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Revisions to the Student and Parent Handbook are subject to change due to updates from the Texas Legislative session. Updates will be added as received in an addendum format to the 2021-2022 Student and Parent Handbook.

Each year, your child's school will require that you provide contact information, such as your current phone number and email address, in order for the school to communicate items specific to your child, your child's school, or the district. The district or school may generate automated or pre-recorded messages, text messages, or real-time phone or email communications that are specifically related to your child. Denton ISD will rely on contact information on file with the district to communicate with parents for a variety of reasons such as; an emergency situation, health and wellbeing, academic progress, offer needed support or resources, and in the event of remote learning, contact information may be used to support student learning. For these reasons prompt notification of any change in contact information is crucial to your child's campus maintaining timely communication with you. If you have specific requests or needs related to how the district contacts you, please contact your child's principal.

#### **PARENTAL RIGHTS**

This section of the Denton Independent School District Student Handbook includes information related to certain rights of parents as specified in state or federal law.

### CONSENT, OPT-OUT, AND REFUSAL RIGHTS

### CONSENT TO CONDUCT A PSYCHOLOGICAL EVALUATION

Unless required under state or federal law, a district employee will not conduct a psychological examination, test, or treatment, without obtaining prior written parental consent.

Students are identified through the Denton Multi-Tier System of Supports (DTMSS) framework through which schools utilize a systematic identification process to develop and provide targeted support to struggling students. Through a "whole child" approach, DMTSS focuses on academic, behavior and social emotional wellness. When interventions are developed, parents will receive notification from the school regarding intervention strategies being provided for their child.

**Note:** An evaluation may be legally required under special education rules or by the Texas Education Agency for child abuse investigations and reports.

#### CONSENT TO PROVIDE A MENTAL-HEALTH CARE SERVICE

The district will not provide a mental health care service to a student or

conduct a medical screening of a student as part of the district's intervention procedures except as permitted by law.

The district has established procedures for recommending to a parent an intervention for a student with early warning signs of mental health concerns, substance abuse, or suicide risk. The district's mental health liaison will notify the student's parent within a reasonable amount of time after the liaison learns that a student has displayed early warning signs and provide information about available counseling options.

Annually, campus staff are trained on the Denton Multi-Tiered System of Supports (DMTSS) referral process. Through the DMTSS process students struggling with mental health conditions are identified. The DMTSS committee works collaboratively with parents and staff to develop appropriate interventions to remove barriers to academic and social/emotional success.

The district has also established procedures for staff to notify the mental health liaison regarding a student who may need intervention. The mental health liaison (Coordinator of Social and Emotional Learning) can be reached at: <a href="mailto:rdepeochristner@dentonisd.org">rdepeochristner@dentonisd.org</a> or 940-369-0610. The mental health liaison can provide further information regarding these procedures as well as educational materials on identifying risk factors,

	accessing resources for treatment or support on and off campus, and accessing available student accommodations provided on campus. For further information, see <b>Mental Health Support.</b>
CONSENT TO DISPLAY A STUDENT'S ORIGINAL WORKS AND PERSONAL INFORMATION	Teachers may display student's work in classrooms or elsewhere on campus as recognition of student achievement without seeking prior parental consent. These displays may include personally identifiable student information. Student work includes artwork, special projects, photographs, original videos or voice recordings, and other original works. However, the district will seek parental consent before displaying a student's work on the district's website, a website affiliated or sponsored by the district (such as a campus or classroom website), or in district publications, which may include printed materials, videos, or other methods of mass communication.
CONSENT FOR PARENTING & PATERNITY AWARENESS INSTRUCTION IF UNDER AGE 14	A student under age 14 must have parental permission to participate in the district's parenting and paternity awareness program. This program was developed by the Office of the Texas Attorney General and the State Board of Education (SBOE) to be incorporated into health education classes.
CONSENT TO RECORD A STUDENT WHEN NOT OTHERWISE PERMITTED BY LAW (INCLUDES VIDEO & AUDIO)	<ul> <li>State law permits the school to make a video or voice recording without parental permission when it:</li> <li>Is to be used for school safety,</li> <li>Relates to classroom instruction or a cocurricular or extracurricular activity,</li> <li>Relates to media coverage of the school, or</li> <li>Relates to the promotion of student safety as provided by law for a student receiving special education services in certain settings.</li> <li>In other circumstances, the district will seek written parental consent before making a video or voice recording of a student.</li> <li>Please note that parents and visitors to a classroom, both virtual and in person, may not record video or audio or take photographs or other still images without permission from the teacher or other school official.</li> </ul>
LIMITING ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS WITH STUDENTS BY DISTRICT EMPLOYEES	The district permits teachers and other approved employees to use electronic communications with students within the scope of professional responsibilities, as described by district guidelines.  For example, a teacher may set up a social networking page for his or her class that has information related to class work, homework, and tests. As a parent, you are welcome to join or become a member of such a page.  However, text messages sent to an individual student are only allowed if a district employee with responsibility for an extracurricular activity needs to communicate with a student participating in the extracurricular activity.  An employee described above may also contact a student individually through electronic media to communicate about items such as homework or

	upcoming tests.
	A parent who does not want his or her child to receive one-to-one electronic communications from a district employee should contact the campus principal (DH Local).
OBJECTING TO THE RELEASE OF DIRECTORY	The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, or FERPA, permits the district to disclose appropriately designated "directory information" from a child's education records without written consent.
INFORMATION	"Directory information" is information that is generally not considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if released. Examples include:
	<ul> <li>A student's photograph (for publication in the school yearbook);</li> <li>A student's name and grade level (for communicating class and teacher assignments);</li> </ul>
	• The name, weight, and height of an athlete (for publication in a school athletic program);
	<ul> <li>A list of student birthdays (for generating schoolwide or classroom recognition),</li> </ul>
	• A student's name and photograph (posted on a district-approved and managed social media platform); and
	<ul> <li>The names and grade levels of students submitted by the district to a local newspaper or other community publication (to recognize the A/B honor roll for a specific grading period.)</li> </ul>
	This "directory information" will be released to anyone who follows procedures for requesting it. However, a parent or eligible student may object to the release of a student's directory information. This objection must be made in writing to the principal within ten school days of your child's first day of instruction for this school year.
	The district requests that families living in a shelter for survivors of family violence or trafficking notify district personnel that the student currently resides in such a shelter. Families may want to opt out of the release of directory information so that the district does not release any information that might reveal the location of such a shelter.
	If a parent does not object to the use of his or her child's information for these school-sponsored purposes, the school will not ask permission each time the district wants to use the information for these purposes.
	For all other purposes, the district has identified the following as directory information: student name. If a parent does not object to the use of the student's information for these purposes, the school must release this information when requested by an outside entity or individual
	Note: Review the information at Authorized Inspection and Use of Student Records.

OBJECTING TO THE
RELEASE OF STUDENT
INFORMATION TO
MILITARY RECRUITERS
AND INSTITUTIONS OF
HIGHER EDUCATION

(SECONDARY GRADE LEVELS ONLY)

Unless a parent has advised the district not to release his or her student's information, the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) requires the district to comply with requests by military recruiters or institutions of higher education for the student's:

- Name,
- Address, and
- Telephone listing.

See a document in the forms packet for this purpose.

### PARTICIPATION IN THIRD-PARTY SURVEYS

### CONSENT REQUIRED BEFORE STUDENT PARTICIPATION IN A FEDERALLY FUNDED SURVEY

The Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment (PPRA) provides parents certain rights regarding participation in surveys, the collection and use of information for marketing purposes, and certain physical exams. A parent has the right to consent before a student is required to submit to a survey funded by the U.S. Department of Education that concerns any of the following protected areas:

- Political affiliations or beliefs of the student or the student's parent;
- Mental or psychological problems of the student or the student's family;
- Sex behavior or attitudes;
- Illegal, antisocial, self-incriminating, or demeaning behavior;
- Critical appraisals of individuals with whom the student has a close family relationship;
- Relationships privileged under law, such as relationships with lawyers, physicians, and ministers;
- Religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or parent; or
- Income, except when the information is required by law and will be used to determine the student's eligibility to participate in or receive financial assistance under a program.

A parent can inspect the survey or other instrument and any corresponding instructional materials used in connection with such a survey, analysis, or evaluation. [For more information, see policy EF(LEGAL).]

### "OPTING OUT" OF PARTICIPATION IN OTHER TYPES OF SURVEYS OR SCREENINGS AND THE DISCLOSURE OF PERSONAL INFORMATION

The PPRA gives parents the right to receive notice and an opportunity to opt a student out of:

• Activities involving the collection, disclosure, or use of personal information gathered from the child for the purpose of marketing, selling, or otherwise disclosing that information to others.

Any nonemergency, invasive physical examination or screening required as a condition of attendance, administered by the school or its agent, and not necessary to protect the immediate health and safety of the student.

Exceptions are hearing, vision, or spinal screenings, or any physical examination or screening permitted or required under state law. [See policies EF and FFAA for more information.]

As a parent, you may inspect:

- a survey created by a third party before the survey is administered or distributed to your child.
- Protected information surveys of students and surveys created by a third party;
- Instruments used to collect personal information from students for any of the above marketing, sales, or other distribution purposes; and
- Instructional material used as part of the educational curriculum.

The ED provides extensive information about the Protection of Pupil Rights Amendment, including a PPRA Complaint Form.

## REMOVING A STUDENT FROM INSTRUCTION OR EXCUSING A STUDENT FROM A REQUIRED COMPONENT OF INSTRUCTION

### HUMAN SEXUALITY INSTRUCTION

As a part of the district's curriculum, students receive instruction related to human sexuality. The School Health Advisory Council (SHAC) is involved with the selection of course materials for such instruction.

State law requires that the district provide written notice before each school year of the board's decision to provide human sexuality instruction. State law also requires that any instruction related to human sexuality, sexually transmitted diseases, or human immunodeficiency virus or acquired immune deficiency syndrome must:

- Present abstinence from sexual activity as the preferred choice of behavior in relationship to all sexual activity for unmarried persons of school age;
- Devote more attention to abstinence from sexual activity than to any other behavior;
- Emphasize that abstinence is the only method that is 100 percent effective in preventing pregnancy, sexually transmitted diseases, and the emotional trauma associated with adolescent sexual activity;
- Direct adolescents to a standard of behavior in which abstinence from sexual activity before marriage is the most effective way to prevent pregnancy and sexually transmitted diseases; and
- If included in the content of the curriculum, teach contraception and condom use in terms of human use reality rates instead of theoretical laboratory rates.

In accordance with state law, below is a summary of the district's curriculum regarding human sexuality instruction:

	The District presents abstinence as the preferred choice of behavior for unmarried persons of school age. Abstinence is also emphasized as the only method that is 100 percent effective in the prevention of pregnancy, sexually transmitted diseases, HIV or AIDS. Prior to the implementation of the human sexuality education program, the District will provide every parent an opportunity for informed consent for his or her child to participate in the program. The District shall make all curriculum materials used in human sexuality education available for reasonable public inspection.  As a parent, you are entitled to review the curriculum materials. In addition, you may remove your child from any part of the human sexuality instruction with no academic, disciplinary, or other penalties. You may also choose to become more involved with the development of curriculum used for this purpose by becoming a member of the district's SHAC. Please see the
DECEMBER A PORTION	campus principal for additional information.
RECITING A PORTION OF THE DECLARATION	State law designates the week of September 17 as Celebrate Freedom Week and requires all social studies classes provide:
OF INDEPENDENCE IN GRADES 3–12	<ul> <li>Instruction concerning the intent, meaning, and importance of the Declaration of Independence and the U.S. Constitution, and</li> <li>A specific recitation from the Declaration of Independence for students in grades 3–12.</li> </ul>
	• Per state law, a student may be excused from recitation of a portion of the Declaration of Independence if:
	A parent provides a written statement requesting that his or her child be excused,  The district determines that the student has a conscientions a bioetica to the
	• The district determines that the student has a conscientious objection to the recitation, or
	• A parent is a representative of a foreign government to whom the U.S. government extends diplomatic immunity. [See policy EHBK(LEGAL).]
RECITING THE PLEDGES TO THE U.S. AND TEXAS FLAGS	As a parent, you may request that your child be excused from participation in the daily recitation of the Pledge of Allegiance to the United States flag and the Pledge of Allegiance to the Texas flag. The request must be in writing. State law does not allow your child to be excused from participation in the required minute of silence or silent activity that follows. [See <b>Pledges of Allegiance and a Minute of Silence</b> and policy EC (LEGAL).]
RELIGIOUS OR MORAL BELIEFS	A parent may remove his or her child temporarily from the classroom if a scheduled instructional activity conflicts with the parent's religious or moral beliefs. The removal may not be used to avoid a test and may not extend for an entire semester. Further, the student must satisfy grade-level and graduation requirements as determined by the school and by state law.
SAFETY EDUCATION	The Community Safety Education Act (TAC, §74.39) requires school districts and charter schools to provide instruction to students in grades 9-12 on proper interaction with peace officers during traffic stops and other in-person encounters. In Denton ISD beginning in 2020-2021, this

	instruction will be provided in the student's sophomore year through their World History class.
TUTORING OR TEST PREPARATION	Based on informal observations, evaluative data such as grades earned on assignments or tests, or results from diagnostic assessments, a teacher may determine that a student needs additional targeted assistance for the student to achieve mastery in state-developed essential knowledge and skills. The school will always attempt to provide tutoring and strategies for test-taking in ways that prevent removal from other instruction as much as possible. In accordance with state law and policy EC, the school will not remove a student from a regularly scheduled class for remedial tutoring or test preparation for more than ten percent of the school days on which the class is offered, unless the student's parent consents to this removal. The school may also offer tutorial services, which students whose grades are below 70 will be required to attend. [Refer to policies EC and EHBC, and contact your student's teacher regarding tutoring programs provided by the school.]

