Value			
Government Bonds	16%	1.0%	0.22%
Absolute Return	0%	3.7%	0.00%
Stable Value Hedge Funds	5%	3.4%	0.18%
Real Return			
Real Estate	15%	4.1%	0.94%
Energy and Natural Resources	6%	5.1%	0.37%
Commodities	0%	3.6%	0.00%
Risk Parity			
Risk Parity	8%	4.6%	0.43%
Leverage			
Cash	2%	3.0%	0.01%
Asset Allocation Leverage	-6%	3.6%	-0.05%
Inflation Expectation			2.70%
Volatility Drag			-0.91%
Total	<u>100%</u>		<u>8.21%</u>

7. Discount Rate Sensitivity Analysis

The following schedule shows the impact of the Net Pension Liability if the discount rate used was 1% less than and 1% greater than the discount rate that was used in measuring the Net Pension Liability.

	Discount Rate		
	1% Decrease	7.000%	1% Increase
District's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	\$ 16,336,861	\$ 10,501,827	\$ 5,772,258

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

F. Pension Plan (Continued)

8. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$10,501,827 for its proportionate share of the TRS's net pension liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District Proportionate Share	\$ 10,501,827
State's Proportionate Share	<u>10,652,585</u>
	<u>\$ 21,154,412</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of August 31, 2022 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the employer's contributions to the pension plan relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021 thru August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022 the employer's proportion of the collective net pension liability was 0.0176895431% which was a decrease of 0.0000851147% from its proportion measured as of August 31, 2021.

The actuarial assumptions and methods have been modified since the determination of the prior year's Net Pension Liability. These new assumptions were adopted in conjunction with an actuarial experience study. The primary assumption change was the lowering of the single discount rate from 7.25 percent to 7.00 percent.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$2,068,890, including \$1,018,266 in support provided by the State.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

F. Pension Plan (Continued)

8. Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	\$ 152,276	\$ 228,960
Changes in actuarial assumptions	1,956,832	487,697
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings	4,080,381	3,042,834
Changes in proportion and difference between the employer's contributions and the proportionate share of contributions	523,826	1,275,203
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	882,537	-
	\$ 7,595,852	\$ 5,034,694

The \$882,537 in deferred outflows of resources related to pensions from District contributions after the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the plan year ended August 31, 2023. The net amounts of the employer's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending August 31,	Pension Expense Amount
2024	\$ 413,325
2025	145,643
2026	(29,350)
2027	1,036,165
2028	112,838
Thereafter	-
	\$ 1,678,621

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Other Post-Employment Benefits - Retiree Health Care Plan

1. Plan Description

The District participates in the Texas Public School Retired Employees Group Insurance Program (TRS-Care). It is a multiple-employer, cost-sharing defined Other Post-Employment Benefit (OPEB) plan with a special funding situation. The TRS-Care program was established in 1986 by the Texas Legislature. The TRS Board of Trustees administers the TRS-Care program and the related fund in accordance with Texas Insurance Code Chapter 1575. The Board of Trustees is granted the authority to establish basic and optional group insurance coverage for participants as well as to amend benefit terms as needed under Chapter 1575.052. The Board may adopt rules, plans, procedures, and orders reasonably necessary to administer the program, including minimum benefits and financing standards.

2. OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the TRS-Care’s fiduciary net position is available in a separately-issued Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained on the Internet at http://www.trs.state.tx.us/Pages/about_publications.aspx; by writing to TRS at 1000 Red River Street, Austin, TX, 78701-2698; or by calling (512) 542-6592.

3. Benefits Provided

TRS-Care provides a basic health insurance coverage (TRS-Care 1), at no cost to all retirees from public schools, charter schools, regional education service centers and other educational districts who are members of the TRS pension plan. Optional dependent coverage is available for an additional fee.

Eligible non-Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in TRS-Care Standard, a high-deductible health plan. Eligible Medicare retirees and their dependents may enroll in the TRS-Care Medicare Advantage medical plan and the TRS-Care Medicare Rx prescription drug plan. To qualify for TRS-Care coverage, a retiree must have at least 10 years of service credit in the TRS pension system. There are no automatic post-employment benefit changes; including automatic COLAs. The premium rates for retirees are reflected in the following table.

	TRS-Care Plan Premiums	
	Medicare	Non-medicare
Retiree (or Surviving Spouse) \$	135	\$ 200
Retiree and Spouse	529	689
Retiree and Children	468	408
Retiree and Family	1,020	999

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Other Post-Employment Benefits - Retiree Health Care Plan (Continued)

4. Contributions

Contribution rates for the TRS-Care plan are established in state statute by the Texas Legislature, and there is no continuing obligation to provide benefits beyond each fiscal year. The TRS-Care plan is currently funded on a pay-as-you-go basis and is subject to change based on available funding. Funding for TRS-Care is provided by retiree premium contributions and contributions made from the state, active employees, and school districts based upon public school district payroll. The TRS Board of Trustees does not have the authority to set or amend contribution rates. Texas Insurance Code, section 1575.202 establishes the state’s contribution rate which is 1.25 percent of the employee’s salary. Section 1575.203 establishes the active employee’s rate which is .65 percent of pay. Section 1575.204 establishes an employer contribution rate of not less than 0.25 percent or not more than 0.75 percent of the salary of each active employee of the public. The actual employer contribution rate is prescribed by the Legislature in the General Appropriations Act. The following table shows contributions to the TRS-Care plan by type of contributor.

	Contribution Rates		Contributions
	Years Ending August 31,		Required and
	2022	2023	Made
Member (Employee)	0.65%	0.65%	\$ 114,189
Non-employer Contributing Entity (State)	1.25%	1.25%	276,669
Employer	0.75-1.25%	0.75-1.25%	238,844

In addition to the employer contributions listed above, there is an additional surcharge all TRS employers are subject to (regardless of whether or not they participate in the TRS-Care OPEB program). When employers hire a TRS retiree, they are required to pay to TRS-Care a monthly surcharge of \$535 per retiree.

