

### KAREN FISHER **ORANGE COUNTY** TAX ASSESSOR-COLLECTOR

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TO:

TAXING JURISDICTION

FROM: KAREN FISHER

RE:

**EXEMPTION APPROVAL REQUEST** 

The time is upon us again to start preparing for the new tax year. Our first step is for the governing body to adopt the residence homestead exemptions for the coming tax year. Listed below are the local option exemptions:

	TYPE OF EXEMPTION	PROPERTY TAX CODE	DEADLINE		
1.	Local Option Percentage Homestead	Sec. 11.13 (n)	July1		
2.	65 or Older Exemption	Sec. 11.13 (d) (e)	N/A		
3.	Disabled Exemption	Sec. 11.13 (d)(e)	N/A		

In your email you should have also received:

- (1) an exemption form to complete and return
- (2) a prior year exemption comparison chart
- (3) a copy of the tax code in reference to each type exemption

Once approved, please return the signed approval form reflecting the action of the governing body. You can return the completed form by email, fax, or mail.

If I can be of any assistance, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Respectfully,

Karen Fisher

Orange County Tax Assessor-Collector

## WEST ORANGE - COVE Consolidated Independent School District

## Approval of Local Option Residence Homestead Exemptions for the Tax Year 2020

1.	Percentage Exemption					
	Reference: State Property Tax Code	Section 11.13(n).				
	Requires adoption before July 1  The percentage adopted by the taxing unit may not exceed 20% and not less than \$5,000 of the appraised value.					
	Yes, Percentage Exemption A	pproved in the amount of 20_%.				
	No Percentage Exemption Ap	proved				
	Reference: State Property Tax Code Section 11.13 (d) (e)					
	An individual who is disabled or 65 or older is entitled to an exemption of a portion of residence homestead <i>if adopted by the governing body of the taxing unit.</i> (An eligible disabled person who is 65 or older may not receive both exemptions)					
2.	S - Portion of Va	- Portion of Value Approved for 65 or Older Exemption				
3.	- Portion of Value Approved for Disabled Exemption					
	Date of Approval:					
ATI	TEST:	President, Board Of Trustees				
	etary, rd Of Trustees					

# ORANGE COUNTY 2019 TAX RATE AND EXEMPTION CHART

			HOMESTEAD		OVER 65		DISABILITY	
	TAXING ENTITY	RATE per \$100	Local Option	STATE MANDATED	Local Option	STATE MANDATED	Local Option	STATE MANDATED
	COUNTY	.539200	20%	Ō	25,000	0	25,000	0
COUNTY WIDE	F/M	.002800	20%	3,000	25,000	0	25,000	0
\ Y N	TOTAL COUNTY RATE	0.54200						
COU	DRAIN	.131600	20%	0	25,000	0	25,000	0
	PORT	.006860	20%	0	25,000	0	25,000	0
	BRIDGE CITY	.553500	20%	0	22,000	0	22,000	0
	ORANGE	.806900	20%	0	15,000	0	15,000	0
	PINE FOREST	.060000	20%	0	20,000	0	20,000	0
CITY	PINEHURST	.713930	20%	0	10,000	0	10,000	0
0	PORT ARTHUR	.792000	20%	0	25,000	0	25,000	0
	ROSE CITY	.356420	20%	0	5,000	0	5,000	0
	VIDOR	.703710	20%	0	15,000	0	15,000	0
	WEST ORANGE	.470000	20%	0	17,000	0	17,000	0
	EMERGENCY SERV. DIST. #1 (ESD#1)	.100000	NONE	0	10,000	0	10,000	0
DIST	EMERGENCY SERV. DIST. #2 (ESD#2)	.100000	NONE	0	15,000	0	15,000	0
CIAL	EMERGENCY SERV. DIST. #3 (ESD#3)	.060000	NONE	0	10,000	0	5,000	0
SPE	EMERGENCY SERV. DIST. #4 (ESD#4)	.029100	NONE	0	5,000	0	5,000	0
	WATER CONTROL & IMP. DIST #1 (WCID#1)	.417010	NONE	0	10,000	0	5,000	0
	BRIDGE CITY I.S.D.	1.100000	NONE	25,000	10,000	10,000	NONE	10,000
7	LITTLE CYPRESS-MAURICEVILLE C.I.S.D.	1.360000	15%	25,000	NONE	10,000	NONE	10,000
SCHOOL	ORANGEFIELD I.S.D.	1.178350	20%	25,000	NONE	10,000	NONE	10,000
S	VIDOR I.S.D.	1.136100	15%	25,000	NONE	10,000	NONE	10,000
	WEST ORANGE-COVE C.I.S.D.	1.323350	20%	25,000	NONE	10,000	NONE	10,000

