

TRANSPORTATION OF  
STUDENTS IN FOSTER  
CARE

The Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) addresses additional protections for students in foster care and establishes a system of joint responsibility for school districts, the state education agency, and the state and local child welfare agencies to ensure the educational stability of students in foster care. [See TEA's Foster Care and Student Success website at <http://tea.texas.gov/FosterCareStudentSuccess/> and the U.S. Department of Education and Health and Human Services' *Non-Regulatory Guidance: Ensuring Educational Stability for Children in Foster Care* at <http://www2.ed.gov/policy/elsec/leg/essa/edhhsfostercarenonregulatorguide.pdf>.]

ESSA requires each Texas school district to collaborate with the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS) to develop and implement clear, written procedures for how transportation to maintain a student in foster care in his or her school of origin (unless it is not in the student's best interest) will be provided, arranged, and funded. The procedures must ensure that the transportation will be provided promptly, in a cost-effective manner, in accordance with federal child welfare Title IV-E funding requirements [section 475(4)(A) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 675(4)(A))], and ensure that if there are any additional costs incurred in providing transportation to maintain the student in his or her school of origin, Waskom ISD will provide the transportation if:

- The child welfare agency agrees to reimburse the district for the additional costs;
- The district agrees to pay the additional costs; or
- The child welfare agency and district agency split the additional costs.

By December 10, 2016, and annually thereafter as directed by TEA, each school district must provide an assurance to TEA in the district's Title I Plan and eGrants application that the district has transportation procedures meeting the above requirements.

DEFINITIONS

ADDITIONAL COSTS

Additional costs reflect the difference between what Waskom ISD would spend to transport a student to the assigned school and the cost of transporting a student in foster care to his or her school of origin. Title I, Part A funds may be used to pay for additional transportation costs in Title I districts.

SCHOOL OF ORIGIN

The school of origin is the school in which a student is enrolled at the time of placement in foster care or a change in placement. A student in foster care is entitled to remain enrolled in his or her school of origin unless it is determined not to be in the student's

best interest to stay at that school. Texas law allows a student in foster care to remain at the school of origin through the highest grade level offered by that school, even if the student exits foster care.

BEST-INTEREST  
DETERMINATION

DFPS makes the final decision regarding whether it is in a student's best interest to remain in the school of origin. Waskom ISD staff may be asked to provide information on the "educational best interest" of the student to support education decision-making based on what is best for the student academically, including social and emotional development. [See FFC(EXHIBIT) for educational best-interest factors.] The federal *Non-Regulatory Guidance* provides a list of factors that should be considered in determining the student's educational best interest. Transportation costs or funding cannot be considered as a factor in making the best interest determination.

DISTRICT FOSTER  
CARE LIAISON

The District foster care liaison is a District employee who facilitates the enrollment in or transfer to a public school of a student in the District who is in the conservatorship of the state. The District's foster care liaison is considered the designated point of contact for collaboration with DFPS on transportation procedures.

The District has designated the following staff person as the District foster care liaison in the TEA AskTED system:

Name: Ross Baker

Position: Assistant Superintendent, CIA

E-mail: [rbaker@waskomisd.net](mailto:rbaker@waskomisd.net)

Address: P.O. Box 748 Waskom, TX 75692

Telephone: (903) 687-3361

FOSTER CARE

Foster care means 24-hour substitute care for children placed away from their parent or guardian and for whom the child welfare agency has placement and care responsibility. This includes, but is not limited to, placements in foster family homes, homes of relatives and kin, group homes, emergency shelters, residential facilities, child-care institutions, and pre-adoptive homes.

CHILD WELFARE  
AGENCY

In Texas, the DFPS is the relevant child welfare agency for collaboration on transportation procedures. Child Protective Services (CPS) is the division of DFPS that works with districts on issues related to students in foster care.

CHILD WELFARE  
CONTACT

A district receiving Title I, Part A funds must collaborate with the DFPS-designated contact, including efforts to develop transportation procedures, if DFPS notifies a district, in writing, that the

agency has designated an employee to serve as a point of contact for the district. The CPS Regional Education Specialists and the CPS Service Program Administrators will serve as the points of contact in each region. Contact information for these individuals will be published on the DFPS, Child Protective Services webpage at [https://www.dfps.state.tx.us/Child\\_Protection/State\\_Care/education.asp](https://www.dfps.state.tx.us/Child_Protection/State_Care/education.asp).