# RIGHT OF ACCESS TO STUDENT RECORDS, CURRICULUM MATERIALS, AND DISTRICT RECORDS

INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS	As a parent, you have a right to review teaching materials, textbooks, and other teaching aids and instructional materials used in the curriculum, and to examine tests that have been administered to your child. A parent is also entitled to request that the school allow the student to take home instructional materials the student uses. The school may ask the student to return the materials at the beginning of the next school day.  A parent must contact the school principal if the student does not have reliable access to technology at home.
NOTICES OF CERTAIN STUDENT MISCONDUCT TO NONCUSTODIAL PARENT	A noncustodial parent may request in writing that he or she be provided, for the remainder of the school year, a copy of any written notice usually provided to a parent related to his or her child's misconduct that may involve placement in a disciplinary alternative education program (DAEP) or expulsion. [See policy FO (LEGAL) and the Student Code of Conduct.]
PARTICIPATION IN FEDERALLY REQUIRED, STATEMANDATED, AND DISTRICT ASSESSMENTS	The Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) does not include a federal right to opt-out of standardized assessments. Because an opt-out policy is not applicable in the state of Texas, it is not necessary for school districts in Texas to provide parents with information regarding an opt-out policy. Districts must, however, provide parents with information regarding their child's participation in the assessment.

### STUDENT RECORDS

ACCESSING STUDENT	A parent may review their child's student records. These records include:
RECORDS	Attendance records.
	Attendance records,

- Test scores,
- Grades.
- Disciplinary records,
- Counseling records,
- Psychological records,
- Applications for admission,
- Health and immunization information,
- Other medical records.
- Teacher and school counselor evaluations,
- Reports of behavioral patterns,
- Records relating to assistance provided for learning difficulties, including information collected during any intervention strategies used with your child, as the term intervention strategy is defined by law,
- State assessment instruments that have been administered to your child,
- Teaching materials and tests used in your child's classroom.

# AUTHORIZED INSPECTION AND USE OF STUDENT RECORDS

A federal law, known as the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, or FERPA, affords parents and eligible students certain rights with respect to the student's education records. For purposes of student records, an "eligible" student is one who is 18 or older or who is attending an institution of postsecondary education. These rights, as discussed in this section as well as at **Objecting to the Release of Directory Information**, are:

- The right to inspect and review student records within 45 days after the day the school receives a request for access.
- The right to request an amendment to a student record the parent or eligible student believes is inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of FERPA.
- The right to provide written consent before the school discloses personally identifiable information from the student's records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.
- The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning failures by the school to comply with FERPA requirements.
- For more information about how to file a complaint, see <a href="https://studentprivacy.ed.gov/file-a-complaint">https://studentprivacy.ed.gov/file-a-complaint</a>.

Both FERPA and state laws safeguard student records from unauthorized inspection or use and provide parents and eligible students certain rights of privacy.

Before disclosing any personally identifiable information from a student's records, the district must verify the identity of the person, including a parent or the student, requesting the information.

Virtually all information pertaining to student performance, including grades, test results, and disciplinary records, is considered confidential

educational records.

Inspection and release of student records is primarily restricted to an eligible student or a student's parents unless the school is given a copy of a court order terminating parental rightsor the right to access a student's education records. A parent's rights regarding access to student records are not affected by the parent's marital status.

Federal law requires that control of the records goes to the student as soon as the student:

- Reaches the age of 18,
- Is emancipated by a court, or
- Enrolls in a postsecondary educational institution.

However, the parent may continue to have access to the records if the student is a dependent for tax purposes and, under limited circumstances, when there is a threat to the health and safety of the student or other individuals.

FERPA permits the disclosure of personally identifiable information from a student's education records without written consent of the parent or eligible student when school officials have what federal law refers to as a "legitimate educational interest" in a student's records.

Legitimate educational interest may include:

- Working with the student;
- Considering disciplinary or academic actions, the student's case, or an individualized education program for a student with disabilities;
- Compiling statistical data;
- Reviewing an educational record to fulfill the official's professional responsibility; or
- Investigating or evaluating programs.

School officials may include:

- Board members and employees, such as the superintendent, administrators, and principals;
- Teachers, school counselors, diagnosticians, and support staff (including district health or medical staff);
- A person or company with whom the district has contracted or allowed to provide a specific institutional service or function (such as an attorney, consultant, third-party vendor that offers online programs or software, auditor, medical consultant, therapist, school resource officer, or volunteer);
- A person appointed to serve on a team to support the district's safe and supportive school program;
- A parent or student serving on a school committee; or
- A parent or student assisting a school official in the performance of

his or her duties.

FERPA also permits the disclosure of personally identifiable information without written consent:

- To authorized representatives of various governmental agencies, including juvenile service providers, the U.S. Comptroller General's office, the U.S. Attorney General's office, the U.S. Secretary of Education, the Texas Education Agency, the U.S. Secretary of Agriculture's office, and Child Protective Services (CPS) caseworkers or, in certain cases, other child welfare representatives.
- To individuals or entities granted access in response to a subpoena or order.
- To another school, school district/system, or institution of postsecondary education to which a student seeks or intends to enroll or in which he or she is already enrolled.
- In connection with financial aid for which a student has applied or which the student has received.
- To accrediting organizations to carry out accrediting functions.
- To organizations conducting studies for, or on behalf of, the school, inorder to develop, validate, or administer predictive tests; administer student aid programs; or improve instruction.
- To appropriate officials in connection with a health or safety emergency.
- When the district discloses information it has designated as directory information [see **Objecting to the Release of Directory Information** for opportunities to prohibit this disclosure].

Release of personally identifiable information to any other person or agency—such as a prospective employer or for a scholarship application—will occur only with parental or student permission as appropriate.

The principal is custodian of all records for currently enrolled students at the assigned school. The principal is also the custodian of all records for students who have withdrawn or graduated.

A parent or eligible student who wishes to inspect the student's records should submit a written request to the records custodian identifying the records he or she wishes to inspect.

Records may be inspected by a parent or eligible student during regular school hours. The records custodian or designee will respond to reasonable requests for explanation and interpretation of the records.

A parent or eligible student who provides a written request and pays copying costs of ten cents per page may obtain copies. If circumstances prevent inspection during regular school hours and the student qualifies for free or reduced-price meals, the district will either provide a copy of the records requested or make other arrangements for the parent or student to review these records. The address for each campus principal is at <a href="https://www.dentonisd.org/">https://www.dentonisd.org/</a>.

A parent or eligible student may inspect the student's records and request a correction or amendment if the records are considered inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights.

A request to correct a student's record should be submitted to the appropriate records custodian. The request must clearly identify the part of the record that should be corrected and include an explanation of how the information in the record is inaccurate. If the district denies the request to amend the records, the parent or eligible student has the right to request a hearing. If the records are not amended as a result of the hearing, the parent or eligible student has 30 school days to exercise the right to place a statement commenting on the information in the student's record.

Although improperly recorded grades may be challenged, contesting a student's grade in a course or on an examination is handled through the general complaint process found in policy FNG(LOCAL). A grade issued by a classroom teacher can be changed only if, as determined by the board of trustees, the grade is arbitrary, erroneous, or inconsistent with the district's grading policy.

[See FINALITY OF GRADES at FNG (LEGAL), Report Cards/Progress Reports and Conferences, and Complaints and Concerns for an overview of the process.]

The district's policy regarding student records found at policy FL is available from the district's website at https://dentonisd.org/Domain/10337.

**Note:** The parent's or eligible student's right of access to and copies of student records do not extend to all records. Materials that are not considered educational records—such as a teacher's personal notes about a student that are shared only with a substitute teacher—do not have to be made available to the parents or student.

### TEACHER AND STAFF PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

A parent may request information regarding the professional qualifications of his or her child's teachers, including whether the teacher:

- Has met state qualification and licensing criteria for the grade levels and subject areas in which the teacher provides instruction,
- Has an emergency permit or other provisional status for which state requirements have been waived, and
- Is currently teaching in the field of discipline of his or her certification.

A parent has the right to request information about the qualifications of any paraprofessional who may provide services to the child.

# STUDENTS WITH EXCEPTIONALITIES OR SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES

### CHILDREN OF MILITARY FAMILIES

Children of military families will be provided flexibility regarding certain district requirements, including:

- Immunization requirements.
- Grade level, course, or educational program placement.
- Eligibility requirements for participation in extracurricular activities.
- Graduation requirements.

The district will excuse absences related to a student visiting a parent, including a stepparent or legal guardian, who is:

- Called to active duty,
- On leave, or
- Returning from a deployment of at least four months.

Additional information may be found at <u>Military Family Resources at the Texas Education Agency</u>.

## PARENTAL ROLE IN CERTAIN CLASSROOM AND SCHOOL ASSIGNMENTS

MULTIPLE BIRTH SIBLINGS	State law permits a parent of multiple-birth siblings (e.g., twins, triplets) assigned to the same grade and campus to request in writing that the children be placed in either the same classroom or separate classrooms. Written requests must be submitted by the 14th day after the students' enrollment. [See policy FDB(LEGAL).]
SAFETY TRANSFERS/ASSIGNMENTS	<ul> <li>Request the transfer of your child to another classroom or campus if your child has been determined by the district to have been a victim of bullying, which includes cyberbullying, as the term is defined by Education Code 37.0832. Transportation is not provided for a transfer to another campus. See your campus principal for information.</li> <li>Consult with district administrators if your child has been determined by the district to have engaged in bullying and the board decides to transfer your child to another classroom or campus. Transportation is not provided for a transfer to another campus. [See Bullying, policy FDB, and policy FFI.]</li> <li>Request the transfer of your child to attend a safe public school in the district if your child attends school at a campus identified by TEA as persistently dangerous or if your child has been a victim of a violent criminal offense while at school or on school grounds. [See</li> </ul>

	<del></del>
SERVICE/ASSISTANCE ANIMAL USE BY STUDENTS	<ul> <li>Policy FDE.]</li> <li>Request the transfer of your child to another district campus if your child has been the victim of a sexual assault by another student assigned to the same campus, whether the assault occurred on or off campus, and that student has been convicted of or placed on deferred adjudication for that assault. If the victim does not wish to transfer, the district will transfer the assailant in accordance with policy FDE.</li> <li>A parent of a student who uses a service/assistance animal because of the student's disability must submit a written request to the principal before bringing the service/assistance animal on campus. The district will try to accommodate a request as soon as possible but will do so within ten district business days.</li> </ul>
STUDENTS WHO HAVE LEARNING DIFFICULTIES OR WHO NEED SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES OR SECTION 504 SERVICES	For those students who are having difficulty in the regular classroom, all school districts must consider tutorial, compensatory, and other academic or behavior support services that are available to all students, including a process based on Multi-Tiered System of Supports (MTSS). The implementation of MTSS has the potential to have a positive impact on the ability of districts to meet the needs of all struggling students.
	If a student is experiencing learning difficulties, his or her parent may contact the individuals listed below to learn about the school's overall general education referral or screening system for support services.
	This system links students to a variety of support options, including making a referral for a special education evaluation or for a Section 504 evaluation to determine whether the student needs specific aids, accommodations, or services. A parent may request an evaluation for special education or Section 504 services at any time.
	The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, also known as IDEA, is a federal law that gives eligible students with disabilities the right to receive special education services and assistance in school. To be eligible for special education services, a student with a disability must need instruction that is specially designed to meet the student's unique needs based on that disability. For more information, please click on the following link: <a href="https://www.dentonisd.org/Page/101971">https://www.dentonisd.org/Page/101971</a> .
SPECIAL EDUCATION REFERRALS	If a parent makes a <b>written request</b> for an initial evaluation for special education services to the director of special education services or to a district administrative employee of the school district, the district must respond no later than <b>15 school days</b> after receiving the request. At that time, the district must give the parent prior written notice of whether it agrees or refuses to evaluate the student, along with a copy of the Notice of Procedural Safeguards. If the district agrees to evaluate the student, it must also give the parent the opportunity to give written consent for the evaluation.
	<b>Note</b> : A request for a special education evaluation may be made verbally; it does not need to be made in writing. Districts must still

comply with all federal prior written notices and procedural safeguard requirements as well as the requirements for identifying, locating, and evaluating children who are suspected of having a disability and in need of special education. However, a verbal request does not require the district to respond within the 15 school-day timeline.

If the district decides to evaluate the student, it must complete the student's initial evaluation and evaluation report no later than 45 school days from the day it receives a parent's written consent. However, if the student is absent from school during the evaluation period for three or more school days, the evaluation period will be extended by the number of school days equal to the number of school days that the student is absent.

There is an **exception** to the 45-school-day timeline. If the district receives a parent's consent for the initial evaluation at least 35 but less than 45 school days before the last instructional day of the school year, it must complete the written report and provide a copy of the report to the parent by June 30 of that year. However, if the student is absent from school for three or more days during the evaluation period, the June 30 due date no longer applies. Instead, the general timeline of 45 school days plus extensions for absences of three or more days will apply.

Upon completing the evaluation, the district must give the parent acopy of the evaluation report at no cost.

Additional information regarding special education is available from the school district in a companion document titled Parent's Guide to the Admission, Review, and Dismissal Process.

The designated person to contact regarding options for a student experiencing learning difficulties or regarding a referral for evaluation for special education services is the campus principal.

For questions regarding post-secondary transitions, including the transition from education to employment, for students receiving special education services, contact the district's special education Transition and Employment designee at 940-369-0560.

#### **504 REFERRALS**

Each school district must have standards and procedures in place for the evaluation and placement of students in the district's Section 504 program. Districts must also implement a system of procedural safeguards that includes:

- Notice,
- An opportunity for a parent or guardian to examine relevant records,
- An impartial hearing with an opportunity for participation by the parent or guardian and representation by counsel, and
- A review procedure.