### TEXAS PROPERTY TAX CODE

#### Sec. 11.13 Residence Homestead

- (a) A family or single adult is entitled to an exemption from taxation for the county purposes authorized in Article VIII, Section 1-a, of the Texas Constitution of \$3,000 of the assessed value of his residence homestead.
- (b) An adult is entitled to exemption from taxation by a school district of \$15,000 of the appraised value of the adult's residence homestead, except that \$10,000 of the exemption does not apply to an entity operating under former Chapter 17, 18, 25, 26, 27, or 28, Education Code, as those chapters existed on May 1, 1995, as permitted by Section 11.301, Education Code.
- (c) In addition to the exemption provided by <u>Subsection (b)</u> of this section, an adult who is disabled or is 65 or older is entitled to an exemption from taxation by a school district of \$10,000 of the appraised value of his residence homestead.
- (d) In addition to the exemptions provided by <u>Subsections (b) and (c)</u> of this section, an individual who is disabled or is 65 or older is entitled to an exemption from taxation by a taxing unit of a portion (the amount of which is fixed as provided by Subsection (e) of this section) of the appraised value of his residence homestead if the exemption is adopted either.
  - (1) by the governing body of the taxing unit; or
  - (2) by a favorable vote of a majority of the qualified votes of the taxing unit at an election called by the governing body of the taxing unit, and the governing body shall call the election on the petition of at least 20 percent of the number of qualified voters who voted in the preceding election of the taxing unit.
- (e) The amount of an exemption adopted as provided by <u>Subsection (d)</u> of this section is \$3,000 of the appraised value of the residence homestead unless a larger amount is specified by:
  - the governing body authorizing the exemption if the exemption is authorized as provided by <u>Subdivision (1) of Subsection (d)</u> of this section; or
  - (2) the petition for the election if the exemption is authorized as provided by <u>Subdivision (2) of Subsection (d)</u> of this section.
  - (f) Once authorized, an exemption adopted as provided by <u>Subsection (d)</u> of this section may be repealed or decreased or increased in amount by the governing body of the taxing unit or by the procedure authorized by <u>Subdivision (2) of Subsection (d)</u> of this section. In the case of a decrease, the amount of the exemption may not be reduced to less than \$3,000 of the market value.
  - (g) If the residence homestead exemption provided by <u>Subsection (d)</u> of this section is adopted by a county that levies a tax for the county purposes authorized by Article VIII, Section 1-a, of the Texas Constitution, the residence homestead exemptions provided by <u>Subsections (a)</u> and (d) of this section may not be aggregated for the county tax purposes. An individual who is eligible for both exemptions is entitled to take only the exemption authorized as provided by <u>Subsection (d)</u> of this section for purposes of that county tax.
  - (h) Joint, community or successive owners may not each receive the same exemption

provided by or pursuant to this section for the same residence homestead in the same year. An eligible disabled person who is 65 or older may not receive both a disabled and an elderly residence homestead exemption but may choose either. A person may not receive an exemption under this section for more than one residence homestead in the same year.