TITLE IV-E FUNDS

The Social Security Act allows federal child welfare Title IV-E funds to be used for food, clothing, shelter, and reasonable travel for the student in foster care to remain in the school in which the student is enrolled at the time of placement. These funds are part of the caregiver reimbursement rates for children placed in a foster home; however, children in foster care who are placed with a relative or kin may not be eligible for Title IV-E funds. Because there is currently not a mechanism for direct reimbursement or distribution to school districts of Title IV-E funds, districts are encouraged to consider other funding mechanisms for additional transportation costs to the school of origin.

GENERAL  
TRANSPORTATION  
PROCEDURES

To ensure that transportation is provided promptly when it is determined that a student in foster care will remain in the school of origin, Waskom ISD has developed the following transportation procedures. These procedures will guide the development of an individual transportation plan for a student needing transportation to his or her school of origin. Waskom ISD must ensure transportation is provided to the school of origin while any disputes regarding additional costs are resolved.

In developing these procedures, Waskom ISD has taken the following steps to involve the DFPS child welfare contact and the CPS regional director: *Coordinated meeting between Region 7, DFPS and Waskom ISD.*

The following Waskom ISD staff were involved in the development of these procedures: *Waskom ISD participants may include the Title I director, the foster care liaison, the transportation director, the McKinney-Vento homeless liaison, the special education director, other relevant federal programs staff, and anyone needed for final approval.*

FUNDING  
STRATEGIES

Waskom ISD and DFPS have identified the following funding options that may be implemented if additional costs to transport a student in foster care to the school of origin are determined:

- Cost sharing between Waskom ISD and DFPS through use of a specific transportation strategy in which each party is responsible for a segment of the transportation;

- Offset of costs by DFPS, such as using Title IV-E funds paid to a foster parent or caregiver for transportation;
- Cost sharing between the school district of attendance and the school district where the student is living;
- Use of Waskom ISD Title I funds;
- Use of Medicaid reimbursements if an IEP for a student receiving special education services will include transportation as a related service;
- Use of any available grant funds.

TRANSPORTATION  
STRATEGIES

The following transportation strategies may be considered in achieving transportation to a student's school of origin:

- Arranging transportation by the foster parent or caregiver to the school of origin or to a bus stop on a route to the school of origin, such as when the foster parent lives within a certain distance from the school of origin;
- Arranging transportation by a relative or another adult approved by DFPS with whom the student has a relationship and whose existing commute aligns with the student's transportation need to the school of origin or a bus stop on a route to the school of origin;
- Maximizing the existing Waskom ISD transportation system by exploring ways the student can be transported to an existing bus stop that serves the school of origin (options to transport the student to an existing bus stop could occur through use of public transportation with a bus pass or transportation voucher, or transportation by the foster parent or caregiver, a relative, or another adult approved by DFPS with whom the student has a relationship);
- Using existing intradistrict transportation options that allow students to be transported within Waskom ISD, such as routes for students who are homeless, students attending magnet programs, or students receiving special education services (this option may require the addition of a bus stop on an existing route or that an existing route be rerouted to accommodate the transportation needs);
- Coordinating with the district in which the student is living to provide transportation to Waskom ISD boundaries or an existing bus stop within Waskom ISD;

- Evaluating whether an IEP for a student receiving special education services will include transportation to the student's special education program at the school of origin as a related service;
- Contracting with a private transportation company, such as a taxi service, for the student's transportation needs;
- Using public transportation with a bus pass or transportation voucher;
- Adding a Waskom ISD transportation route.

INDIVIDUAL  
TRANSPORTATION  
PLAN

Unless DFPS determines that it is not in the best interest of a student in foster care to remain in the school of origin, Waskom ISD foster care liaison will take steps to promptly collaborate with relevant DFPS staff, including the DFPS child welfare contact, on how transportation to the school of origin will be provided, arranged, and funded.

When possible, and to allow for adequate consideration of the student's needs, individual transportation planning will begin in advance of placement changes and will occur in coordination with the consultation on the student's educational best interest. [See FFC(EXHIBIT) for educational best interest factors.]

Waskom ISD foster care liaison will convene a meeting to establish an individualized transportation plan for the student. The liaison will attempt to include the student's DFPS education decision-maker and others who may be involved in education decision-making for the student, such as the student's caseworker, foster parent or caregiver, and the court-appointed special advocate (CASA). Waskom ISD foster care liaison may also involve other Waskom ISD staff, as appropriate. The liaison will involve Waskom ISD transportation director if the individual transportation plan will involve adjustments to existing bus routes.