CONTACT PERSON FOR SECTION 504 REFERRALS	The designated person to contact regarding options for a student experiencing learning difficulties or regarding a referral for evaluation for Section 504 services is the district coordinator of intervention services at 940-369-0443. [See A Student with Physical or Mental Impairments Protected under Section 504.]
	Visit these websites for information regarding students with disabilities and the family:
	<ul> <li>Legal Framework for the Child-Centered Special Education         Process     </li> <li>Partners Resource Network</li> <li>Special Education Information Center</li> <li>Texas Project First</li> <li>Special Education – Texas Education Agency</li> </ul>
NOTIFICATION TO PARENTS OF INTERVENTION STRATEGIES FOR LEARNING DIFFICULTIES PROVIDED TO STUDENTS IN GENERAL EDUCATION	In accordance with state law, the district will annually notify parents if their child receives assistance for learning difficulties. Details of such assistance can include intervention strategies. This notice is not intended for those students already enrolled in a special education program.
A STUDENT WHO RECEIVES SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES WITH OTHER SCHOOL- AGED CHILDREN IN THE	If a student is receiving special education services at a campus outside his or her attendance zone, state law permits the parent or guardian to request that other students residing in the household be transferred to the same campus—if the grade level for the transferring student is offered on that campus.
НОМЕ	The student receiving special education services would be entitled to transportation; however, the district is not required to provide transportation to other children in the household.
	The parent or guardian should contact the school principal regarding transportation needs prior to requesting a transfer for other children in the home. [See policy FDB(LOCAL).]
STUDENTS WHO SPEAK A PRIMARY LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH	A student may be eligible to receive specialized support if his or her primary language is not English, and the student has difficulty performing ordinary class work in English.
	If the student qualifies for these extra services, the Language Proficiency Assessment Committee (LPAC) will determine the types of services the student needs, including accommodations or modifications related to classroom instruction, local assessments, and state-mandated assessments.
	[See English Learners and Special Programs.]
STUDENTS WITH PHYSICAL OR MENTAL	A student determined to have a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits a major life activity, as defined by law, and who does

### IMPAIRMENTS PROTECTED UNDER SECTION 504

not otherwise qualify for special education services, may qualify for protections under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act.

Section 504 is a federal law designed to prohibit discrimination against individuals with disabilities.

When an evaluation is requested, a committee will be formed to determine if the child needs services and supports under Section 504 to receive a free appropriate public education (FAPE), as this defined in federal law.

The designated person to contact regarding a referral for evaluation applicable to Section 504 is the Coordinator of Intervention Services at 940-369-0443. [Also see policy FB.]

[See A Student Who Has Learning Difficulties or Who Needs Special Education or Section 504 Services and policy FB for more information.]

### STUDENTS IN FOSTER CARE

(All Grade Levels)

A student in the conservatorship (custody) of the state who enrolls in the district after the beginning of the school year will be allowed credit-by examination opportunities at any point during the year.

The district will assess the student's available records to determine transfer of credit for subjects and courses taken before the student's enrollment in the district.

The district will award partial course credit when the student only passes one half of a two-half course.

In an effort to provide educational stability, the district will assist any student who is currently placed or newly placed in foster care (temporary or permanent custody of the state) with the enrollment and registration process, as well as other educational services throughout the student's enrollment in the district.

A student in the conservatorship of the state who is moved outside the district's or school's attendance boundaries—or who is initially placed in the conservatorship of the state and moved outside the district's or school's boundaries—is entitled to remain at the school the student was attending prior to the placement or move until the student reachesthe highest grade level at that particular school.

If a student in grade 11 or 12 transfers to another district but does not meet the graduation requirements of the receiving district, the student can request a diploma from the previous district if the student meets its graduation criteria.

For a student in the conservatorship of the state who is eligible for atuition and fee exemption under state law and likely to be in care on the day preceding the student's 18th birthday, the district will:

• Assist the student with the completion of applications

for admission or financial aid; Arrange and accompany the student on campus visits; Assist in researching and applying for private or institution-sponsored scholarships; Identify whether the student is a candidate for appointment to a military academy; Assist the student in registering and preparing for college entrance examinations, including (subject to the availability of funds) arranging for the payment of examination fees by the Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS); and Coordinate contact between the student and a liaison officer for students formerly in the conservatorship of the state. Please contact the district's foster care liaison, at (940) 369-0599 with any questions. [See Credit by Examination for Advancement/Acceleration and **Students in Foster Care HOMELESS STUDENTS** Parents are encouraged to inform the district if you or your child are experiencing homelessness. District staff can share resources with you that may be able to assist you and your family. For more information on services for homeless students, contact the campus principal. Children who are homeless will be provided flexibility regarding certain district provisions, including: Proof of residency requirements; Immunization requirements; • Educational program placement (if the student is unable to provide previous academic records or misses an application deadline during a period of homelessness); • Credit-by-examination opportunities at any point during the year (if the student enrolled in the district after the beginning of the school year), per State Board of Education (SBOE) rules; Assessment of the student's available records to determine transfer of credit for subjects and courses taken before the student's enrollment in the district; Awarding partial credit when a student passes only one semester of a two-semester course: Eligibility requirements for participation in extracurricular activities; Graduation requirements. Federal law allows a homeless student to remain enrolled in the "school of origin" or to enroll in a new school in the attendance area

where the student is currently residing.

If a homeless student in grade 11 or 12 transfers to another district but does not meet the graduation requirements of the receiving district, state law allows the student to request a diploma from the previous district if the student meets the criteria to graduate from the previous district.

A student or parent who is dissatisfied by the district's eligibility, school selection, or enrollment decision may appeal through policy FNG(LOCAL). The district will expedite local timelines, when possible, for prompt dispute resolution. Please contact the district's Homeless Liaison, at (940) 369-0599 with any questions.

[See Credit by Examination for Advancement/Acceleration and Homeless Students]

#### **TRANSFERS**

The District provides opportunities for students to transfer from one school to another if space is available and an extenuating or special circumstance exists. Please view this information on the district's transfer information website: <u>Student Transfer Information</u>.

Students shall not be eligible to participate in UIL activities in any high school other than the one that serves the area in which the student resides and under the eligibility rules set forth by the UIL.

The first time a new student to the District participates in UIL high school athletic practice or begins classes, the student will establish eligibility in that high school by the location of the student's bona fide residence.

The first time a current District student participates in an eighth grade District-approved athletic activity, the student will establish his or her athletic eligibility in high school based upon the attendance zone in which the student's residence is located. (Residence as defined by the UIL Constitution and Contest Rules). If a student's residence changes from one attendance zone to another, he or she will be eligible at either high school and shall submit his or her preference of eligibility in writing within 30 calendar days to the principal of the school from which he or she moved.

If a student's residence changes from one attendance zone to another, and he or she has represented another school (8th grade or above) the current or previous year in any UIL athletic activity, he or she is ineligible for one varsity school calendar year during the student's junior or senior year in all sports participated until: 1) the parents have a bona fide residence in the attendance zone; 2) the student's parents sign a statement (in the presence of school officials or a notary) that the parents reside in a bona fide residence within the zone and that the change of schools was not made for athletic purposes; and 3) the student's change is approved by the UIL district executive committee before the student competes at the varsity level. [See the current Edition

of the Constitution and Contest Rules of the University Scholastic League]

A student's request to transfer to a safe public school in the District shall be granted in accordance with Policy FDB (Local) if the student is either enrolled in a campus identified by the Texas Education Agency as persistently dangerous or if the student has been a victim of a violent crime while in school or on the grounds of the school the student attends. The transfer to another campus must be agreeable to the parent or other person authorized to act on the student's behalf. If the victim does not want to transfer, the Board or designee is required to transfer the student who engaged in the conduct to a different campus.

Upon request of a parent or other person with authority to act on behalf of a student who is the victim of bullying, the Board's designee shall transfer the victim to another classroom at the campus to which the student was assigned at the time the bullying occurred or a campus in the school district other than the campus to which the student was assigned at the time the bullying occurred after verifying that the student has been a victim of bullying. A student's past behavior may be considered when identifying a bully. The determination of the Board's designee is final and may not be appealed. Transportation of transfer students under this provision is the responsibility of the parent. The principal is authorized to transfer a student from one classroom to another.

## OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION FOR STUDENTS AND PARENTS

Topics in this section of the Student Handbook contain important information on academics, school activities, and school operations and requirements. Take a moment with your child to become familiar with the various issues addressed in this section. It is organized in alphabetical order to serve as a quick-reference when you or your child has a question about a specific school-related issue. Where possible, the topics are also organized to alert you to the applicability of each topic based on a student's age or grade level. Should you be unable to find the information on a particular topic, please contact your child's campus.

### **ACADEMIC INFORMATION**

BILINGUAL/ESL	BIL/ESL is a program to ensure that all English Language Learners (ELLs) have the opportunity to acquire and develop competency in the English language through a Bilingual or ESL program, which will empower them to be successful in their content area courses and post- secondary studies, valuing each student's rich cultural heritage and language background.  Districts will report annually to parents the progress of their child as a result of participation in the program offered to English Language Learners in English and the home language. Parents will receive information on their child's progress on language proficiency and academic performance. For more information, contact the Director of Bilingual/ESL Programs at 940-369-0590.
TWO-WAY DUAL LANGUAGE	The district offers a two-way dual language model, which serves two distinct groups of students in one instructional setting: half English with Monolingual speakers and half with Spanish speakers. Student instruction is delivered 50% in English and 50% in Spanish starting in kindergarten and adding a grade level each year through at least the 5the grade. Currently, Schultz offers this model K-5, Hodge K-2 and Pecan Creek K-5. The goal of the two-way dual language model is for students to become bilingual, bi-literate, and bicultural in this global society.
CHILD FIND PROCEDURES	Denton ISD is required to implement a comprehensive Child Find Process in which district personnel actively search for all individuals, birth through 21 years of age with disabilities [32 CFR §300.111(a-c), and §300.131(b); 300§534]; [19 TAC §89.1011].
	The Child Find process is to identify, locate and evaluate all children with disabilities who are in need of special education and related services who reside within the school district's boundaries.
	Denton ISD offers a comprehensive system of "Child Find" for identifying, locating, and evaluating all individuals ages birth through 21. The Denton ISD Child Find process seeks to identify all individuals who fall within the district's jurisdiction regardless of whether they may or may not be in school and severity of the disability. As is required by law, Child Find activities apply to high mobility children with disabilities, such as children who are migrant or

homeless, and to children who are suspected of having a disability although they are advancing from grade to grade.

Denton ISD promotes "Child Find" through public awareness activities and through ongoing contact with childcare facilities, preschools, private schools, parochial schools, and home schools when applicable. These activities are comparable to the "Child Find" activities utilized to identify children with disabilities who are in public school. Denton ISD consults with representatives from private schools and other agencies to determine how to best carry out these activities.

If you determine that you are knowledgeable about an individual who may need special education or related services and that individual is between the ages of birth and 21 years, please contact Denton ISD special education services at 940-369-4099, or the school campus most near you.

#### DYSLEXIA PROGRAM

Texas Education Code (TEC) §38.003 defines dyslexia and related disorders in the following way: "Dyslexia" means a disorder of constitutional origin manifested by a difficulty in learning to read, write, or spell, despite conventional instruction, adequate intelligence, and sociocultural opportunity. "Related disorders" include disorders similar to or related to dyslexia, such as developmental auditory imperception, dysphasia, specific developmental dyslexia, developmental dysgraphia, and developmental spelling disability.

The International Dyslexia Association defines "dyslexia" in the following way: Dyslexia is a specific learning disability that is neurobiological in origin. It is characterized by difficulties with accurate and/or fluent word recognition and by poor spelling and decoding abilities. These difficulties typically result from a deficit in the phonological component of language that is often unexpected in relation to other cognitive abilities and the provision of effective classroom instruction. Secondary consequences may include problems in reading comprehension and reduced reading experience that can impede growth of vocabulary and background knowledge.

Denton Independent School District provides a multisensory, systematic, explicit, evidence-based dyslexia intervention program in English to students in grades K-12 and in Spanish to students in grades K-5 who meet eligibility criteria.

Students in the English program are instructed using an Orton-Gillingham based program, Alphabetic Phonics through the Dyslexia Teaching Program, which uses multi-sensory techniques to teach the structure of the English language. Students in the Spanish program are instructed using the Esperanza reading program, which uses multi-sensory techniques to teach the structure of the Spanish language. Students in the Esperanza program solidify reading in their native language then transition into the English dyslexia classes.

Both programs utilize small-group instruction that is intensive, systematic, sequential, and cumulative. The critical, evidence-based components of the dyslexia instruction program include: Phonological Awareness, Sound-symbol

association, Syllabication, Orthography, Morphology, Syntax, Reading comprehension and Reading fluency.

Students in the dyslexia program are served through Section 504 or IDEA and are supported with appropriate accommodations and/or modifications to ensure academic success.

Texas Education Code (TEC) §38.003 mandates all Kindergarten students be screened at the end of their Kindergarten school year and all 1st grade students be screened no later than January 31 of their 1st grade school year to support early interventions and identification of students who may be at risk for reading difficulties or dyslexia.

### EXPO PROGRAM FOR GIFTED AND TALENTED STUDENTS

A special program is provided for academically talented students in all grades who have demonstrated Exceptional Potential. Teachers, who have received extensive training, work with the students in developing higher level thinking skills and creative problem-solving abilities. Referrals may come from faculty/staff, parents, community members, or by self-referral. Please refer to the EXPO website for referring and testing windows. Persons referring students must complete a Referral Form which is found on the following website: <a href="http://https://www.dentonisd.org//expo">http://https://www.dentonisd.org//expo</a>.

### CLASS RANK / HIGHEST RANKING STUDENT

Each high school shall have a valedictorian and a salutatorian. Candidates for the honor of valedictorian and salutatorian must attend the awarding high school for the entire school year in which the honor is bestowed, reasonable and ordinary absences are exceptions. Candidates must be classified as senior(s) during both the fall and spring semesters of the graduating and awarding year. Alternatively, individuals who will not be classified as senior(s) during both the fall and spring semesters of the graduating and awarding year may qualify and become eligible for the honor of valedictorian and salutatorian by filing a written declaration of intent to graduate, with the building principal, on or before the tenth day of school.

Calculation and determination of the valedictorian and salutatorian shall be made based upon the highest and next highest-grade point average, respectively, as of the close of school, seven days before the last regular day of attendance for seniors. In the event of ties, there shall be multiple valedictorians and multiple salutatorians. The method by which the grade point average will be calculated shall be the same for all candidates. The GPA of candidates with grade 9 entry dates subsequent to those candidates who are graduating in four years (eight semesters) shall be calculated and determined based upon the same criteria, classes, and basis as those graduating in four years (eight semesters).

Class rank shall be determined based on the highest grades and grade points earned for high school credit taken in grades 9-12 in approved courses in the following areas: four courses in English (8 semesters); four courses in mathematics (8 semesters); four courses in science, which must include Biology or Environmental Science, Chemistry, and Physics (8 semesters); four courses in social studies (8 semesters); and two courses in languages other than English (4 semesters).