5. Actuarial Assumptions

The actuarial valuation of the OPEB plan offered through TRS-Care is similar to the actuarial valuation performed for the pension plan, except that the OPEB valuation is more complex. The demographic assumptions were developed in the experience study performed for TRS for the period ending August 31, 2017. The following assumptions and other inputs used for members of TRS-Care are based on an established pattern of practice and are identical to the assumptions used in the August 31, 2021 TRS pension actuarial valuation that was rolled forward to August 31, 2022:

Rates of Mortality	General Inflation	Rates of Retirement
Wage Inflation	Rates of Termination	Expected Payroll Growth
Rates of Disability		

The active mortality rates were based on 90 percent of the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Tables for males and females. The post-retirement mortality rates for healthy lives were based on the 2018 TRS of Texas Healthy Pensioner Mortality Tables, with full generational projection using the ultimate improvement rates from the mortality projection scale MP-2018.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Other Post-Employment Benefits - Retiree Health Care Plan (Continued)

5. Actuarial Assumptions (Cont.)

Valuation Date	August 31, 2021, Rolled forward
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Inflation	2.30%
Single Discount Rate	3.91%
Aging Factors	Based on plan specific experience
Election Rates	62% participation prior to age 65 25% participation after age 65 30% of pre-65 assumed to discontinue at age 65
Expenses	Third-party administrative expenses related to the delivery of health care benefits are included in the age-adjusted claims cost.
Projected Salary Increases	3.05% to 9.05%, including inflation
Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes	None

6. Discount Rate

A single discount rate of 3.91% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. There was an increase of 1.96% percent in the discount rate since the previous year. Because the plan is essentially a “pay-as-you-go” plan, the single discount rate is equal to the prevailing municipal bond rate. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from active members and those of the contributing employers and the non-employer contributing entity are made at the statutorily required rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to *not be able to* make all future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

The source of the municipal bond rate is the Fidelity “20-year Municipal GO AA Index” as of August 31, 2022 using the fixed-income municipal bonds with 20 years to maturity that include only federally tax-exempt municipal bonds.

The following schedule shows the impact of the Net OPEB Liability if the discount rate used was 1% less than and 1% greater than the discount rate that was used in measuring the Net OPEB Liability.

	Discount Rate		
	1% Decrease	3.91%	1% Increase
District's Proportionate Share			
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 7,796,018	\$ 6,611,954	\$ 5,652,710

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Other Post-Employment Benefits - Retiree Health Care Plan (Continued)

7. Healthcare Cost Trend Rate Sensitivity Analysis

The following presents the net OPEB liability of the plan using the assumed healthcare cost trend rate, as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1% point lower or 1% point higher than the assumed healthcare cost trend rate.

	Healthcare Cost Trend Rate		
	1% Decrease	Current	1% Increase
District's Proportionate Share			
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 5,448,280	\$ 6,611,954	\$ 8,120,508

8. OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs

At August 31, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$6,611,954 for its proportionate share of the TRS's net OPEB liability. This liability reflects a reduction for State OPEB support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net OPEB liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District Proportionate Share	\$ 6,611,954
State's Proportionate Share	8,065,545
	\$14,677,499

The Net OPEB Liability was measured as of August 31, 2021 and rolled forward to August 31, 2022 and the Total OPEB Liability used to calculate the Net OPEB Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The employer's proportion of the Net OPEB Liability was based on the employer's contributions to OPEB relative to the contributions of all employers to the plan for the period September 1, 2021 thru August 31, 2022.

At August 31, 2022, the employer's proportion of the collective net OPEB liability was 0.0276142367%, which was a decrease of 0.0014209819% as of August 31, 2021.

Changes Since the Prior Actuarial Valuation – The following were changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs that affected the measurement of the total OPEB liability since the prior measurement period:

- The discount rate changed from 1.95 percent as of August 31, 2021 to 3.91 percent as of August 31, 2022. This change decreased the TOL.
- There were no changes in benefit terms since the prior measurement date.

For the year ended August 31, 2023, the District recognized OPEB expense of (\$3,267,210), including \$1,144,566 in cost reductions absorbed by the State.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

G. Other Post-Employment Benefits - Retiree Health Care Plan (Continued)

8. OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEBs (Continued)

At August 31, 2023, the District reported its proportionate share of the TRS's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEBs from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual economic experience	\$ 367,601	\$ 5,508,351
Changes in actuarial assumptions	1,007,132	4,593,593
Difference between projected and actual investment earnings	19,767	71
Changes in proportion and difference between the employer's contributions and the proportionate share of contributions	806,606	6,828,419
Contributions paid to TRS subsequent to the measurement date	238,844	-
	\$ 2,439,950	\$ 16,930,434

The \$238,844 in deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB from District contributions after the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the plan year ended August 31, 2023.

The net amounts of the employer's balances of deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEBs will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending August 31,	OPEB Expense Amount
2024	\$ (2,832,298)
2025	(2,832,227)
2026	(2,551,845)
2027	(2,172,243)
2028	(1,349,915)
Thereafter	(2,990,800)
	\$ (14,729,328)

H. Medicare Part D Coverage

The Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003, which was effective January 1, 2006, established prescription drug coverage for Medicare beneficiaries known as Medicare Part D. One of the provisions of Medicare Part D allows for the Texas Public School Retired Employee Group Insurance Program (TRS-Care) to receive retiree drug subsidy payments from the federal government to offset certain prescription drug expenditures for eligible TRS-Care participants. For the fiscal years ended August 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021, the subsidy payments received by TRS-Care on behalf of the District were \$92,066, \$70,033, and \$84,084, respectively.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
 AUGUST 31, 2023

I. Employee Health Care Coverage

During the period ended August 31, 2023, employees of the District were covered by a health insurance plan (the Plan). The District paid premiums of \$351 per month per employee to the Plan. Employees, at their option, authorized payroll withholdings to pay premiums for dependents. All premiums were paid to a third party administrator, acting on behalf of the licensed insurer. The Plan was authorized by Section 21.922, Texas Education Code and was documented by contractual agreement. The contract between the District and the third party administrator is renewable September 1, and terms of coverage and premium costs are included in the contractual provisions. Latest financial statements for the Plan are available for the year ended August 31, 2022, have been filed with the Texas State Board of Insurance, Austin, Texas, and are public records.

J. Risk Management

1. Property and Liability Program

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, theft, damage or destruction of assets, errors and omissions, injuries to employees, and natural disasters. During fiscal period 2023, the District purchased commercial insurance to cover general liabilities. There were no significant reductions in coverage in the past fiscal period and there were no settlements exceeding insurance coverage for each of the past three fiscal periods.