If necessary, the Waskom ISD foster care liaison will identify a short-term transportation strategy that may be used until the final transportation plan is completed so that the student can remain at the school of origin without interruption.

In evaluating transportation options to the school of origin, participants will prioritize student safety, cost effectiveness, reliability, and time and distance of the commute.

DETERMINING  
ADDITIONAL COSTS

To identify whether additional costs will be incurred in an individual transportation plan to transport the student to the school of origin, the foster care liaison will consult with the Waskom ISD transportation director to calculate the cost of transporting the student to the

school that the student would otherwise attend, which will be used as a comparison. In accordance with the federal *Non-Regulatory Guidance*, if Waskom ISD is able to provide transportation through an established bus route, there are no additional costs. If Waskom ISD will reroute buses or provide transportation through a private vehicle or transportation company, Waskom ISD may consider as additional costs the cost of rerouting buses or the difference between the special transportation costs and the usual transportation costs.

INDIVIDUAL  
TRANSPORTATION  
PLAN ELEMENTS

The individual transportation plan may include:

- A daily transportation strategy;
- One or more backup transportation strategies;
- Transportation strategies to allow participation in after-school and extracurricular activities;
- A description of the funding strategy that will be used if additional costs to transport the student to the school of origin are identified;
- Identification of who is responsible for each aspect of the transportation strategy;
- Designation of an adult to accompany younger students, if necessary, such as when public transportation is used;
- For transportation strategies with multiple segments, sign off procedures to ensure that the student safely and successfully completes each segment;
- A communication protocol between Waskom ISD and DFPS when transportation for a student is no longer needed; and
- A regular review process for adjusting transportation strategies when circumstances change.

The final individual transportation plan will require a signature by the foster care liaison and a Waskom ISD official who has authority to approve any additional expenditures. The DFPS education decision-maker and the foster parent or caregiver, if different from the education decision-maker, will also be asked to sign the plan.

See the following forms relating to support services for students in foster care:

Form A: Student in Foster Care Educational Best-Interest Factors—3 pages

Form B: Individual Transportation Plan Template for Student in Foster Care—4 pages





## WASKOM ISD

### STUDENT IN FOSTER CARE EDUCATIONAL BEST-INTEREST FACTORS

A student in foster care may remain at his or her school of origin unless the Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS) makes a determination that it is not in the child's best interest. "School of origin" is defined as the school that the student is attending at the time of the student's placement in foster care or of a change in placement. This form provides information that will help the DFPS to determine whether it is in the best interest of a student in foster care to remain in the school of origin when there is an initial placement in foster care or a change in residential placement and to evaluate what is best for the student's education.

This form should be completed by representatives from the student's school of origin who are knowledgeable about the student and are able to provide feedback on how changing schools would impact the student's academic, social, and emotional well-being; significant relationships that the student may have formed with staff and peers; and other factors. These individuals could include the student's teacher, counselor, coach, foster care liaison, or other meaningful person in the student's life. Each District representative should complete a separate form.

Completed forms should be provided to the Waskom ISD foster care liaison, who will share the form with the student's education decision-maker and caseworker.

Student's name: \_\_\_\_\_

Student's grade level: \_\_\_\_\_

Student's school of origin: \_\_\_\_\_

Name and title of person completing form: \_\_\_\_\_

Relationship to student: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Student Preferences**

Has the student expressed any preferences regarding which school the student will attend? Please provide details.

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Has the student expressed any feelings about safety or other relevant aspects regarding the environment at the school of origin? Please provide details.

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**Academic Factors**

How is the student performing academically?

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How has the student's academic performance changed since the student enrolled in the school of origin?

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Does the student participate in any specialized instruction, such as a gifted and talented, ELL, or career and technical program? Please describe.

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Are there appropriate or adequate services available in the school of origin to meet the student's educational, social, and emotional needs?

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In your opinion, how will remaining in the school of origin impact the student's academic performance? Please explain.

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**Social/Emotional Factors**

Describe any meaningful relationships the student has formed with District staff at the school of origin.

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Describe any meaningful relationships the student has formed with other District students at the school of origin.

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Describe the student's participation in any extracurricular or after-school activities.

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Describe any other ties the student has to the school of origin.

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**Conclusions**

In your opinion, how will remaining in the school of origin impact the student's social, emotional, or behavioral well-being? Please explain.