A senior must carry at least six classes each semester in order to be eligible for honors. Exceptions must be approved by administration (ex. students receiving homebound instruction or concurrently enrolled in a university course). A student will carry an earned grade point average (GPA for courses completed within the prescribed board approved courses divided by the courses attempted) and a ranking GPA (GPA process that is the same for all students and is used to calculate the final rank in class). **Note:** Beginning with the 2024-2025 senior cohort (freshmen in 2021-2022), grades earned via credit recovery are not included in Ranking GPA calculations. The Earned GPA is calculated by dividing the highest grade points earned to CLASS RANK / HIGHEST RANKING date in the approved courses, by the actual number of semesters of approved **STUDENT** courses attempted to date. The calculation of the Earned GPA serves a variety of purposes: **EARNED GPA** It is calculated "along the way" so students can reflect on their progress; It serves as the final GPA reported on transcripts; and Preliminary rankings for students in the freshman, sophomore, and junior classes are based on the Earned GPA. This is the calculation that will be used to determine a final rank in class. The CLASS RANK / final rank in class for graduating seniors will be determined by using a HIGHEST RANKING consistent process that will be applicable to all students. **STUDENT** The Ranking GPA is calculated by dividing the highest grade points earned overall (at the end of a student's twelfth grade year) in the approved courses, RANKING INDEX by 36 (reflecting the 36 semesters indicated above). (GPA) The Ranking GPA becomes the final determiner of the official rank in the class for graduating seniors. When a student completes the full 36 semesters in the course of study indicated above, the Ranking GPA is calculated using 36 semesters of grade points divided by 36 possible semesters. For a student, however, who completes fewer than the 36 semesters of the course of study indicated above, the Ranking GPA is still calculated using 36 as the divisor. Therefore, a student who completes the 36 eligible semesters will have a higher Ranking GPA than a student who, although successful in the courses taken, did not complete the full recommended course of study. In alignment with board policy, a student must earn distinguished level of achievement to be eligible for top 10% automatic admission. CLASS RANK / Foundation courses will be calculated whether the student took the class during HIGHEST RANKING the regular school year, in summer school, by correspondence, by course exam, or by dual enrollment. Foundation courses transferred in from other public **STUDENT** schools are counted as part of the established 18 courses (36 semesters). TRANSFER COURSES

	For states or schools that do not use numeric grades, a conversion process will be established. Additionally, the only Honors, Pre-AP, or AP transfer courses that will be recognized for weighted points will be those courses that also carry weighted points for Denton ISD students. Final determination of how transfer courses will be counted for GPA will be made by the Superintendent of Schools or designee.
CLASS RANK / HIGHEST RANKING STUDENT TIES	Denton ISD's rank calculation process creates the potential for multiple students to share the same Ranking GPA. The fact that many students could be tied throughout the system is recognized as one of the strengths – not weaknesses – of the system.
	Externally, in the case of scholarships or college admissions, there may be the need or requirement on the part of the external agency to break ties. The same specific set of approved and identified courses used to determine Ranking GPA are used to address ties. The numeric grades earned in the approved courses will be averaged and used to break ties as needed. In the event two or more students have the same Ranking GPA and the same numeric average over the established courses, no further tiebreakers will be utilized, and the students will be considered officially tied. Again, ties will be addressed only as required for external uses. Students with the same Ranking GPA will be considered tied for Denton ISD recognition purposes.
CLASS RANK / HIGHEST RANKING STUDENT CONVERSIONS	As grades are received from non-Denton ISD institutions, it may become necessary to convert grades from colleges, exams, public or private schools to the Denton ISD system. Since the systems used by outside institutions vary, different conversion methods may be needed. The district shall always encourage the non-Denton ISD institution to supply numeric grades based on our system. However, in the event numeric grades are not provided, the following conversions shall apply to these specific situations listed below. Transfer grade conversion tables are found in the Denton ISD Course Planning Guide.
CLASS RANK / HIGHEST RANKING STUDENT CONVERSION OF UNIVERSITY LETTER GRADES	Universities typically use standard letter grades without the use of + (pluses) or – (minuses). These grades will be easy to use in the assignment of grade points unless it becomes necessary to break ties. Since the approved GPA policy calls for university level courses to carry honors GPA, this numeric conversion shall apply if needed. [For further information, see policy EIC.]
CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION (CTE) PROGRAMS (SECONDARY GRADE LEVELS ONLY)	The district offers career and technical education programs in the following career clusters:  Agriculture, Food & Natural Resources, Architecture & Construction, Arts, A/V Technology & Communications, Business Management & Administration, Education & Training, Finance, Government & Public Administration, Health Science, Hospitality & Tourism, Human Services, Information Technology, Law, Public Safety, Corrections & Security, Manufacturing, Marketing, Science, Technology, Engineering & Mathematics,

Transportation, Distribution & Logistics. Admission to these programs is based on completion of required prerequisites, student interest and aptitude, age appropriateness and class space availability. District policy prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, or handicap in its vocational programs, services, or activities, as required by Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended; Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended. District policy also prohibits discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, handicap, or age in its employment practices as required by Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended; Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, as amended; and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended. The district will take steps to assure that lack of English language skills will not be a barrier to admission and participation in all educational and vocational programs. [See Nondiscrimination Statement for the name and contact information for the Title IX coordinator and ADA/Section 504 coordinator, who will address certain allegations of discrimination.] **CLASS SCHEDULES** All students are expected to attend school for the entire school day and maintain a class/course schedule to fulfill each period of the day. Exceptions may be (SECONDARY ONLY) made occasionally by the campus principal for students in grades 9–12 who meet specific criteria and receive parental consent to enroll in less than a fullday schedule. **COLLEGE AND** Upon a student's registration for his or her first course that is required for high **UNIVERSITY** school graduation, the district will provide written notice concerning automatic college admission, the curriculum requirements for financial aid, and the **ADMISSIONS** benefits of completing the requirements for automatic admission and financial aid. For two school years following his or her graduation, a district student who graduates in the top ten percent and, in some cases, the top 25 percent, of his or her class is eligible for automatic admission into four-year public universities and colleges in Texas if the student: Completes the distinguished level of achievement under the foundation graduation program (a student must graduate with at least one endorsement and must have taken Algebra II as one of the four required math courses); or Satisfies the ACT College Readiness Benchmarks or earns at least a 1500 out of 2400 on the SAT. In addition, the student must submit a completed application for admission in accordance with the deadline established by the college or university. The student is ultimately responsible for ensuring that he or she meets the admission

requirements of the university or college to which the student submits an application.

The University of Texas at Austin may limit the number of students automatically admitted to 75 percent of the University's enrollment capacity for incoming resident freshmen. For students who are eligible to enroll in the University of Texas at Austin during the summer or fall 2021 term, the University will be admitting the top 6% of the high school's graduating class who meet the above requirements. Additional applicants will be considered by the University through a holistic review process.

Should a college or university adopt an admissions policy that automatically accepts the top 25 percent of a graduating class, the provisions above will also apply to a student ranked in the top 25 percent of his or her class.

Students and parents should contact the school counselor for further information about automatic admissions, the application process, and deadlines. [See also Class Rank/Highest Ranking Student for information specifically related to how the district calculates a student's rank in class and Graduation Requirements for information associated with the foundation graduation program].

### COLLEGE CREDIT COURSES

A Students in grades 9–12 have opportunities to earn college credit through the following methods:

- Certain courses taught at the high school campus, which may include courses termed dual credit, Advanced Placement (AP), International Baccalaureate (IB), or college preparatory;
- Enrollment in an AP or dual credit course through the Texas Virtual School Network;
- Enrollment in courses taught in conjunction and in partnership with North Central Texas College, Texas Woman's University, and the University of North Texas, which may be offered on or off campus;
- Enrollment in certain CTE courses taught at the high school campuses or at the LaGrone Academy.

**Note:** If a student wishes to enroll in a community college course that also results in the award of high school course credit at a college that does not include the high school within its service area, the student is limited by state law to enroll in no more than three courses at that particular college.

All of these methods have eligibility requirements and must be approved prior to enrollment in the course. All expenses associated with Dual Credit are the responsibility of the student. Upon completion of dual credit course work, the student must submit the college transcript to the counseling office before the end of the college semester. Please see the school counselor for more information. Depending on the student's grade level and the course, a statemandated end-of-course assessment may be required for graduation.

It is important to know that not all colleges and universities accept credit earned in all dual credit or AP courses taken in high school for college credit. Students

	and parents should check with the prospective college or university to determine if a particular course counts toward a student's desired degree plan.
DISTANCE LEARNING (All Grade Levels)	Distance learning and correspondence courses include courses that encompass the state-required essential knowledge and skills but are taught through multiple technologies and alternative methodologies such as the internet, audio-conferencing, video-conferencing, or other electronic transmission.
	The distance learning opportunities that are available to students are described in the district's K-8 Virtual Academy webpage and the Connected Learning guide for high school.
	If a student wishes to enroll in a correspondence course or a distance learning course that is not provided through the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN), as described below, in order to earn credit in a course or subject, the student must receive permission from the principal and the district secondary curriculum department prior to enrolling in the course or subject. If the student does not receive prior approval, the district may not recognize and apply the course or subject toward graduation requirements or subject mastery.
TEXAS VIRTUAL SCHOOL NETWORK (TXVSN) SECONDARY GRADE LEVELS	The Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN) has been established by the state as one method of distance learning. A student has the option, with certain limitations, to enroll in a course offered through the TxVSN to earn course credit for graduation.
	Depending on the TxVSN course in which a student enrolls, the course may be subject to the "no pass, no play" rules. In addition, for a student who enrolls in a TxVSN course for which an end- of-course (EOC) assessment is required, the student must still take the corresponding EOC assessment.
	If you have questions or wish to make a request that your child be enrolled in a TxVSN course, please contact the school counselor. Unless an exception is made by the principal, a student will not be allowed to enroll in a TxVSN course if the school offers the same or a similar course. A copy of policy EHDE is available for review by all parents at <a href="https://www.dentonisd.org/">https://www.dentonisd.org/</a> .
ENGLISH LANGUAGE LEARNERS (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	A student who is an English language learner is entitled to receive specialized services from the district. To determine whether the student qualifies for services, a Language Proficiency Assessment Committee (LPAC) will be formed, which will consist of both district personnel and at least one parent representative. The student's parent must consent to any services recommended by the LPAC for an English language learner. However, pending the receipt of parental consent or denial of services, an eligible student will receive the services to which the student is entitled and eligible.
	In order to determine a student's level of proficiency in English, the LPAC will use information from a variety of assessments. If the student qualifies for services, and once a level of proficiency has been established, the LPAC will then designate instructional accommodations or additional special programs that the student will require to eventually become proficient at grade level work

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	in English. Ongoing assessment continued eligibility for the pro-	nts will be conducted to determine a student's ogram.
	for any state-mandated assessing Standardized Testing, may be a student up to grade 5. In life exempt the student from an other may waive certain graduation course (EOC) assessment.	whether certain accommodations are necessary ments. The STAAR Spanish, as mentioned at administered to an English language learner for imited circumstances, a student's LPAC may herwise required state-mandated assessment or requirements related to the English I end-of-The Texas English Language Proficiency will also be administered to English language ess.
	education services because of committee will make instruction with the LPAC.	English language learner and receives special f a qualifying disability, the student's ARD onal and assessment decisions in conjunction
GRADE LEVEL CLASSIFICATION	After the ninth grade, students a earned toward graduation.	are classified according to the number of credits
	Credits Earne	d Classification
	6	Grade 10 (Sophomore)
	12	Grade 11 (Junior)
	18	Grade 12 (Senior)
	26	Graduate
GRADING GUIDELINES (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	distributed by the classroom tea the district curriculum department establish how each student's a communicated (i.e., letter grad skills, etc.) and how students n	rade level or course will be communicated and acher. These guidelines have been reviewed by ent and approved by the campus principal. They mastery of concepts and achievement will be des, numerical averages, checklist of required may qualify to relearn and reassess over content non-mastery of critical course content.
GRADES PRE-K – 5 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE REPORTING	Standards Based report cards w	ill be sent home electronically every nine weeks.
GRADES 6 <sup>TH</sup> – 12 <sup>TH</sup> GRADE REPORTING	is to provide accurate and time course standards so that stude performance and their unders practices are designed to pro- academic progress so that they well and what might require identify academic strengths and to become more self-directed le	em (including progress reports and report cards) ely information regarding students' mastery of nts may continuously improve their academic tanding of course content. Teachers' grading ovide students with feedback regarding their will be more aware of what they have learned greater effort. Clear feedback helps students d areas for improvement and promotes students earners.  period, students will learn new content through

a variety of teacher designed experiences. These experiences will include reading, studying and completing assignments as directed by the teacher in class and independently outside of school. Thorough completion of these assignments is expected and is essential for students to be fully prepared to demonstrate their learning on the quizzes, tests, projects, and presentations that are the summative measures of their learning and make up their grades for each course. Because we know that students learn in different ways and at different rates and because we believe our students strive to do well, our teachers are committed to assisting students who continue to demonstrate improved understanding of difficult course content during a grading period. Students scoring less than 90 on an assessment and have invested the necessary effort to meet deadlines and complete any regularly assigned or additional work in a high-quality manner, may reassess on a summative assignment to demonstrate their improved learning. Specific processes for reassessment and each students' readiness to reassess will be determined by the classroom teacher. Students who do not complete work according to deadlines established by the teacher will not fully benefit from course instruction and may be subject to academic and behavioral interventions. In each course, students will be graded on a numerical scale with 100 being the highest grade. A grade of less than 70 is considered failing. There are two grading periods in the fall semester and two in the spring. Report cards are issued each grading period. Students in danger of failing will be issued a progress report at the midpoint of each grading period. Parents are encouraged to access to their student's grades and attendance 24/7 via the Home Access Center available at Home Access Center Parents are also encouraged to request email notifications through the Home Access Center to inform them when their students do not complete an assignment on time or when the grade earned does not meet the minimum passing standard. Instructions for accessing this system will be provided by each campus. A student must meet the following requirements to receive a high **GRADUATION** REQUIREMENTS school diploma from the district: FOR A DIPLOMA Achieve passing scores on certain end-of-course (EOC) assessments or approved substitute assessments, unless specifically waived as permitted by state law; Complete the required number of credits established by the state and anyadditional credits required by the district; Demonstrate proficiency, as determined by the district, in the specific communication skills required by the State Board of Education and Complete and submit a free application for federal student aid (FAFSA) or a Texas application for state financial aid (TASFA). **GRADUATION** Students are required, with limited exceptions and regardless of graduation program, to perform satisfactorily on the following EOC assessments: English **TESTING** I, English II, Algebra I, Biology, and U.S. History. **REQUIREMENTS** 

A student who has not achieved sufficient scores on the EOC assessments to graduate will have opportunities to retake the assessments. State law and state rules also provide for certain scores on approved national standardized assessments or on the state-developed assessment used for entrance into Texas public universities to substitute for the requirement to meet satisfactory performance on an applicable EOC assessment, should a student choose this option. [See the school counselor for more information on the state testing requirements for graduation.]