2. Workers' Compensation

During the period ended August 31, 2023, the District met its statutory workers' compensation obligations through a modified self-funded program. The District (through a third-party administrator) pays all workers' compensation claims up to a maximum stop-loss amount. The District records claims as they are incurred. The District has incurred the following claims with corresponding stop-loss amounts:

	Fiscal Year August 31,		
	2023	2022	2021
Claims Incurred (Including IBNR)	\$ 283,612	\$ 44,328	\$ 26,266
Stop Loss Amount	400,000	400,000	400,000

K. Commitments and Contingencies

1. Contingencies

The District participates in grant programs which are governed by various rules and regulations of the grantor agencies. Costs charged to the respective grant programs are subject to audit and adjustment by the grantor agencies; therefore, to the extent that the District has not complied with the rules and regulations governing the grants, refunds of any money received may be required and the collectability of any related receivable may be impaired.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)
AUGUST 31, 2023

K. Commitments and Contingencies (Continued)

2. Litigation

A federal grantor is seeking refund of an amount awarded several years ago. Management believes no amounts are owed, but the matter is in legal proceedings. If decided adversely to the District, up to \$94 thousand could be refunded to the grantor.

The District is subject to various claims through its normal course of business and employment practices. Management and legal counsel are not aware of any pending or threatened litigation against the District that would have a material financial impact on the District.

L. Tax Incentives

The District has approved two chapter 313 tax incentives. Property tax values on these properties will be capped beginning with the 2026 tax year assuming the businesses comply with the terms of the agreement.

M. Accounting Changes

The District implemented GASB 96 as of September 1, 2022, which changed accounting for subscription based information technology agreements (contracts that convey the right to use another's information technology asset). The District did not have any significant agreements that resulted in changes to these financial statements.



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Required supplementary information includes financial information and disclosures required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board but not considered a part of the basic financial statements.



ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		1		2	3	Variance with Final Budget
		Budgeted Amounts		Final	Actual	
		Original				
	REVENUES					
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 7,155,339	\$ 7,317,239	\$ 8,413,452	\$ 1,096,213	
5800	State Program Revenues	18,143,557	18,143,557	18,077,524	(66,033)	
5900	Federal Program Revenues	1,650,000	1,650,000	1,930,148	280,148	
5020	Total Revenues	<u>26,948,896</u>	<u>27,110,796</u>	<u>28,421,124</u>	<u>1,310,328</u>	
	EXPENDITURES					
0011	Instruction	13,799,393	13,288,493	12,441,654	846,839	
0012	Instructional Resources and Media Services	279,705	287,705	202,192	85,513	
0013	Curriculum and Staff Development	551,365	554,365	442,468	111,897	
0021	Instructional Leadership	548,805	568,342	514,595	53,747	
0023	School Leadership	1,895,807	1,902,325	1,694,207	208,118	
0031	Guidance, Counseling and Evaluation Services	955,617	960,467	831,618	128,849	
0032	Social Work Services	131,197	177,996	119,012	58,984	
0033	Health Services	437,028	400,229	336,558	63,671	
0034	Student (Pupil) Transportation	459,127	489,127	441,603	47,524	
0035	Food Service	500	500	-	500	
0036	Cocurricular/Extracurricular Activities	1,510,769	1,510,922	1,403,229	107,693	
0041	General Administration	1,610,516	1,858,892	1,729,878	129,014	
0051	Plant Maintenance and Operations	4,034,817	4,262,415	3,852,650	409,765	
0052	Security and Monitoring Services	385,355	431,848	400,822	31,026	
0053	Data Processing Services	444,298	478,193	458,034	20,159	
0061	Community Services	17,165	83,925	55,696	28,229	
0071	Debt Service	822,105	822,105	822,104	1	
0081	Facilities Acquisition	-	198,100	195,537	2,563	
0093	Payments for Shared Service Arrangements	-	78,522	70,296	8,226	
0095	Payments for Juvenile Justice Programs	25,000	35,000	29,626	5,374	
0099	Other Intergovernmental Charges	125,000	125,000	116,614	8,386	
6030	Total Expenditures	<u>28,033,569</u>	<u>28,514,471</u>	<u>26,158,393</u>	<u>2,356,078</u>	
1200	Net Change in Fund Balance	(1,084,673)	(1,403,675)	2,262,731	3,666,406	
0100	Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>14,053,912</u>	<u>14,053,912</u>	<u>14,053,912</u>	<u>-</u>	
3000	Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 12,969,239</u>	<u>\$ 12,650,237</u>	<u>\$ 16,316,643</u>	<u>\$ 3,666,406</u>	

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
 AUGUST 31, 2023

Measurement Period Ending August 31,	District's Proportion of Net Pension Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	State's Proportion of Net Pension Liability	Total Net Pension Liability	District's Covered Payroll for the Measurement Period	District's	Plan Fiduciary
						Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a % of Payroll	Net Position as a % of Total Pension Liability
2022	0.0176895%	\$ 10,501,827	\$ 10,652,585	\$ 21,154,412	\$ 16,824,554	62.42%	75.62%
2021	0.0177747%	\$ 4,526,576	\$ 6,042,208	\$ 10,568,784	\$ 18,414,104	24.58%	88.79%
2020	0.0196310%	\$ 10,513,945	\$ 13,051,144	\$ 23,565,089	\$ 18,781,633	55.98%	75.54%
2019	0.0203194%	\$ 10,562,682	\$ 13,042,295	\$ 23,604,977	\$ 17,718,316	59.61%	75.24%
2018	0.0169680%	\$ 9,346,233	\$ 16,354,555	\$ 25,700,788	\$ 18,303,104	51.06%	73.74%
2017	0.0226894%	\$ 7,254,837	\$ 8,634,474	\$ 15,889,311	\$ 18,127,417	40.02%	82.17%
2016	0.0212845%	\$ 8,043,103	\$ 10,683,966	\$ 18,727,069	\$ 17,507,737	45.94%	78.00%
2015	0.0198982%	\$ 7,033,749	\$ 11,760,348	\$ 18,794,097	\$ 17,873,653	39.35%	78.43%
2014	0.0138484%	\$ 3,699,099	\$ 9,898,247	\$ 13,597,346	\$ 18,036,882	20.51%	83.25%