- (i) The assessor and collector for a taxing unit may disregard the exemptions authorized by Subsection (b), (c), (d), or (n) of this section and assess and collect a tax pledged for payment of debt without deducting the amount of the exemption if:
  - prior to adoption of the exemption, the unit pledged the taxes for the payment of a debt; and
  - granting the exemption would impair the obligation of the contract creating the debt.
- (j) For purposes of this section:
  - (1) "Residence homestead" means a structure (including a mobile home) or a separately secured and occupied portion of a structure (together with the land, not to exceed 20 acres, and improvements used in the residential occupancy of the structure, if the structure and the land and improvements have identical ownership) that:
    - (A) is owned by one or more individuals, either directly or through a beneficial interest in a qualifying trust;
    - (B) is designed or adapted for human residence;
    - (C) is used as a residence; and
    - (D) is occupied as his principal residence by an owner or, for property owned through a beneficial interest in a qualifying trust, by a trustor of the trust who qualifies for the exemption.
  - (2) "Trustor" means a person who transfers an interest in residential property to a qualifying trust, whether by deed or by will, or the person's spouse.
  - (3) "Qualifying trust" means a trust:
    - (A) in which the agreement or will creating the trust provides that the trustor of the trust has the right to use and occupy as the trustor's principle residence residential property rent free and without charge except for taxes and other costs and expenses specified in the instrument:
    - (i) for life;
    - (ii) for the lesser of life or a term of years; or
    - (iii) until the date the trust is revoked or terminated by an instrument that describes the property with sufficient certainty to identify it and is recorded in the real property records of the county in which the property is located; and
    - (B) that acquires the property in an instrument of title that:
    - describes the property with sufficient certainty to identify it and the interest acquired;

- (ii) is recorded in the real property records of the county in which the property is located; and
- (iii) is executed by the trustor or the personal representative of the trustor.
- (k) A qualified residential structure does not lose its character as a residence homestead if a portion of the structure is rented to another or is used primarily for other purposes that are incompatible with the owner's residential use of the structure. However, the amount of any residence homestead exemption does not apply to the value of that portion of the structure that is used primarily for purposes that are incompatible with the owner's residential use.
- (I) A qualified residential structure does not lose its character as a residence homestead when the owner who qualifies for the exemption temporarily stops occupying it as a principal residence if that owner does not establish a different principal residence and intends to return and occupy the structure as his principal residence.
- (m) In this section:
  - "Disabled" means under a disability for purposes of payment of disability insurance benefits under Federal Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance.
  - (2) "School district" means a political subdivision organized to provide general elementary and secondary public education. "School district" does not include a junior college district or a political subdivision organized to provide special education services.
- (n) In addition to any other exemptions provided by this section, an individual is entitled to an exemption from taxation by a taxing unit of a percentage of the appraised value of his residence homestead if the exemption is adopted by the governing body of the taxing unit before July 1 in the manner provided by law for official action by the body. If the percentage set by the taxing unit produces an exemption in a tax year of less than \$5,000 when applied to a particular residence homestead, the individual is entitled to an exemption of \$5,000 of the appraised value. The percentage adopted by the taxing unit may not exceed 20 percent. If the percentage set by the voters produces an exemption in a tax year of less than \$5,000 when applied to a particular residence homestead, the individual is entitled to an exemption of \$5,000 of the appraised value. The percentage adopted by the voters may not exceed 20 percent.
- (o) For purposes of this section, a residence homestead also may consist of an interest in real property created through ownership of stock in a corporation incorporated under the Cooperative Association Act (Article 1396-50.01, Vernon's Texas Civil Statutes) to provide dwelling places to its stockholders if:
  - the interests of the stockholders of the corporation are appraised separately as
    provided by <u>Section 23.19</u> of this code in the tax year to which the exemption
    applies
  - (2) ownership of the stock entitles the owner to occupy a dwelling place owned by the corporation;
  - (3) the dwelling place is a structure or a separately secured and occupied portion of a structure; and