If a student fails to perform satisfactorily on an EOC assessment, the district will provide remediation to the student in the content area for which the performance standard was not met. This may require participation of the student before or after normal school hours or at times of the year outside normal school operations.

In limited circumstances, a student who fails to demonstrate proficiency on two or fewer of the required assessments may still be eligible to graduate if an individual graduation committee, formed in accordance with state law, unanimously determines that the student is eligible to graduate.

#### GRADUATION FOUNDATION GRADUATION PROGRAM

Every Texas public school student will graduate under the foundation graduation program. Within the foundation graduation program are "endorsements," which are paths of interest that include:

- Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics (STEM);
- Business and Industry;
- Public Services;
- Arts and Humanities; and
- Multidisciplinary Studies.

Endorsements earned by a student will be noted on the student's transcript. The foundation graduation program also involves the term "distinguished level of achievement," which reflects the completion of at least one endorsement and Algebra II as one of the required advanced mathematics credits. A **Personal Graduation Plan** will be completed for each high school student.

State law and rules prohibit a student from graduating solely under the foundation graduation program without an endorsement unless, after the student's sophomore year, the student and student's parent are advised of the specific benefits of graduating with an endorsement and submit written permission to the school counselor for the student to graduate without an endorsement. A student who anticipates graduating under the foundation graduation program without an endorsement and who wishes to attend a four-year university or college after graduation must carefully consider whether this will satisfy the admission requirements of the student's desired college or university.

Graduating under the foundation graduation program will also provide opportunities to earn "performance acknowledgments" that will be acknowledged on a student's transcript. Performance acknowledgments are

available for outstanding performance in bilingualism and biliteracy; in a dual credit course; on an AP or IB exam; on the PSAT, ACT- Aspire, SAT, or ACT exam, which are national exams; or for earning a nationally or internationally recognized license or certificate. The criteria for earning these performance acknowledgments are prescribed by state rules, and the school counselor can provide more information about these acknowledgments.

School districts are required to notify parents of the role that Algebra II plays in graduation requirements and the potential consequences to a student of not completing an Algebra II course. In Texas, a student may only earn a "Distinguished Level of Achievement" and be eligible for automatic admission to a Texas public college or university as an undergraduate if the student successfully completes high school Algebra II. To earn an endorsement, students must successfully complete a fourth mathematics course; Algebra II is often the pre-requisite to the fourth math course and may be required specifically by an endorsement. The TEXAS Grant program and the Texas Educational Opportunity Grant program may require the completion of Algebra II as a pathway to earn initial eligibility. Although to graduate under the "Foundation High School Program," a student is not required to complete an Algebra II course, the Foundation plan is not recommended for most students.

# GRADUATION CREDITS REQUIRED

The foundation graduation program requires completion of the credits below:

Course Area	Number of Credits: Foundation Graduation Program	Number of Credits: Foundation Graduation Program with an Endorsement
English/Language Arts	4	4
Mathematics	3	4
Science	3	4
Social Studies, including Economics	3	4
Physical Education	1	1
Languages other than English	2	2
Fine Arts	1	1
Speech	.5	.5
College Career Readiness	.5	.5
Electives (5 Credits)	4	5
Total	22 credits	26 credits

Additional considerations apply in some course areas, including: **Mathematics.** To obtain the distinguished level of achievement under the foundation graduation program, which will be included on a student's transcript and is a requirement to be considered for automatic admission to a Texas four-year college or university, a student must complete an endorsement and take Algebra II as one of the 4 mathematics credits. Physical education. A student who is unable to participate in physical activity due to a disability or illness may be able to substitute a course in English language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, or another locally determined credit-bearing course for the required credit of physical education. This determination will be made by the student's ARD committee, Section 504 committee, or other campus committee, as applicable. Students who are temporarily restricted from participation in physical education will not actively participate in skill demonstration but will remain in class to learn the concepts of the lessons. Languages other than English. Students are required to earn 2 credits in the same language other than English to graduate. Any student may substitute computer programming languages for these credits. A student may satisfy one of the two required credits by successfully completing a dual language immersion program in elementary school. In limited circumstances, a student may be able to substitute this requirement with other courses, as determined by a district committee authorized by law to make these decisions for the student. **Available Endorsements** A student must specify upon entering grade 9 which endorsement he or she wishes to pursue: Science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM), • Business and industry, • Public services. Arts and humanities, or Multidisciplinary studies. **NOTE**: Local school districts have the authority to require specific courses beyond that of what the state requires. GRADUATION Before graduating from high school, each student must complete and submit a free application for federal student aid (FAFSA) or a Texas application for state financial aid (TASFA). FAFSA OR TASFA Denton ISD counselors will help students and families understand the basics of federal student aid by providing tips, hosting events, group presentations and communicating through social media and email. Counselors will engage with students and parents across all grade levels to provide direct and indirect

support as it relates to the college planning process and completing the FAFSA or TASFA.

A student is not required to complete and submit a FAFSA or TASFA if:

- The student's parent submits a form provided by the district indicating that the parent authorizes the student to opt out;
- A student who is 18 years of age or older or a legally independent minor submits a form provided by the district indicating that the student opts out; or
- A school counselor authorizes the student to opt out for good cause.

Please contact the school counselor for more information.

# GRADUATION PERSONAL GRADUATION PLANS

A personal graduation plan will be developed for each high school student. The district encourages all students to pursue a personal graduation plan that includes the completion of at least one endorsement and to graduate with the distinguished level of achievement. Attainment of the distinguished level of achievement entitles a student to be considered for automatic admission to a public four-year college or university in Texas, depending on his or her rank in class.

The school will review personal graduation plan options with each student entering grade 9 and his or her parent. Before the end of grade 9, a student and his or her parent will be required to sign off on a personal graduation plan that includes a course of study that promotes college and workforce readiness and career placement and advancement, as well as facilitates the transition from secondary to postsecondary education.

The student's personal graduation plan will denote an appropriate course sequence based on the student's choice of endorsement.

Please also review TEA's Graduation Toolkit.

A student may, with parental permission, amend his or her personal graduation plan after the initial confirmation.

#### **GRADUATION**

#### AVAILABLE COURSE OPTIONS FOR ALL GRADUATION PROGRAMS

Information regarding specific courses required or offered in each curriculum area will be distributed to students each spring in order to enroll in courses for the upcoming school year.

**Note:** The district may require the completion of certain courses for graduation even if these courses are not required by the state for graduation.

Please be aware that not all courses are offered at every secondary campus in the district. A student who wants to take a course not offered at his or her regular campus should contact the school counselor about a transfer or other alternatives. If the parents of at least 22 students request a transfer for those students to take a course in the required curriculum other than fine arts or CTE, the district will offer the course for the following year either by teleconference or at the school from which the transfers were requested.

GRADUATION CERTIFICATES OF COURSEWORK COMPLETION	A certificate of coursework completion will not be issued to a student who has successfully completed state and local credit requirements for graduation but has not yet demonstrated satisfactory performance on the state-mandated tests required for graduation.
GRADUATION STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES	Admission, review, and dismissal (ARD) committees will make instructional and assessment decisions for students with disabilities who receive special education services in accordance with state law.
	Upon the recommendation of the admission, review, and dismissal (ARD) committee, a student with a disability who receives special education services may be permitted to graduate under the provisions of his or her IEP and in accordance with state rules.
	In order to earn an endorsement under the foundation program, a student must perform satisfactorily on the EOC assessments and receive no modified curriculum in the student's chosen endorsement area. A student may still be awarded an endorsement when the student fails to perform satisfactorily on no more than two EOC assessments but meets the other requirements for graduation under state law.
	A student who receives special education services and has completed four years of high school but has not met the requirements of his or her IEP may participate in graduation ceremonies and receive a certificate of attendance.
	The student may then remain enrolled to complete the IEP and earn his or her high school diploma but will only be allowed to participate in one graduation ceremony.
	[See policy FMH (LEGAL) for more information.]
GRADUATION ACTIVITIES	Students who have met coursework requirements for graduation but have not yet demonstrated satisfactory performance on end-of-course assessments will be allowed to participate in graduation activities. However, please keep in mind that participating in the activities and ceremonies is not synonymous with graduating. Ultimately, the final awarding of a diploma will be contingent upon the student's completion of all applicable requirements for graduation. To ensure students with disabilities participate in the campus graduation ceremony, all necessary accommodations will be provided.
GRADUATION	Certain graduating students will be given an opportunity to have speaking roles at graduation ceremonies.
SPEAKERS	A student must meet local eligibility criteria, which may include requirements related to student conduct, to have a speaking role. Only those students who are identified by FNA (LOCAL) will be eligible to give these remarks; however, if the student was assigned to disciplinary placement at any time during the spring semester, he or she will not be eligible to speak at graduation. Students eligible for speaking roles will be notified by the principal and given an opportunity to volunteer. In the event there are more eligible students volunteering than there are speaking roles at the graduation ceremony, the names of all eligible students

	who volunteered shall be randomly drawn. The student whose name is drawn first will give the opening remarks and the student whose name is drawn second will give the closing remarks.
	In addition to the opening and closing remarks, the students who have attained special positions of honor based on neutral criteria as identified by FNA (LOCAL) may also have speaking roles at the graduation ceremony.
	[See FNA (LOCAL) and the Student Code of Conduct.]
GRADUATION EXPENSES	Because students and parents will incur expenses in order to participate in the traditions of graduation—such as the purchase of invitations, senior ring, cap and gown, and senior picture— both the student and parent should monitor progress toward completion of all requirements for graduation. The expenses often are incurred in the junior year or first semester of the senior year. [See <b>Student Fees</b> .]
GRADUATION	Students who have a financial need according to federal criteria and who complete the foundation graduation program, may be eligible under the TEXAS
SCHOLARSHIPS AND GRANTS	Grant Program for tuition and fees to Texas public universities, community colleges, and technical schools, as well as to private institutions. Contact the school counselor for information about other scholarships and grants available to students.
HOMEWORK	Homework may be any preparation, work, or activity that a pupil does on non-school time as requested by the teacher or with teacher consent. This definition is broad in meaning to allow for many different types of homework assignments. Homework may include the following categories:
	<ul> <li>library research;</li> <li>make-up work when absent;</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>limited remedial work;</li> <li>special reports and long-range study assignments;</li> </ul>
	<ul><li> drill on basic skills;</li><li> collections or "show and tell" materials;</li></ul>
	<ul><li>guided and recreational reading;</li><li>creative writing;</li></ul>
	<ul> <li>recommended TV programs, movies, plays;</li> <li>use of community resources; and</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>use of community resources, and</li> <li>unfinished work assigned in class.</li> </ul>
MAKEUP WORK DUE TO ABSENCE (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	For any class missed, the teacher may assign the student makeup work based on the instructional objectives for the subject or course and the needs of the individual student in mastering the essential knowledge and skills or in meeting subject or course requirements. A student will be responsible for obtaining and completing the makeup work in a satisfactory manner and within the time specified by the teacher, usually the number of consecutive days missed plus one more day.
	A student is encouraged to speak with his or her teacher if the student knows of an absence ahead of time, including absences for extracurricular activities,

	so that the teacher and student may plan any work that can be completed before or shortly after the absence. Please remember the importance of student attendance at school and that, even though absences may be excused or unexcused, all absences account for the 90 percent threshold in regard to the state laws surrounding "attendance for credit or final grade."  A student involved in an extracurricular activity must notify their teachers ahead of time about any absences. A student will be permitted to make up tests and turn in projects due in any class missed because of absence.
MAKEUP WORK DAEP (GRADES 9–12)	A high school student removed to a disciplinary alternative education program (DAEP) during the school year will have an opportunity to complete, before the beginning of the next school year, a foundation curriculum course in which the student was enrolled at the time of removal. The district may provide the opportunity to complete the course through an alternative method, including a correspondence course, another distance learning option, or summer school. The district will not charge the student for any method of completion provided by the district. [See policy FOCA (LEGAL)].
MAKEUP WORK ISS  (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	A student removed from the regular classroom to in-school suspension or another setting, other than a DAEP, will have an opportunity to complete before the beginning of the next school year each course the student was enrolled in at the time of removal from the regular classroom. The district may provide the opportunity by any method available, including a correspondence course, another distance learning option, or summer school. The district will not charge the student for any method of completion provided by the district. [See policy FO (LEGAL)].
PROMOTION & RETENTION	A student will be promoted only on the basis of academic achievement or demonstrated proficiency in the subject matter of the course or grade level.  The district considers:  Teacher recommendation; Grades; The score received on any criterion-referenced or state-mandated assessment; and Any other necessary academic information as determined by the district.  [See policy EIE (LOCAL) for more information about promotion and retention.]
PROMOTION & RETENTION ELEMENTARY & MIDDLE GRADE LEVELS	A student will be promoted only on the basis of academic achievement or demonstrated proficiency in the subject matter of the course or grade level, the recommendation of the student's teacher, the score received on any criterion-referenced or state-mandated assessment, and any other necessary academic information as determined by the district.  In addition, at certain grade levels a student—with limited exceptions—will be required to pass the State of Texas Assessments of Academic Readiness

(STAAR), if the student is enrolled in a public Texas school on any day between January 1 and the date of the first administration of the STAAR

In grades 6-8, mastery of course standards shall be determined as follows:

- Course assignments and unit evaluation shall be given to determine student grades in a subject. An average of 70 or higher shall be considered a passing grade.
- Mastery of the skills necessary for success at the next level shall be validated by assessments that may either be incorporated into unit, grading period, and final exams, or may be administered separately. Mastery of at least 70 percent of the objectives shall be required.

Students in grades 6-8 must have an overall average of 70 or above and have grades of 70 or above in three of the four core subjects of English language arts, math, science, and social studies in order to be promoted to the next grade.

