ăa = call, saw,

ă = sofa, mama

āa = hat, laugh
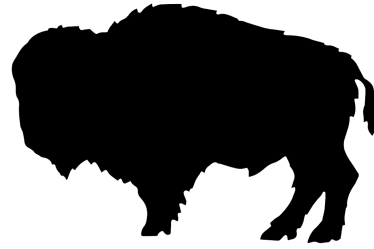
āi = met, again, many

ay/ai = play, state, paint

īy = cry, light, pie, bike

i = kit, busy

ii = feet, city, beat

ŭ = fun, but, does, enough

oō = blue, two, new

oŏ = look, put, foot

ō = row, toe, no

ṗ ≈ B
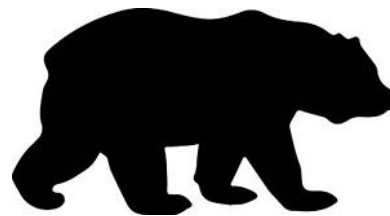
ṭ ≈ D

k̇ ≈ G

īī = hard [ii] sound

ĭĭ = soft [āi] sound

˝ = guttural tone

´ = aspirate tone / tonal shift

• = glottal stop