Note: Information is being accumulated until ten years are presented.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS – TEACHER RETIREMENT SYSTEM
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Fiscal Year Ending August 31,	Contractually Required Contribution	Contributions Made	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percent Covered Payroll
2023	\$ 882,537	\$ 882,537	\$ -	\$ 17,566,537	5.0%
2022	\$ 810,529	\$ 810,529	\$ -	\$ 16,824,554	4.8%
2021	\$ 729,427	\$ 729,427	\$ -	\$ 18,414,104	4.0%
2020	\$ 806,701	\$ 806,701	\$ -	\$ 18,781,633	4.3%
2019	\$ 782,374	\$ 782,374	\$ -	\$ 17,718,316	4.4%
2018	\$ 593,929	\$ 593,929	\$ -	\$ 18,303,104	3.2%
2017	\$ 743,625	\$ 743,625	\$ -	\$ 18,127,417	4.1%
2016	\$ 675,272	\$ 675,272	\$ -	\$ 17,507,737	3.9%
2015	\$ 589,194	\$ 589,194	\$ -	\$ 17,873,653	3.3%

Note: Information is being accumulated until ten years are presented.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET
 OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT LIABILITY – RETIREE INSURANCE
 AUGUST 31, 2023

Measurement Period Ending August 31,	District's Proportion Of Net OPEB Liability	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability	State's Proportion Of Net OPEB Liability	Total Net OPEB Liability	District's Covered Payroll for the Measurement Period	District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability As a % of Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position As a % of Total OPEB Liability
2022	0.0276142%	\$ 6,611,954	\$ 8,065,545	\$ 14,677,499	\$ 16,824,554	39.30%	11.52%
2021	0.0290352%	\$ 11,200,181	\$ 15,005,747	\$ 26,205,928	\$ 18,414,104	60.82%	6.18%
2020	0.0327258%	\$ 12,440,557	\$ 16,717,127	\$ 29,157,684	\$ 18,781,633	66.24%	4.99%
2019	0.0335584%	\$ 15,870,194	\$ 21,087,940	\$ 36,958,134	\$ 17,718,316	89.57%	2.66%
2018	0.0312321%	\$ 15,594,484	\$ 15,649,049	\$ 31,243,533	\$ 18,303,104	85.20%	1.57%
2017	0.0455656%	\$ 19,814,765	\$ 12,345,264	\$ 32,160,029	\$ 18,127,417	109.31%	0.91%

Note: Information is being accumulated until ten years are presented.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS – RETIREE INSURANCE
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Fiscal Year Ending August 31,	Contractually Required Contribution	Contributions Made	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	District's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percent Covered Payroll
2023	\$ 238,844	\$ 238,844	\$ -	\$ 17,566,537	1.36%
2022	\$ 183,223	\$ 183,223	\$ -	\$ 16,824,554	1.09%
2021	\$ 214,796	\$ 214,796	\$ -	\$ 18,414,104	1.17%
2020	\$ 248,742	\$ 248,742	\$ -	\$ 18,781,633	1.32%
2019	\$ 273,060	\$ 273,060	\$ -	\$ 17,718,316	1.54%
2018	\$ 249,028	\$ 249,028	\$ -	\$ 18,303,104	1.36%

Note: Information is being accumulated until ten years are presented.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

BUDGETARY INFORMATION

The budget is prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The District maintains strict budgetary controls. The objective of these controls is to ensure compliance with legal provisions embodied in the annual appropriated budget approved by the Board of Trustees and as such is a good management control device. The following funds have legally adopted budgets: General Fund, National School Breakfast and Lunch Program, and Debt Service.

Budgetary preparation and control is exercised at the function level. Actual expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations at the fund level.

PENSION INFORMATION

The following actuarial assumptions were applied for the most recent valuation:

Valuation Date	August 31, 2021, Rolled forward
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Asset Valuation Method	Fair Value
Single Discount Rate	7.00%
Long-term Expected Rate	7.00%
Municipal Bond Rate	3.91% Fidelity 20-Year AA
Last Year in Projection Period	2121
Inflation	2.30%
Salary Increases	2.95-8.95% including inflation
Ad-hoc post-employment benefit changes	none

The following changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs affected the measurement of the pension liability during the years presented in the schedule:

2022	Municipal bond rate increased from 1.95% to 3.91%
	Expected investment return decreased from 7.25% to 7.00%
2021	Municipal bond rate reduced from 2.3 to 1.95%
2020	Municipal bond rate reduced from 2.6% to 2.3%
2019	Municipal bond rate reduced from 3.7% to 2.6%
2018	Inflation rate reduced from 2.5% to 2.3%
2017	None
2016	None

There have been no changes in benefit terms impacting the schedule.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFIT INFORMATION

The following actuarial assumptions were applied for the most recent valuation:

Valuation Date	August 31, 2021, Rolled forward
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal
Inflation	2.30%
Single Discount Rate	3.91%
Aging Factors	Based on plan specific experience
Election Rates	62% participation prior to age 65 25% participation after age 65 30% of pre-65 assumed to discontinue at age 65
Expenses	Third-party administrative expenses related to the delivery of health care benefits are included in the age-adjusted claims cost.
Projected Salary Increases	3.05% to 9.05%, including inflation
Ad hoc post-employment benefit changes	None

The following changes to the actuarial assumptions or other inputs affected the measurement of the OPEB liability during the years presented in the schedule:

2022	Discount rate increased from 1.95% to 3.91%
2021	Discount rate decreased from 2.33% to 1.95%
2020	Discount rate decreased from 2.63% to 2.33%
	Participation rate for post-65 retirees lowered from 50% to 40%
	Health care trend rate lowered from 4.5% to 4.25%
2019	Discount rate decreased from 3.69% to 2.63%
	Election rates reduced from 70% to 65%
2018	Inflation rate reduced from 2.5% to 2.3%
	Discount rate increased from 3.42% to 3.69%
	Salary increases reduced from 3.5-9.5% to 3.05-9.05%



SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

This section includes financial information and disclosures not required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and not considered a part of the basic financial statements.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEETS
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	211 Title I Part A	224 IDEA Part B Formula	225 IDEA Part B Preschool	240 National School Lunch
ASSETS:				
1110	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,130,184
1240	386,979	48,157	232	131,936
1310	-	-	-	8,782
1000	<u>\$ 386,979</u>	<u>\$ 48,157</u>	<u>\$ 232</u>	<u>\$ 1,270,902</u>
LIABILITIES:				
2110	\$ 7,949	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 73,013
2160	-	-	-	43,568
2170	379,030	48,157	232	-
2300	-	-	-	-
2000	<u>386,979</u>	<u>48,157</u>	<u>232</u>	<u>116,581</u>
FUND BALANCES:				
<i>Nonspendable:</i>				
3410	-	-	-	8,782
<i>Restricted Fund Balances:</i>				
3450	-	-	-	1,145,539
3490	-	-	-	-
3000	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,154,321</u>
4000	<u>\$ 386,979</u>	<u>\$ 48,157</u>	<u>\$ 232</u>	<u>\$ 1,270,902</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

EXHIBIT H-1

242 Summer Feeding Program	244 Carl Perkins	255 ESEA Title II Part A	266 ESSER	279 TCLAS	281 ESSER II	282 ESSER III	284 IDEA Part B ARP
\$ 50,164	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	86,642	-	-	100,190	830,822	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>\$ 50,164</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 86,642</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 100,190</u>	<u>\$ 830,822</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 23,199	\$ -
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	86,642	-	-	100,190	807,623	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>86,642</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,190</u>	<u>830,822</u>	<u>-</u>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50,164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>50,164</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<u>\$ 50,164</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 86,642</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 100,190</u>	<u>\$ 830,822</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING BALANCE SHEETS (CONTINUED)
 NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	285 IDEA B ARP Preschool	289 Summer School	280 ARP Homeless	410 State Textbook	
ASSETS:					
1110	Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
1240	Receivables from Other Governments	854	63,725	-	-
1310	Inventories	-	-	-	-
1000	<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>\$ 854</u>	<u>\$ 63,725</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
LIABILITIES:					
2110	Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
2160	Accrued Wages Payable	-	-	-	-
2170	Due to Other Funds	854	63,725	-	-
2300	Unearned Revenue	-	-	-	-
2000	<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>854</u>	<u>63,725</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
FUND BALANCES:					
<i>Nonspendable:</i>					
3410	Inventories	-	-	-	-
<i>Restricted Fund Balances:</i>					
3450	Federal and State Grants	-	-	-	-
3490	Other Restrictions	-	-	-	-
3000	<i>Total Fund Balances</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
4000	Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 854</u>	<u>\$ 63,725</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

427	429	461	491	Total
JET	Other	Campus	Foundation	Nonmajor
Grant	State	Activity	Grants	Funds
	Programs	Fund		
\$ 13,125	\$ -	\$ 49,984	\$ -	\$ 1,243,457
-	15,725	-	-	1,665,262
-	-	-	-	8,782
<u>\$ 13,125</u>	<u>\$ 15,725</u>	<u>\$ 49,984</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,917,501</u>
\$ -	\$ 10,275	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 114,436
-	-	-	-	43,568
-	5,450	-	-	1,491,903
13,125	-	-	-	13,125
<u>13,125</u>	<u>15,725</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,663,032</u>
-	-	-	-	8,782
-	-	-	-	1,195,703
-	-	49,984	-	49,984
-	-	49,984	-	1,254,469
<u>\$ 13,125</u>	<u>\$ 15,725</u>	<u>\$ 49,984</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,917,501</u>

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND
 BALANCE – NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	211 Title I Part A	224 IDEA Part B Formula	225 IDEA Part B Preschool	240 National School Lunch
REVENUES				
5700 Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 53,035
5800 State Program Revenues	-	-	-	7,708
5900 Federal Program Revenues	<u>2,021,939</u>	<u>573,030</u>	<u>17,773</u>	<u>2,409,437</u>
5020 Total Revenues	<u>2,021,939</u>	<u>573,030</u>	<u>17,773</u>	<u>2,470,180</u>
EXPENDITURES				
<i>Current:</i>				
0011 Instruction	1,170,074	227,067	17,773	-
0012 Instructional Resources	187,783	-	-	-
0013 Curriculum and Staff Development	202,969	-	-	-
0021 Instructional Leadership	79,888	73,240	-	-
0023 School Leadership	78,957	-	-	-
0031 Guidance and Counseling	83,400	272,723	-	-
0032 Social Work Services	498	-	-	-
0033 Health Services	4,391	-	-	-
0034 Transportation	-	-	-	-
0035 Food Service	-	-	-	2,168,575
0036 Extracurricular	1,259	-	-	-
0041 General Administration	-	-	-	-
0051 Plant Maintenance	-	-	-	-
0052 Security and Monitoring	-	-	-	-
0053 Data Processing	-	-	-	-
0061 Community Service	212,720	-	-	-
0081 Facilities Acquisition	-	-	-	-
6030 Total Expenditures	<u>2,021,939</u>	<u>573,030</u>	<u>17,773</u>	<u>2,168,575</u>
1200 Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	-	301,605
0100 Fund Balances - Beginning	-	-	-	852,716
3000 Fund Balances - Ending	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,154,321</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