To be promoted to grade 6, students enrolled in grade 5 must perform satisfactorily on the mathematics and reading sections of the grade 5 assessment in English or Spanish.

To be promoted to grade 9, students enrolled in grade 8 must perform satisfactorily on the mathematics and reading sections of the grade 8 assessment in English.

If a student in grade 5 or 8 is enrolled in a course that earns high school credit and for which an end-of-course (EOC) assessment will be administered, the student will not be subject to the promotion requirements described above for the relevant grade 5 or 8 assessment. The student will instead take the corresponding EOC assessment.

If a student in grades 3–8 is enrolled in a class or course intended for students above his or her current grade level in which the student will be administered a state-mandated assessment, the student will be required to take an applicable state-mandated assessment only for the course in which he or she is enrolled, unless otherwise required to do so by federal law.

A student in grades 3–8 shall be assessed at least once in high school with the ACT or the SAT if the student completes the high school end-of-course assessments in mathematics, reading/language arts, or science prior to high school.

A student in grade 5 or 8 will have two additional opportunities to take a failed assessment. If a student fails a second time, a grade placement committee, consisting of the principal or designee, the teacher, and the student's parent, will determine the additional special instruction the student will receive. After a third failed attempt, the student will be retained; however, the parent can appeal this decision to the committee.

In order for the student to be promoted, based on standards previously established by the district, the decision of the committee must be unanimous, and the student must complete additional special instruction before beginning

the next grade level. Whether the student is retained or promoted, an educational plan for the student will be designed to enable the student to perform at grade level by the end of the next school year. [See policy EIE.] Certain students—some with disabilities and some with limited English proficiency—may be eligible for exemptions, accommodations, or deferred testing. An admission, review, and dismissal (ARD) committee meeting will be convened if a student receiving special education services in grade 5 or 8 fails to meet satisfactory performance after the first STAAR administrations in reading or math. For more information, see the principal, school counselor, or special education director. Parents of a student at or above grade level 3 who does not perform satisfactorily on his or her state-mandated exams will be notified that their child will participate in special instructional programs designed to improve performance. The student may be required to participate in this instruction before or after normal school hours or outside of the normal school year. Failure of a student to attend these programs may result in violations of required school attendance as well as the student not being promoted to the next grade level. A Personal Graduation Plan (PGP) will be prepared for any student at the middle school level who did not perform satisfactorily on a state-mandated assessment or is determined by the district as not likely to earn a high school diploma before the fifth school year following enrollment in grade 9. The PGP will be designed and implemented by a school counselor, teacher, or other staff member designated by the principal. The plan will, among other items, identify the student's educational goals, address the parent's educational expectations for the student, and outline an intensive instruction program for the student. [For additional information, see the campus principal and policy EIF(LEGAL).] For a student receiving special education services, the student's IEP may serve as the student's PGP and would therefore be developed by the student's ARD committee. PROMOTION & To earn credit in a course, a student must receive a grade of at least 70 based RETENTION on course-level or grade-level standards. HIGH SCHOOL A student in grades 9–12 will be advanced a grade level based on the number **GRADE LEVELS** of course credits earned. [See Grade Level Classification.] Students will also have multiple opportunities to retake EOC assessments. [See Graduation and Standardized Testing for more information about EOC assessments.] Students are usually re-classified at the beginning of each school year. The principal has the final authority to determine grade placement and reclassification. In extreme circumstances, students may be reclassified at midterm. A student will be promoted only on the basis of academic achievement or demonstrated proficiency in the subject matter of the course or grade level. **READING** Denton ISD offers a short-term intervention for English-speaking or Spanishspeaking first graders who are struggling with the acquisition of literacy skills. RECOVERY/DESCUB

RIENDO LA LECTURA (DLL)	In Reading Recovery and Descubriendo La Lectura, individual students receive a half-hour lesson each school day for 12 to 20 weeks with a specially trained Reading Recovery/DLL teacher. As soon as students reach grade-level literacy expectations and demonstrate that they can continue to learn through their own efforts, their lessons are discontinued, and new students begin individual instruction. The Reading Recovery/DLL teacher also works with small groups of kindergarten, first and second grade students needing supplemental literacy instruction.
READING & MATH INTERVENTION (GRADES 3-8)	Reading and Math intervention will be provided for students performing below proficient levels in grades 3-8. Scientifically based research methods will be utilized to provide fast-paced lessons to help students accelerate their academic growth.
REMOTE INSTRUCTION	The district may offer remote instruction when authorized by TEA. To ensure a positive and productive learning environment, students and guardians must adhere to the virtual learning expectations that include behaviors for students and privacy guidelines for guardians. Students shall not video record, audio record, photograph, live stream, or transmit any part of a virtual session, including posting on any social media platform. Confidential or identifiable information related to students during virtual sessions should not be collected, discussed or shared.
	For students in Kindergarten through 8 <sup>th</sup> grade, Denton ISD offers remote instruction through the Denton ISD K-8 Virtual Academy. The fully remote option will provide an opportunity for students who thrive in the online environment to learn virtually. Students may enroll in the K-8 Virtual Academy in the spring for the upcoming school year.
	All district policies, procedures, guidelines, rules, and other expectations of student behavior will be enforced as applicable in a remote or virtual learning environment.
REPORT CARDS, PROGRESS REPORTS	Report cards with each student's grades or performance and absences in each class or subject are issued to parents at least once every grading period.
& CONFERENCES  (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	At the midpoint of a nine-weeks grading period, parents will be given a written progress report if their child's performance in any course is near or below 70 or below the expected level of performance. If the student receives a grade lower than 70 in any class or subject at the end of a grading period, the parent is expected to schedule a conference with the teacher of that class or subject. [See Parent and Family Engagement - Working Together for how to schedule a conference.]
	Elementary Progress Reports are sent home for students who are at-risk as identified by the following criteria:
	<ul> <li>Has a 1 (beginning) in any core content area</li> <li>2 (developing) "too long" students who receive a 2 for two consecutive nine-week grading periods</li> </ul>

Secondary Progress Reports shall be issued in accordance with law for a student who demonstrates consistent unsatisfactory performance, EIA (Local). Teachers follow grading guidelines that have been approved by the principal pursuant to the board-adopted policy and are designed to reflect each student's relative mastery of each assignment for the grading period, semester, or course. State law provides that a test or course grade issued by a teacher cannot be changed unless the board determines that the grade was arbitrary or contains an error, or that the teacher did not follow the district's grading policy. Questions about grade calculation should first be discussed with the teacher; if the question is not resolved, the student or parent may request a conference with the principal in accordance with FNG(LOCAL). Report cards and unsatisfactory progress reports must be signed by the parent and returned to the school within 3 days. The district may use an electronic program to communicate academic information about your child, including for report card and progress reporting purposes. An electronic signature of the parent will be accepted by the district, but you may also request the option to provide a handwritten signature of acknowledgment. **SECTION 504** Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) requires that the Denton Independent School District not discriminate on the basis of disability in any District program or activity. The District will identify, evaluate and provide appropriate public education to each qualified student with a disability under Section 504. For additional information about the rights of parents of eligible children or for answers to any questions you might have about identification, evaluation or placement into Section 504 program, please contact the Denton ISD Coordinator of Intervention Services at 940-369-0443, or the campus principal. SPECIAL PROGRAMS The district provides special programs for gifted and talented students, homeless students, students in foster care, bilingual students, migrant students, (All Grade Levels) students with limited English proficiency or who are English language learners, students diagnosed with dyslexia, and students with disabilities. The coordinator of each program can answer questions about eligibility requirements, as well as programs and services offered in the district or by other organizations. If you have questions about these programs, contact the coordinators of these programs at (940) 369-0000. The Texas State Library and Archives Commission's Talking Book Program provides audiobooks free of charge to qualifying Texans, including students with visual, physical, or reading disabilities such as dyslexia. Students will be assessed through TX-KEA (Kindergarten) and TPRI/Tejas STANDARDIZED LEE (1st and 2nd grade) throughout the year. These early literacy inventories TESTING LOCALLY **ADOPTED** have been locally adopted to meet Texas Education Agency (TEA) **ASSESSMENTS** requirements. Primary Numeracy Assessment (K-2) and school ability test are also locally adopted and will be offered to select grades. These assessment results are shared with parents after each administration and are used to guide

	classroom instruction, as well as provide data for consideration of placement in special programs.
STANDARDIZED TESTING SAT/ACT (SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE TEST AND AMERICAN COLLEGE TEST)	Many colleges require either the American College Test (ACT) or the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) for admission. Students are encouraged to talk with the school counselor early during their junior year to determine the appropriate examination to take; these examinations are usually taken at the end of the junior year. The Preliminary SAT (PSAT) and ACT-Aspire are the corresponding preparatory and readiness assessments for the SAT and ACT, and more information can be obtained on these assessments from the school counselor.
	<b>Note:</b> Participation in these assessments may qualify a student to receive a performance acknowledgment on his or her transcript under the foundation graduation program and may qualify as a substitute for an end-of-course testing requirement in certain circumstances. A student's performance at a certain level on the SAT or ACT also makes the student eligible for automatic admission to a Texas public institution of higher education.
STANDARDIZED TESTING  TEXAS SUCCESS INITIATIVE ASSESSMENT 2.0 (TSIA2)	Prior to enrollment in a Texas public college or university, most students must take a standardized test called the Texas Success Initiative Assessment (TSIA2). In some instances, Denton ISD provides this assessment to high school students. The purpose of the TSIA2 is to assess the reading, mathematics, and writing skills that entering freshmen-level students should have if they are to perform effectively in undergraduate certificate or degree programs in Texas public colleges and universities. This assessment may be required before a student enrolls in a dual credit course offered through the district as well. Achieving certain benchmark scores on this assessment for college readiness may also waive certain end-of-course assessment requirements in limited circumstances.
STANDARDIZED TESTING STAAR (STATE OF TEXAS ASSESSMENTS OF ACADEMIC READINESS) (GRADES 3–8)	In addition to routine tests and other measures of achievement, students at certain grade levels are required to take the state assessment, called STAAR, in the following subjects:  • Mathematics, annually in grades 3–8 • Reading, annually in grades 3–8 • Science in grades 5 and 8 • Social Studies in grade 8  Successful performance on the reading and math assessments in grades 5 and 8 is required by law for the student to be promoted to the next grade level, unless the student is enrolled in a reading or math course intended for students
	above the student's current grade level. Exceptions may apply for students enrolled in a special education program if the admission, review, and dismissal (ARD) committee concludes the student has made sufficient progress in the student's individualized education plan (IEP). [See <b>Promotion and Retention</b> for additional information.]

	STAAR Alternate 2 is available for eligible students receiving special education services who meet certain state-established criteria as determined by the student's ARD committee.
	STAAR Spanish is available for eligible students for whom a Spanish version of STAAR is the most appropriate measure of academic progress.
STANDARDIZED TESTING	STAAR end-of-course (EOC) assessments are administered for the following courses:
HIGH SCHOOL END- OF-COURSE (EOC) ASSESSMENTS	<ul> <li>Algebra I</li> <li>English I and English II</li> <li>Biology</li> <li>U.S. History</li> </ul>
	Satisfactory performance on the applicable assessments will be required for graduation, unless otherwise waived or substituted as allowed by state law and rules. There are three testing windows during the year in which a student may take an EOC assessment, which will occur during the fall, spring, and summer months. If a student does not meet satisfactory performance, the student will have additional opportunities to retake the assessment.
	STAAR Alternate 2 is available for eligible students receiving special education services who meet certain criteria established by the state as determined by the student's ARD committee.
	An admission, review, and dismissal (ARD) committee for a student receiving special education services will determine whether successful performance on the EOC assessments will be required for graduation within the parameters identified in state rules and the student's personal graduation plan (PNP). [See <b>Graduation</b> for additional information.]
PARTICIPATION IN FEDERALLY REQUIRED, STATE MANDATED, & DISTRICT ASSESSMENTS	The Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA) does not include a federal right to opt-out of standardized assessments. Because an opt-out policy is not applicable in the state of Texas, it is not necessary for school districts in Texas to provide parents with information regarding an opt-out policy. Districts must, however, provide parents with information regarding their child's participation in the assessment.
(ALL GRADE	Texas Education Code 26.010 addresses the fact that students may not opt-out of standardized or any other tests.
LEVELS)	All eligible students present at school on a testing date must be included in the test administration. Campus officials must return a test booklet for every student, in accordance with TEA test administration guidelines.
	<b>NOTE:</b> It is important to note that missing school on a single designated test date will not necessarily cause the student to have missed his or her testing opportunity. Most tests are administered from a testing window set by TEA. If a student who has been absent returns to school during the testing window, he or she may be asked to sit for the exam at that time.

	Makeup test dates that extend beyond the test window are in place for most STAAR tests.
	In accordance with the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA), a parent may request information regarding any federal, state, or district policy related to his or her child's participation in required assessments. Contact the campus principal for more information.
STUDENT TUTORIAL PROGRAM	The district offers tutoring services for any student not meeting grade level academic standards or earning less than 75 on the report card in integrated language arts, mathematics, science, or social studies. A student may also receive tutoring if the regular schoolwork has been changed to meet individual needs. This is a program where students may choose to receive extra help at least twice a week. Each school will provide more information.
SUMMER SCHOOL	The district offers several summer programs for elementary and middle school students. Summer school will be offered for students not meeting the specified requirements on the 5 <sup>th</sup> or 8 <sup>th</sup> grade STAAR assessment. A special four-week, full-day bilingual/ESL program is available for students who are entering kindergarten and first grade. Notes will be sent home in May about summer school registration. Please call the school for more information.
	In addition, the district also provides summer school opportunities for high school students. High school offers a tuition-based summer school program to students who are unsuccessful with their course work, or for families who desire additional academic time for their students. Several courses are also offered for credit advancement. For information please contact a high school campus.
	High school summer school programs are also offered to students in need of credit retrieval and drop-out prevention. STAAR/EOC preparation programs may take place to provide students the needed assistance.

#### ABSENCES/ATTENDANCE

No matter when or where the student receives instruction, regular school attendance is essential for a student to make the most of his or her education — to benefit from teacher-led and school activities, to build each day's learning on the previous day's, and to grow as an individual. Absences from class may result in serious disruption of a student's mastery of the instructional materials; therefore, the student and parent should make every effort to avoid unnecessary absences. Two state laws — one dealing with compulsory attendance, the other with how attendance affects the award of a student's final grade or course credit—are of special interest to students and parents. They are discussed below.