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Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_



## WASKOM ISD

### INDIVIDUAL TRANSPORTATION PLAN TEMPLATE FOR STUDENT IN FOSTER CARE

[For additional guidance, see TEA's Foster Care and Student Success website at <http://tea.texas.gov/FosterCareStudentSuccess/> and the U.S. Department of Education and Health and Human Services' *Non-Regulatory Guidance: Ensuring Educational Stability for Children in Foster Care* at <http://www2.ed.gov/policy/elsec/leg/essa/edhhsfostercarenonregulatorguide.pdf>.]

Based on the determination that it is in the student's best interest to remain in the school of origin, this plan addresses how transportation to the school of origin will be provided, arranged, and funded. The goal of this plan is to allow the student to remain in the school of origin without interruption.

In developing this transportation plan, participants evaluated student safety, cost effectiveness, reliability, and time and distance of the commute. Efforts were made to avoid or mitigate any additional costs.

#### Student Information

Student's name: \_\_\_\_\_

Student's grade level: \_\_\_\_\_

Student's foster parent or caregiver: \_\_\_\_\_

Student's school of origin: \_\_\_\_\_

Address at which student is currently living: \_\_\_\_\_

School that the student would attend based on current address: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Participants in Plan Development

The following District personnel were involved in the development of this plan: *(List the names and positions as appropriate.)*

- District foster care liaison

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

- Title I director

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

- Transportation director

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

- McKinney-Vento homeless liaison

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

- Special education director  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_
- Principal at school of origin  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_
- Principal at school student would otherwise attend  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other: (List names and positions of other relevant federal programs staff, personnel from assigned school if not within District boundaries, and the like.)

The following representatives of the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS) were involved in the development of this plan: *(List names and positions as appropriate.)*

- Education decision-maker  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_
- Caseworker  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_
- Foster parent or caregiver, if different from the educational decision-maker  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_
- Court-appointed special advocate (CASA)  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_
- Other  
Name: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Additional Costs of Transportation**

*(Note: Additional costs reflect the difference between what Waskom ISD would spend to transport a student to the assigned school and the cost of transporting a student in foster care to his or her school of origin. In accordance with the federal Non-Regulatory Guidance, if Waskom ISD is able to provide transportation through an established bus route, there are no additional costs. If Waskom ISD will reroute buses or provide transportation through a private vehicle or transportation company, Waskom ISD may consider as additional costs the cost of rerouting buses or the difference between the special transportation costs and the usual transportation costs.)*

As a comparison for determining whether additional costs will be incurred in transporting the student to the school of origin, the cost of transporting the student to the school that the student would otherwise attend is estimated to be: \_\_\_\_\_

The cost estimate of providing transportation under this plan is estimated to be: \_\_\_\_\_

Thus, the cost of providing daily transportation for the student to the school of origin under this plan (*does/does not*) require additional costs. These additional costs will be funded in the following manner: (*Describe how the additional costs will be funded and what funding sources are available.*)

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**Transportation**

*(For each situation below, describe details of the transportation method. Identify which individuals are responsible for each segment of the commute, including whether an adult will be needed to accompany younger students on any segments; sign-off procedures to ensure that the student successfully complete each segment; and the like.)*

Until the daily transportation method can be fully implemented, immediate transportation to the school of origin will be provided in the following manner:

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Daily transportation to the school of origin will be provided in the following manner:

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If it is known in advance that the daily transportation method will not be available, transportation will be provided in the following manner:

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Should the daily transportation method not be available based on an unanticipated event, the following action steps will be initiated to ensure the student is able to get to school on time: (*Describe the steps that should be taken, by whom, and by what time.*)

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The student participates in after-school activities on the following days that require adjustments to the daily transportation method: *(Describe the days and times of after-school activities.)*

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Transportation on these days will be provided in the following manner:

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**Review and Termination**

This plan will be reviewed when any circumstances have changed that affect implementation of the plan and at the beginning of each semester.

Upon the student's exit from foster care, the student can remain in the school or origin. The \_\_\_\_\_ *(title and name of the responsible DFPS staff)* will notify the District foster care liaison so that this transportation plan may be reviewed.

Foster care liaison's signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Superintendent's signature: \_\_\_\_\_  
*(Or signature of other District official who has authority to approve any additional expenditures required by this plan.)*

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

DFPS education decision-maker's signature: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Foster parent or caregiver's signature: \_\_\_\_\_  
*(If different from the educational decision-maker.)*

Date: \_\_\_\_\_