EXHIBIT H-2

242 Summer Feeding Program	244 Carl Perkins	255 ESEA Title II Part A	266 ESSER	279 TCLAS	281 ESSER II	282 ESSER III	284 IDEA Part B ARP
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	76,508	253,904	11,112	136,743	883,325	2,446,520	59,388
-	76,508	253,904	11,112	136,743	883,325	2,446,520	59,388
-	76,508	164,501	11,112	127,486	102,213	1,345,122	55,365
-	-	-	-	-	-	18,067	-
-	-	79,421	-	-	-	2,536	-
-	-	9,982	-	7,170	-	25,239	4,023
-	-	-	-	-	2,435	85,322	-
-	-	-	-	2,087	609	31,247	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	180,569	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	32,124	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	44,526	-
16,235	-	-	-	-	-	81,160	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	6,594	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	43,942	-
-	-	-	-	-	724,480	78,946	-
-	-	-	-	-	9,062	26,396	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	5,073	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	11,667	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	433,718	-
16,235	76,508	253,904	11,112	136,743	883,325	2,446,520	59,388
(16,235)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66,399	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$ 50,164	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND
 BALANCE – NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (CONTINUED)
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes	285 IDEA B ARP Preschool	289 Other Federal Grants	280 ARP Homeless	410 State Textbook
REVENUES				
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
5800	State Program Revenues	-	-	185,293
5900	Federal Program Revenues	4,120	212,844	6,850
5020	Total Revenues	<u>4,120</u>	<u>212,844</u>	<u>6,850</u>
EXPENDITURES				
<i>Current:</i>				
0011	Instruction	4,120	196,767	6,750
0012	Instructional Resources	-	-	-
0013	Curriculum and Staff Development	-	-	-
0021	Instructional Leadership	-	4,600	-
0023	School Leadership	-	-	-
0031	Guidance and Counseling	-	-	-
0032	Social Work Services	-	3,772	100
0033	Health Services	-	-	-
0034	Transportation	-	-	-
0035	Food Service	-	-	-
0036	Extracurricular	-	-	-
0041	General Administration	-	-	-
0051	Plant Maintenance	-	-	-
0052	Security and Monitoring	-	1,448	-
0053	Data Processing	-	2,848	-
0061	Community Service	-	3,409	-
0081	Facilities Acquisition	-	-	-
6030	Total Expenditures	<u>4,120</u>	<u>212,844</u>	<u>6,850</u>
1200	Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	-
0100	Fund Balances - Beginning	-	-	-
3000	Fund Balances - Ending	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

427	429	461	491	Total
JET	Other	Campus	Foundation	Nonmajor
Grant	State	Activity	Grants	Funds
Programs	Fund			
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 90,426	\$ 20,563	\$ 164,024
54,301	135,980	-	-	383,282
19,477	-	-	-	9,132,970
<u>73,778</u>	<u>135,980</u>	<u>90,426</u>	<u>20,563</u>	<u>9,680,276</u>
72,328	79,294	1,000	17,474	3,860,247
-	-	-	3,089	208,939
-	32,300	-	-	317,226
-	18,285	-	-	222,427
-	-	-	-	166,714
-	-	-	-	390,066
-	-	-	-	184,939
-	-	-	-	36,515
-	-	-	-	83,324
-	-	-	-	2,265,970
-	-	77,101	-	84,954
-	-	-	-	43,942
-	-	-	-	803,426
-	6,101	-	-	43,007
-	-	-	-	7,921
-	-	300	-	228,096
1,450	-	-	-	435,168
<u>73,778</u>	<u>135,980</u>	<u>78,401</u>	<u>20,563</u>	<u>9,382,881</u>
-	-	12,025	-	297,395
-	-	37,959	-	957,074
<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 49,984</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,254,469</u>

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
 NATIONAL SCHOOL BREAKFAST AND LUNCH PROGRAM
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		1		2	3	Variance with Final Budget
		Budgeted Amounts		Final	Actual	
		Original				
	REVENUES					
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 40,300	\$ 40,300	\$ 53,035	\$ 12,735	
5800	State Program Revenues	25,000	25,000	7,708	(17,292)	
5900	Federal Program Revenues	2,538,373	2,538,373	2,409,437	(128,936)	
5020	Total Revenues	<u>2,603,673</u>	<u>2,603,673</u>	<u>2,470,180</u>	<u>(133,493)</u>	
	EXPENDITURES					
0035	Food Services	2,546,173	2,546,173	2,168,575	377,598	
0051	Plant Maintenance	57,500	57,500	-	57,500	
6030	Total Expenditures	<u>2,603,673</u>	<u>2,603,673</u>	<u>2,168,575</u>	<u>435,098</u>	
1200	Net Change in Fund Balance	-	-	301,605	301,605	
0100	Fund Balance - Beginning	<u>852,716</u>	<u>852,716</u>	<u>852,716</u>	<u>-</u>	
3000	Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 852,716</u>	<u>\$ 852,716</u>	<u>\$ 1,154,321</u>	<u>\$ 301,605</u>	

See Independent Auditor's Report.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
 DEBT SERVICE FUND
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		1		2	3	Variance with Final Budget
		Budgeted Amounts				
		Original	Final	Actual		
	REVENUES					
5700	Local and Intermediate Sources	\$ 3,531,975	\$ 3,531,975	\$ 3,784,458	\$ 252,483	
5800	State Program Revenues	298,212	298,212	321,152	22,940	
5900	Federal Revenues	306,240	306,240	306,240	-	
5020	Total Revenues	<u>4,136,427</u>	<u>4,136,427</u>	<u>4,411,850</u>	<u>275,423</u>	
	EXPENDITURES					
0071	Principal on Long-Term Debt	1,622,808	1,622,808	1,622,808	-	
0072	Interest on Long-Term Debt	2,513,619	2,513,619	2,508,018	5,601	
6030	Total Expenditures	<u>4,136,427</u>	<u>4,136,427</u>	<u>4,130,826</u>	<u>5,601</u>	
1200	Net Change in Fund Balance	-	-	281,024	281,024	
0100	Fund Balance - Beginning	276,052	276,052	276,052	-	
3000	Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 276,052</u>	<u>\$ 276,052</u>	<u>\$ 557,076</u>	<u>\$ 281,024</u>	

See Independent Auditor's Report.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
 INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS
 AUGUST 31, 2023

	752 Print Shop	753 Insurance	Total Internal Service Funds
ASSETS:			
<i>Current Assets:</i>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 42,614	\$ 499,057	\$ 541,671
<i>Total Assets</i>	<u>42,614</u>	<u>499,057</u>	<u>541,671</u>
LIABILITIES:			
<i>Current Liabilities</i>			
Accounts Payable	349	101,602	101,951
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	<u>349</u>	<u>101,602</u>	<u>101,951</u>
NET POSITION:			
Unrestricted Net Position	42,265	397,455	439,720
<i>Total Net Position</i>	<u>\$ 42,265</u>	<u>\$ 397,455</u>	<u>\$ 439,720</u>