#### **COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE**

PREKINDERGARTEN AND KINDERGARTEN	Students who voluntarily enroll in prekindergarten or kindergarten are required to attend school and are subject to the compulsory attendance requirements as long as they remain enrolled.
AGE 6 - 18	State law requires that a student who is at least six years of age, or who is younger than six years of age and has previously been enrolled in first grade, and who has not yet reached their 19th birthday, shall attend school, as well as any applicable accelerated instruction program, extended-year program, or tutorial session, unless the student is otherwise excused from attendance or legally exempt.
	State law requires a student in kindergarten—grade 2 to attend any assigned accelerated reading instruction program. Parents will be notified in writing if their child is assigned to an accelerated reading instruction program based on a diagnostic reading instrument.
	State law requires that a student between the ages of six and 18 attend school, as well as any applicable accelerated instruction program, extended year program, or tutorial session, unless the student is otherwise excused from attendance or legally exempt.
	[See policies FEA(LEGAL) and FED(LEGAL) for more information.]
AGE 19 AND OLDER	A student who voluntarily attends or enrolls after his or her 19th birthday is required to attend each school day until the end of the school year. If the student incurs more than five unexcused absences in a semester, the district may revoke the student's enrollment. The student's presence on school property thereafter would be unauthorized and may be considered trespassing. [See policy FEA for more information.]

#### COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE EXEMPTIONS

ALL GRADE LEVELS	State law allows exemptions to the compulsory attendance requirements
	for the following activities and events, as long as the student makes up all
	work:
	Religious holy days;

#### • Required court appearances;

- Activities related to obtaining U.S. citizenship;
- Documented health-care appointments for the student or a child of the student, including absences for recognized services for students diagnosed with autism spectrum disorders, if the student comes to school or returns to school on the same day as the appointment. A note from the health-care provider must be submitted upon the student's arrival or return to campus; and

For students in the conservatorship (custody) of the state,

- An activity required under a court-ordered service plan; or
- Any other court-ordered activity, provided it is not practicable to schedule the student's participation in the activity outside of school hours.

As listed in Section I at **Children of Military Families**, absences of up to five days will be excused for a student to visit with a parent, stepparent, or legal guardian who has been called to duty for, is on leave from, or immediately returned from certain deployments.

### SECONDARY GRADE LEVELS

In addition, a junior or senior student's absence of up to two days related to visiting a college or university will be considered an exemption, provided this has been authorized by the board under policy FEA(LOCAL), the student receives approval from the campus principal, follows the campus procedures to verify such a visit, and makes up any work missed.

An absence will also be considered an exemption if a student 17 years of age or older is pursuing enlistment in a branch of the U.S. armed services or Texas National Guard, provided the absence does not exceed four days and the student provides verification to the district of these activities.

Absences of up to two days in a school year will also be considered an exemption for:

- A student serving as an early voting clerk, provided the district's board has authorized this in policy FEA(LOCAL), the student notifies his or her teachers, and the student receives approval from the principal prior to the absences, and
- A student serving as an election clerk, if the student makes up any work missed.

An absence of a student in grades 6–12 for the purpose of sounding "Taps" at a military honors funeral for a deceased veteran will also be excused by the district.

#### COMPULSORY ATTENDANCE FAILURE TO COMPLY

ALL GRADE LEVELS	School employees must investigate and report violations of the state
	compulsory attendance law.

	A student absent without permission from school; from any class; from required special programs, such as additional special instruction, termed "accelerated instruction" by the state; or from required tutorials will be considered in violation of the compulsory attendance law and subject to disciplinary action.  Denton ISD will enforce the Texas Compulsory Attendance Laws as follows:
	<ul> <li>Automated phone calls and emails will be sent to parents or guardians notifying them when a student has been marked as absent. It is the parent's or guardian's responsibility to ensure that he/she provides current and up to date contact information to the school.</li> <li>All students will be issued a warning letter and request for conference when attendance records reflect that the student has absences without an excuse on three days or parts of days in a fourweek period.</li> <li>After a student has been issued a warning notice and his/her verified attendance record reflects that he/she has three unexcused absences within a four-week period, the campus will begin implementation of Truancy Prevention Measures for the student.</li> <li>If a student fails to attend school on ten or more days or parts of days within a six-month period in the same school year and those absences have been verified by the campus as unexcused, students 12 and older may be referred to the prosecutor of the truancy court of the county the school is located in. At this point, the court could also file a criminal complaint against parents who contribute to the nonattendance of their child, regardless of their child's age.</li> <li>Each campus will provide truancy prevention measures for students who exhibit attendance issues in order to develop a plan to improve the student's overall attendance.</li> </ul>
STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES	If a student with a disability is experiencing attendance issues, the student's ARD committee or Section 504 committee will be notified, and the committee will determine whether the attendance issues warrant an evaluation, a reevaluation, and/or modifications to the student's individualized education program or Section 504 plan, as appropriate.
AGES 6-18	<ul> <li>When a student ages 6–18 incurs three or more unexcused absences within a four-week period, the law requires the school to send notice to the parent. The notice will:</li> <li>Remind the parent of his or her duty to monitor the student's attendance and require the student to attend school;</li> <li>Request a conference between school administrators and the parent; and</li> <li>Inform the parent that the district will initiate truancy prevention measures, including a behavior improvement plan, school-based</li> </ul>

community service, referrals to counseling or other social services, or other appropriate measures.

For any questions about student absences, parents should contact the campus attendance clerk/liaison or any other campus administrator. You may also contact Student Support Services at 940-369-0431 with questions about student absences you may also review the district's <a href="Attendance Matters">Attendance Matters</a> website.

A student will be required to attend any assigned accelerated instruction program, which may occur before or after school or during the summer, if the student does not meet the passing standards on diagnostic reading instruments or the state assessment for his or her grade level and/or applicable subject area.

A court of law may impose penalties against the parent if a school-aged student is deliberately not attending school. The district may file a complaint against the parent if the student incurs ten or more unexcused absences within a six-month period in the same school year.

If a student age 12–18 incurs ten or more unexcused absences within a sixmonth period in the same school year, the district, in most circumstances, will refer the student to truancy court.

#### ATTENDANCE FOR CREDIT OR FINAL GRADE

(ALL GRADE LEVELS)

To receive credit or a final grade in a class, a student in kindergarten—grade 12 must attend at least 90 percent of the days the class is offered. A student who attends at least 75 percent but fewer than 90 percent of the days the class is offered may receive credit or a final grade for the class if he or she completes a plan, approved by the principal that allows the student to fulfill the instructional requirements for the class. If a student is involved in a criminal or juvenile court proceeding, the approval of the judge presiding over the case will also be required before the student receives credit or a final grade for the class.

If a student attends less than 75 percent of the days a class is offered or has not completed the plan approved by the principal, then the student will be referred to the attendance review committee to determine whether there are extenuating circumstances for the absences and how the student can regain credit or a final grade lost because of absences. [See policy FEC (LOCAL).]

All absences, whether excused or unexcused, must be considered in determining whether a student has attended the required percentage of days. In determining whether there were extenuating circumstances for the absences, the attendance review committee will use the following guidelines:

- If makeup work is completed, absences for the reasons listed above at **Exemptions to Compulsory Attendance** will be considered extenuating circumstances for purposes of attendance for credit or the award of a final grade.
- A transfer or migrant student begins to accumulate absences only after he or she has enrolled in the district.

	<ul> <li>In reaching a decision about a student's absences, the committee will attempt to ensure that it is in the best interest of the student.</li> <li>The committee will review absences incurred based on the student's participation in board-approved extracurricular activities. These absences will be considered by the attendance committee as extenuating circumstances in accordance with the absences allowed under FM(LOCAL) if the student made up the work missed in each class.</li> <li>The committee will consider the acceptability and authenticity of documented reasons for the student's absences.</li> <li>The committee will consider whether the absences were for reasons over which the student or the student's parent could exercise any control.</li> <li>The committee will consider the extent to which the student has completed all assignments, mastered the essential knowledge and skills, and maintained passing grades in the course or subject.</li> <li>The student or parent will be given an opportunity to present any information to the committee about the absences and to talk about ways to earn or regain credit or a final grade.</li> <li>The student or parent may appeal the committee's decision to the board by following policy FNG(LOCAL).</li> <li>The actual number of days a student must be in attendance in order to receive credit or a final grade will depend on whether the class is for a full semester or for a full year.</li> </ul>
OFFICIAL ATTENDANCE TAKING TIME (All Grade Levels)	The district will take official attendance for traditional in-person instruction every day at 9:30 am (elementary) 10:30 am (secondary).  A student absent for any portion of the day should follow the procedures below to provide documentation of the absence.
DOCUMENTATION AFTER AN ABSENCE (All Grade Levels)	When a student is absent from school, the reason for that absence must be provided in writing to the school, within 3 days of the students' return to school. A hand-written note or email from the parent to the campus attendance secretary will be accepted. Phone calls will not be accepted as documentation. A phone call from the school verifying the parent note may be expected in some instances. A note signed by the student, even with the parent's permission, will not be accepted unless the student is 18 or older or is an emancipated minor under state law.
	The campus will document in its attendance records for the student whether the absence is considered by the district to be excused or unexcused.
	<b>Note:</b> The district is not required to excuse any absence, even if the parent provides a note explaining the absence, unless the absence is an exemption under compulsory attendance laws.
DOCTOR'S NOTE AFTER AN ABSENCE	Upon return to school, a student absent for five or more consecutive days because of a personal illness must bring a statement from a doctor or health

#### FOR ILLNESS (ALL clinic verifying the illness or condition that caused the student's extended **GRADE LEVELS**) absence from school. Otherwise, the student's absence may be considered unexcused and, if so, would be considered to be in violation of compulsory attendance laws. Should the student develop a questionable pattern of absences (5 or more parent notes in a semester), the principal or attendance review committee may require a statement from a doctor or health clinic verifying the illness or condition that caused the student's absence from school in order to determine whether the absence or absences will be excused or unexcused. [See policy FEC(LOCAL).] UNEXCUSED Unexcused absences can be defined by, but are not limited to, the **ABSENCES** following: • Being absent without parental consent or knowledge • Leaving campus during class or a lunch period without official permission • Being in an unauthorized area of the school or campus without permission • Willfully failing or refusing to attend school • Being absent without written notification from a parent or legal • Religious festivals, ceremonies or other events not recognized as a Religious Holy Day • Loss of Significant Instructional Time (LOSIT) without an accompanying note from a health care provider (this includes arriving late or leaving early) Weddings Graduations Vacations/Trips Any other absence that is not covered under district policy or state Generally, a student who is at least 6 years of age, (or who is younger than **ADDITIONAL** 6 years of age and has voluntarily enrolled in school) or has previously **ATTENDANCE GUIDELINES AND** been enrolled in first grade and has not yet reached the child's 18th birthday is required to attend school. (TEC 25.085A) **CONSEQUENCES** According to TEC 25.086, a child is exempt from compulsory school attendance if the child: • Attends a private or parochial school • Is eligible for Special Education services but cannot be properly served by the district Has temporary physical or mental condition certified by a physician making the child's attendance infeasible Is legally expelled and mandatory JJAEP attendance is not required

Is at least 17 years of age and:

- Is attending GED classes with parent permission, court order, is residing separate and apart from the parent, or is homeless.
- Has received a high school diploma or GED.
- Is at least 16 years of age and is attending GED classes if:
- The child is recommended by a public agency with supervision or court order.
- Is enrolled in Job Corps.

Students may not be given credit for a class unless they are in attendance for at least 90 percent of the days the class meets. Campuses will appoint attendance review committees to review circumstances where students have less than 90 percent attendance. (TEC 25.092)

In high school classes that are blocked and meet every other day, a student with more than 4 unverified absences in the fall semester or 5 unverified absences in the spring semester will lose credit in that class. Students in unblocked high school, or middle school and elementary school classes that meet every day, lose credit if they have more than 8 absences in the fall semester or 9 absences in the spring semester.

Since the law addresses absences for "all or part" of a school day, chronic tardies or Parts of Day Absences (POD) may be referred to the appropriate authorities as unexcused absences.

#### COMMUNICATIONS – AUTOMATED (All Grade Levels)

EMERGENCY	The district will rely on contact information on file with the district to communicate with parents in an emergency situation, which may include real-time or automated messages. An emergency purpose may include early dismissal or delayed opening because of severe weather or another emergency, or if the campus must restrict access due to a security threat. It is crucial to notify your child's school when a phone number previously provided to the district has changed.  [See Safety for information regarding contact with parents during an emergency situation.]
NONEMERGENCY	Each year, your child's school will require that you provide contact information, such as your current phone number and email address, in order for the school to communicate items specific to your child, your child's school, or the district.
	The district or school may generate automated or pre-recorded messages, text messages, or real-time phone or email communications that are specifically related to your child. Denton ISD will rely on contact information on file with the district to communicate with parents for a variety of reasons such as; an emergency situation, health and wellbeing,

academic progress, offer needed support or resources, and in the event of remote learning, contact information may be used to support student learning. For these reasons prompt notification of any change in contact information is crucial to your child's campus maintaining timely communication with you.

Standard messaging rates of your wireless phone carrier may apply.

If you have specific requests or needs related to how the district contacts you, or if you wish to opt out of text messages, please contact your child's principal.

#### EMERGENCY SCHOOL CLOSING INFORMATION

Each year, parents are asked to complete an emergency release form to provide contact information in the event that the district needs to notify parents of early dismissal, delayed opening, or restricted access to a campus because of severe weather, a security threat, or another emergency cause.

The district will rely on contact information on file with the district to communicate with parents in an emergency situation, which may include real-time or automated messages. It is crucial to notify your child's school when a phone number changes.

If the campus must close, delay opening, or restrict access to the building because of an emergency, the district will also alert the community in the following ways:

- Post a notice on the district's website at www.dentonisd.org;
- Post information on Social Media outlets; and
- Post information on local TV sources.

## COMPLAINTS AND CONCERNS

Usually student or parent complaints or concerns can be addressed informally by a phone call or a conference with the teacher or principal. For those complaints and concerns that cannot be handled so easily, the board has adopted a standard complaint policy at FNG(LOCAL) in the district's policy manual. A copy of this policy may be obtained in the principal's office or on the district's website at: https://www.dentonisd.org/.