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION
 INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	752 Print Shop	753 Insurance	Total Internal Service Funds
OPERATING REVENUES:			
Charges for Premiums and Services	\$ 13,195	\$ 205,372	\$ 218,567
<i>Total Operating Revenues</i>	<u>13,195</u>	<u>205,372</u>	<u>218,567</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES:			
Services	6,901	332,146	339,047
Supplies	13,982	-	13,982
Other Operating Costs	993	-	993
<i>Total Operating Expenses</i>	<u>21,876</u>	<u>332,146</u>	<u>354,022</u>
Operating Income	(8,681)	(126,774)	(135,455)
OTHER INCOME AND TRANSFERS:			
Interest Income	-	18,016	18,016
<i>Total Other Income and Transfers</i>	<u>-</u>	<u>18,016</u>	<u>18,016</u>
Change in Net Position	(8,681)	(108,758)	(117,439)
Total Net Position - Beginning	50,946	506,213	557,159
Total Net Position - Ending	<u>\$ 42,265</u>	<u>\$ 397,455</u>	<u>\$ 439,720</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 COMBINING STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
 INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

	752 Print Shop	753 Insurance	Nonmajor Internal Service Fund
Cash Flows from Operating Activities:			
Cash Receipts (Payments) for Quasi-external Operating Transactions with Other Funds	\$ 13,195	\$ 205,372	\$ 218,567
Cash Payments to Suppliers for Goods and Services	(11,905)	(242,544)	(254,449)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>1,290</u>	<u>(37,172)</u>	<u>(35,882)</u>
Cash Flows from Investing Activities:			
Interest Income	-	18,016	18,016
Purchase of Investments	-	-	-
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	<u>-</u>	<u>18,016</u>	<u>18,016</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,290	(19,156)	(17,866)
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Year	41,324	518,213	559,537
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Year	<u>\$ 42,614</u>	<u>\$ 499,057</u>	<u>\$ 541,671</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities			
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ (8,681)	\$ (126,774)	\$ (135,455)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities			
Change in Assets and Liabilities:			
Increase (Decrease) in Other Receivables	11,131	-	11,131
Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable	(1,160)	89,602	88,442
<i>Total Adjustments</i>	<u>9,971</u>	<u>89,602</u>	<u>99,573</u>
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	<u>\$ 1,290</u>	<u>\$ (37,172)</u>	<u>\$ (35,882)</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report.

OTHER INFORMATION

This section includes financial information and disclosures not required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board and not considered a part of the basic financial statements.

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT TAXES RECEIVABLE
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Year Ended August 31,	Tax Rates		3
	1	2	Assessed/Appraised Value for School Tax Purposes*
	Maintenance	Debt Service	
2014 and Prior Years	\$ Various	\$ Various	\$ Various
2015	1.1700	0.4754	533,949,784
2016	1.1700	0.4800	538,704,625
2017	1.1700	0.4800	543,612,338
2018	1.1700	0.4950	559,344,056
2019	1.1700	0.4950	614,283,481
2020	1.0683	0.5000	622,915,796
2021	1.0440	0.5000	622,694,560
2022	1.0436	0.5200	636,181,504
2023 (School Year Under Audit)*	0.9832	0.5200	712,107,238

1000 Totals

9000 - Portion of Row 1000 for Taxes Paid into Tax Increment Zone Under Chapter 311, Tax Code
 8000 - Taxes Refunded under Section 26.115 of the Tax Code provided by Section 11.42(f)

*Net taxable value before applicable exemptions, freeze adjustments and discounts.

EXHIBIT J-1

10 Beginning Balance 9/1/22	20 Current Year's Total Levy	31 Maintenance Collections	32 Debt Service Collections	40 Entire Year's Adjustments	50 Ending Balance 8/31/23
\$ 591,008	\$ -	\$ 19,503	\$ 7,925	\$ (52,260)	\$ 511,320
136,433	-	5,105	2,074	(2,285)	126,969
132,538	-	8,135	3,337	(2,539)	118,527
189,615	-	12,293	5,043	(2,991)	169,288
230,774	-	22,002	9,309	(3,546)	195,917
256,395	-	27,931	11,817	4,911	221,558
284,618	-	36,453	17,061	8,767	239,871
419,527	-	51,341	24,589	1,336	344,933
631,462	-	155,088	77,276	(44,390)	354,708
-	10,704,396	6,529,536	3,453,376	-	721,484
<u>\$ 2,872,370</u>	<u>\$ 10,704,396</u>	<u>\$ 6,867,387</u>	<u>\$ 3,611,807</u>	<u>\$ (92,997)</u>	<u>\$ 3,004,575</u>
		\$ -			
		\$ 2,344			

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SPECIAL PROGRAM COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

Data Control Codes		Responses
	<u>Section A: Compensatory Education Programs</u>	
AP1	Did your LEA expend any state compensatory education program state allotment funds during the District's fiscal year?	Yes
AP2	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its state compensatory education program?	Yes
AP3	List the total state allotment funds received for state compensatory education programs during the District's fiscal year.	\$ 3,576,948
AP4	List the actual direct program expenditures for state compensatory education during the LEA's fiscal year (PICs 24, 26, 28, 29, 30, 34)	\$ 1,404,720
	<u>Section B: Bilingual Education Programs</u>	
AP5	Did your LEA expend any bilingual education program state allotment funds during the LEA's fiscal year?	Yes
AP6	Does the LEA have written policies and procedures for its bilingual education program?	Yes
AP7	List the total state allotment funds received for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year.	\$ 50,989
AP8	List the actual direct program expenditures for bilingual education programs during the LEA's fiscal year. (PICs 25, 35)	\$ 37,076

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED RESPONSES TO SELECTED SCHOOL FIRST INDICATORS
 AS OF AUGUST 31, 2023

<u>Data Control Codes</u>		<u>Responses</u>
SF1	Was there an unmodified opinion in the Annual Financial Report on the financial statements as a whole?	Yes
SF2	Were there any disclosures in the Annual Financial Report and/or other sources of information concerning nonpayment of any terms of any debt agreement at fiscal year-end?	No
SF3	Did the school district make timely payments to the Teacher Retirement System (TRS), Texas Workforce Commission (TWC), Internal Revenue Service (IRS), and other government agencies?	Yes
SF4	Was the school district issued a warrant hold?	No
SF5	Did the Annual Financial Report disclose any instances of material weaknesses in internal controls over financial reporting and compliance for local, state, or federal funds?	No
SF6	Was there any disclosure in the Annual Financial Report of material noncompliance for grants, contracts, and laws related to local, state, or federal funds?	No
SF7	Did the school district post the required financial information on its website in accordance with Government Code, Local Government Code, Texas Education Code, Texas Administrative Code and other statutes, laws and rules that were in effect at the school district's fiscal year end?	Yes
SF8	Did the school board members discuss the school district's property values at a board meeting within 120 days before the school district adopted its budget?	Yes
SF9	Total accumulated accretion on CABs included in government-wide financial statements at fiscal year-end	\$ 4,014,889



COMPLIANCE SECTION



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Trustees
Robstown Independent School District
Robstown, TX

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Robstown Independent School District as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Robstown Independent School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 3, 2023.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Robstown Independent School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Robstown Independent School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Robstown Independent School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Robstown Independent School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain matters that we have reported to management of the District in a separate letter dated November 3, 2023.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Armstrong, Vaughan & Associates, P.C.

November 3, 2023



INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM AND REPORT ON
INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Trustees
Robstown Independent School District
Robstown, TX 78380

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Robstown Independent School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the U.S. *Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023. Robstown Independent School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Robstown Independent School District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended August 31, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Robstown Independent School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Robstown Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Robstown Independent School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Robstown Independent School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material, if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Robstown Independent School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Robstown Independent School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Robstown Independent School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Robstown Independent School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Armstrong, Vaughan & Associates, P.C.

Armstrong, Vaughan & Associates, P.C.

November 3, 2023

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

A. Summary of Auditor's Results

1. Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Any material weaknesses identified? Yes X No

Any significant deficiencies identified? Yes X No

Noncompliance material to financial Statements noted? Yes X No

2. Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Any material weaknesses identified? Yes X No

Any significant deficiencies identified? Yes X No

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
84.010A	Title I
84.425D, 84.425U, 84.425W	Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and type B Programs: \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? X Yes No

B. Financial Statement Findings
 NONE

C. Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs
 NONE

D. Prior Audit Findings Related to Federal Awards
 NONE

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

(1) Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	(2) Federal Assistance Listing	(2A) Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	(3) Federal Expenditures
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			
<i>Direct Programs</i>			
Impact Aid	84.041		\$ 22,033
<i>Passed Through Texas Workforce Commission</i>			
Career and Technical Guidance - Basic Grant	84.048A	2221JET	19,478
<i>Passed Through Texas Education Agency</i>			
ESEA, Title I, Part A - Improving Basic Programs	84.010A	23610101178909	2,119,162
*IDEA - Part B, Formula	84.027A	236600011789096000	600,661
*IDEA - Part B, Preschool	84.173A	236610011789096000	18,609
*IDEA - Part B, Formula - ARP	84.027X	235350011789095000	59,388
*IDEA - Part B, Preschool - ARP	84.173X	235360011789095000	4,120
Career and Technical Guidance - Basic Grant	84.048A	23420006178909	76,508
ESEA, Title II, Part A, Teacher/Principal Training	84.367A	23694501178909	266,017
Title IV, Part A, Subpart 1	84.424A	23680101178909	223,046
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund			
ESSER I	84.425D	20521001178909	12,863
CRRSA ESSER II	84.425D	21521001178909	1,022,829
Texas COVID Learning Acceleration Support	84.425U	21528042178909	136,743
ARP ESSER III	84.425U	21528001178909	2,780,088
ARP Homeless	84.425W	21533002178909	6,850
<i>Total Passed Through Texas Education Agency</i>			<u>7,326,884</u>
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION			<u><u>7,368,395</u></u>
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			
<i>Passed Through Texas Department of Agriculture:</i>			
School Breakfast Program ^	10.553	71402201	\$ 614,146
National School Lunch ^	10.555	71302201	1,503,201
Commodities ^ (Non-cash)	10.555	873	157,234
Child and Adult Care Food	10.558	873	52,449
Equipment Grant	10.579	873	14,000
Fresh Fruit and Vegetables	10.582	873	68,407
TOTAL U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE			<u>2,409,437</u>
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			<u><u>\$ 9,777,832</u></u>
<i>Cluster Totals</i>			
* IDEA			682,778
^ Child Nutrition			2,274,581
<i>Program Totals</i>			
National School Lunch	10.555		1,660,435
ESSER	84.425		3,959,373
Career and Technical Guidance - Basic Grant	84.048A		95,986

ROBSTOWN INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 2023

1. For all Federal programs, the District uses the fund types specified in Texas Education Agency's Financial Accountability System Resource Guide. Special revenue funds are used to account for resources restricted, or designated for, specific purposes by a grantor. Federal and state financial assistance generally is accounted for in a Special Revenue Fund.
2. The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. The Governmental Fund types are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. All Federal grant funds were accounted for in the General Fund or Special Revenue Fund, which are Governmental Fund types. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities and the fund balance are included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases and decreases in net current assets.

The modified accrual basis of accounting is used for the Governmental Fund types. This basis of accounting recognizes revenue in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual, i.e., both measurable and available, and expenditures in the accounting period in which the fund liability is incurred, if measurable, except for unmatured interest on General Long-Term Debt, which is recognized when due, and certain compensated absences and claims and judgments, which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.

Federal grant funds are considered to be earned to the extent of expenditures made under the provisions of the grant, and accordingly, when such funds are received, they are recorded as deferred revenue until earned.

3. According to AAG-SLG Appendix D, Questions and Answers, most Medicaid arrangements between states and providers (SHARS) are contracts for services and not Federal assistance, they should not appear on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.
4. The District charges indirect costs in accordance with a negotiated rate with the Texas Education Agency and has not elected to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed by Uniform Guidance.
5. Reconciliation of the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards to Exhibit C-2 is as follows:

Federal Program Revenues and Expenditures:	
General Fund	\$ 1,930,148
Debt Service Funds	306,240
Special Revenue Funds	9,132,970
	11,369,358
Less:	
Qualified School Construction Bonds Subsidy	(306,240)
E-Rate reimbursement	(29,938)
Shared Health and Related Services (SHARS)	(1,255,348)
	(1,591,526)
Total per Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (See Exhibit K-1)	\$ 9,777,832

See Independent Auditor's Report.