Should a parent or student feel a need to file a formal complaint, the parent or student should file a district complaint form within the timelines established in policy FNG(LOCAL). In general, the student or parent should submit the written complaint form to the campus principal. If the concern is not resolved, a request for a conference should be sent to the district's Student Services department. If still unresolved, the district provides for the complaint to be presented to the board of trustees.

### CONDUCT – All Grade Levels

APPLICABILITY OF SCHOOL RULES	As required by law, the board has adopted a Student Code of Conduct that prohibits certain behaviors and defines standards of acceptable behavior, both on and off campus, during remote and in-person instruction as well as on district vehicles, and the consequences for violation of these standards.  The district has disciplinary authority over a student in accordance with the
	Student Code of Conduct. Students and parents should be familiar with the standards set out in the Student Code of Conduct, as well as campus and classroom rules.
	During any periods of instruction during the summer months, the Student Handbook and Student Code of Conduct in place for the year immediately preceding the summer period shall apply, unless the district amends either or both documents for the purposes of summer instruction.
CAMPUS BEHAVIOR COORDINATOR	By law, each campus has a campus behavior coordinator to apply discipline management techniques and administer consequences for certain student misconduct, as well as provide a point of contact for student misconduct.
	Contact your campus principal to find the designated campus behavior coordinator.
DELIVERIES	Except in emergencies, delivery of messages or packages to students will not be allowed during instructional time. A parent may leave a message or a package, such as a forgotten lunch, for the student to pick up from the front office during a passing period or lunch.
	Delivery of foods for students from third party vendors will not be permitted.
DISRUPTIONS OF SCHOOL OPERATIONS	Disruptions of school operations are not tolerated and may constitute a misdemeanor offense. As identified by law, disruptions include the following:
	• Interference with the movement of people at an exit, entrance, or hallway of a district building without authorization from an administrator.
	<ul> <li>Interference with an authorized activity by seizing control of all or part of a building.</li> <li>Use of force, violence, or threats in an attempt to prevent participation</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>in an authorized assembly.</li> <li>Use of force, violence, or threats to cause disruption during an assembly.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Interference with the movement of people at an exit or an entrance to district property.</li> <li>Use of force, violence, or threats in an attempt to prevent people from</li> </ul>
	entering or leaving district property without authorization from an administrator.

	Disruption of classes or other school activities while on district property or
	on public property that is within 500 feet of district property includes: making loud noises; trying to entice a student away from, or to prevent a student from attending, a required class or activity; and entering a classroom without authorization and disrupting the activity with loud or profane language or any misconduct.
	Interference with the transportation of students in vehicles owned or operated by the district is also considered a disruption.
DRESS CODE PRINCIPAL AUTHORITY	The Denton ISD dress code is established to teach hygiene, instill self-discipline, prevent disruptions, promote safety, prepare students for life after high school, minimizes safety hazards, and maintains a positive learning climate. When there is a question on the dress or appearance of a student, the building administrator and school staff will use their discretion concerning the dresscode.
	The principal, in cooperation with the Campus Leadership Team may add detail to the following dress code and the details may be gender specific. Students must honor the decision of the administrator in charge and make any dress and/or grooming change required. If the principal determines that a student's grooming or clothing violates the school's dress code, the student will be given an opportunity to correct the problem and return to the classroom. If the problem cannot be corrected at school, the principal will work with the student and parent to obtain an acceptable change of clothing for the student in a way that minimizes loss of instructional time.
	Repeated or severe offenses (persistent misconduct) may result in more serious disciplinary action in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct. The principal has the final authority to determine the appropriateness of all dress code issues.
DRESS CODE  PARENT AND STUDENT RESPONSIBILITY	It is the responsibility of the parents and students to ensure that attire worn to school meets district requirements. The student and parent may determine the student's personal dress and grooming standards, provided the decision complies with the general district guidelines set out in the student dress code, outlined in the student & parent handbook.
DRESS CODE	Denton ISD reserves the right to establish rules during the school year regarding new fashions in dress and grooming.
GENERAL GUIDELINES	Students shall not wear any clothing, that in the principal's judgement is startling, unusual, disruptive, immodest, brings undue attention to the student and/or interferes with the educational/learning process. Students shall not wear any item that is lewd, offensive, vulgar, obscene, or depicts nudity. Students dress and grooming must be modest, decent, not distract other students and/or staff, and should contribute to a safe, healthy, and positive learning environment. All students are to present a clean, well-

groomed appearance at school and all school related activities. All clothing must be sized to fit properly.

The following items have been determined to be unacceptable for wear at school:

- Accessories which create a disruption
- Accessories applied to the facial area, tongue, or body such as safety pins to the eye area, studs, or rings through the nose
- Any headgear other than part of approved school uniform
- Bandanas
- Bare midriffs
- Chains or accessories which can be used as a weapon (such as spiked collars/bracelets)
- Display of undergarments
- Flip-flops (except in high schools, or as determined by administration on all campuses)
- Garments containing offensive or obscene words or phrases, pictures, symbols or images
- Garments which promote or advertise alcohol, tobacco or other prohibited products
- Halter tops or tank tops
- Mesh/net clothing
- Pajamas, slippers or house shoes
- Ragged or intentionally cut-torn clothing as determined inappropriate by the campus principal or designee
- Saggy/baggy pants
- See-through apparel, including leggings
- Shirts open at the sides (excessively large armholes)
- Short shorts/skirts (mid-thigh length)
- Steel-toed shoes (except in identified CTE classes)
- Strapless dresses/blouses
- Sunglasses
- Unnatural cosmetic contact lens colors (considered distracting)
- Inappropriate hairstyles that cause a disruption
- Visible tattoos and body art which promote nudity, obscenity or gang activity are unacceptable and must be covered

#### SOCIAL EVENTS

School rules apply to all school social events. Guests attending these events are expected to observe the same rules as students, and a student inviting a guest will share responsibility for the conduct of his or her guest.

Students seeking to bring a guest to a social event should follow the guidelines established by the campus. Anyone leaving before the official end of the event will not be readmitted.

If you are interested in serving as a chaperone for a school social event, contact the campus principal after completing a volunteer application.

STUDENT ID CARD	For security reasons, all Denton ISD students are required to wear a school
	issued ID badge in a visible manner on or above the waist. To properly identify the student whom the ID badge belongs to, the ID should clearly display the campus name, student name, and student photo.

#### **COUNSELING**

The district has a comprehensive school counseling program that includes a guidance curriculum to help students develop their full educational potential, including the student's interests and career objectives; a responsive services component to intervene on behalf of any student whose immediate personal concerns or problems put the student's continued educational, career, personal, or social development at risk; an individual planning system to guide a student as the student plans, monitors, and manages the student's own educational, career, personal, and social development; and systems to support the efforts of teachers, staff, parents, and other members of the community in promoting the educational, career, personal, and social development of students.

#### **COUNSELING**

ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL GRADE LEVELS	The school counselor is available to students and parents to talk about the importance of postsecondary education and how best to plan for postsecondary education, including appropriate courses to consider and financial aid availability and requirements.  In either grade 7 or 8, each student will receive instruction related to how the student can best prepare for high school, college, and a career.
HIGH SCHOOL GRADE LEVELS	High school students and their parents are encouraged to talk with a school counselor, teacher, or principal to learn more about course offerings, graduation requirements, and early graduation procedures.
	Each year, students in grades 5-12 will be provided information on anticipated course offerings for the next school year and other information that will help them make the most of academic and CTE opportunities, as well as information on the importance of postsecondary education.
	The school counselor will also provide information each year a student is enrolled in high school regarding:
	<ul> <li>The importance of postsecondary education;</li> <li>The advantages of earning an endorsement and completing the foundation program with the distinguished level of achievement;</li> </ul>

	<u> </u>
	<ul> <li>The disadvantages of pursuing a high school equivalency exam (GED) as opposed to earning a high school diploma;</li> <li>Financial aid eligibility and how to apply for financial aid;</li> <li>Automatic admission to state-funded Texas colleges and universities;</li> <li>Eligibility requirements for the TEXAS Grant;</li> <li>Availability of district programs that allow students to earn college credit;</li> <li>Availability of tuition and fee assistance for postsecondary education for students in foster care; and</li> <li>Availability of college credit awarded by institutions of higher education to veterans and military service members for military experience, education, and training.</li> <li>Additionally, the school counselor can also provide information about workforce opportunities after graduation or technical and</li> </ul>
	trade school opportunities, including opportunities to earn industry-recognized certificates and licenses.
PERSONAL COUNSELING	The school counselor is available to assist students with a wide range of personal concerns, including such areas as social, family, emotional or mental health issues, or substance abuse.
	A student who wishes to meet with the school counselor should make an appointment at the campus. As a parent, if you are concerned about your child's mental or emotional health, please speak with the school counselor for a list of resources that may be of assistance.
	If your child has experienced trauma, contact the school counselor for more information.
CREDIT BY EXAM IF A STUDENT HAS TAKEN THE COURSE/SUBJECT	A student who has previously taken a course or subject—but did not receive credit or a final grade for it—may, in circumstances determined by the principal or attendance committee, be permitted to earn credit by passing an exam approved by the district's board of trustees on the essential knowledge and skills defined for that course or subject.
	Prior instruction may include, for example, incomplete coursework due to a failed course or excessive absences, homeschooling, or coursework by a student transferring from a nonaccredited school. The opportunity to take an examination to earn credit for a course or to be awarded a final grade in a subject after the student has had prior instruction is sometimes referred to as "credit recovery."
	The attendance review committee may also offer a student with

	excessive absences an opportunity to earn credit for a course by passing an examination.
	If a student is granted approval to take an examination for credit, the student must score at least 70 on the examination to receive credit for the course or subject.
	[For further information, see the school counselor and policy EHDB(LOCAL).]
CREDIT BY EXAM  ADVANCEMENT/ACCELERATION  IF A STUDENT HAS NOT TAKEN THE COURSE/SUBJECT	A student will be permitted to take an exam to earn credit for an academic course or subject area for which the student has had no prior instruction, i.e., for advancement or to accelerate to the next grade level.
	The exams offered by the district are approved by the district's board of trustees, and state law requires the use of certain exams, such as College Board Advanced Placement (AP) and College Level Examination Program (CLEP) tests, when applicable. The dates on which exams are scheduled during the 2021-2022 school year will be published on the district's Credit by Exam for Acceleration website. The only exceptions to the published dates will be for a request made by a student who is homeless of involved in the foster care system or for exams administered by another entity besides the district. In this case, a student and the district must comply with the testing schedule of the other entity. During each testing window provided by the district, a student may attempt a specific exam only once.
	The Exam for Acceleration (EA) provides an opportunity to earn grade level or course credit in which no prior formal instruction was completed. The EA is designed for learners who have both the academic and emotional need to advance a course. The EA is for those who display an extremely advanced level of understanding of the learning objectives assessed. EA is not designed for grade level recovery when a student is retained in a previous grade level.
	If a student plans to take an exam, the student (or parent) must register with the school counselor no later than 30 days prior to the scheduled testing date. [For further information, see policy EHDC.]
STUDENTS IN GRADES 1–5	A student in elementary school will be eligible to accelerate to the next grade level if the student scores at least 80 on each exam in the subject areas of language arts, mathematics, science, and social studies, a district administrator recommends that the student be accelerated, and the student's parent gives written approval of the grade advancement.
STUDENTS IN GRADES 6–12	A student in grade 6 or above will earn course credit with a

passing score of at least 80 on the exam, a scaled score of 60 or higher on an exam administered through the CLEP, or a score of 3 or higher on an AP exam, as applicable. A student may take an exam to earn high school course credit no more than twice. If a student fails to achieve the designated score on the applicable exam before the beginning of the school year in which the student would need to enroll in the course according to the school's high school course sequence, the student must complete the course.

# DISTRIBUTION OF LITERATURE, PUBLISHED MATERIALS OR OTHER DOCUMENTS (All Grade Levels)

SCHOOL MATERIALS	Publications prepared by and for the school may be posted or distributed, with the prior approval of the principal, sponsor, or teacher. Such items may include school posters, brochures, flyers, etc. The school newspaper and the yearbook are available to students. All school publications are under the supervision of a teacher, sponsor, and the principal.
NON-SCHOOL MATERIALS FROM STUDENTS	Students must obtain prior approval from the campus principal before selling, posting, circulating, or distributing copies of written or printed materials, handbills, photographs, pictures, films, tapes, or other visual or auditory materials that were not developed under the oversight of the school. To be considered, any non-school material must include the name of the sponsoring person or organization. The principal has designated a specific location at each campus for approved non-school materials to be placed for voluntary viewing or collection by students. [See policy FNAA.]
	A student may appeal a decision in accordance with policy FNG(LOCAL). Any student who sells, posts, circulates, or distributes non-school material without prior approval will be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct. Materials displayed without approval will be removed.  [See policy FNG(LOCAL) for student complaint procedures.]
NON-SCHOOL MATERIALS FROM OTHERS	No person or group will sell, circulate, distribute, or post on any district premises written or printed materials, handbills, photographs, pictures, films, tapes, or other visual or auditory materials that is not sponsored by the district or by a district-affiliated school-support organization, except as permitted by policy GKDA.
	The principal has designated a specific location at each campus for approved non-school materials to be placed for voluntary viewing or collection.
	Prior review will not be required for:
	Distribution of materials by an attendee to other attendees of a school-

	<ul> <li>sponsored meeting intended for adults and held after school hours.</li> <li>Distribution of materials by an attendee to other attendees of a community group meeting held after school hours in accordance with policy GKD(LOCAL) or a noncurricular- related student group meeting held in accordance with FNAB(LOCAL).</li> <li>Distribution for electioneering purposes during the time a school facility is being used as a polling place, in accordance with state law.</li> </ul>
	All non-school materials distributed under these circumstances must be removed from district property immediately following the event at which the materials are distributed.
TEXTBOOKS, ELECTRONIC TEXTBOOKS, TECHNOLOGICAL EQUIPMENT, AND OTHER	Textbooks and other district-approved instructional materials are provided to students free of charge for each subject or class. Any books must be covered by the student, as directed by the teacher, and treated with care. Electronic textbooks and technology may also be provided to students, depending on the course and course objectives.
INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS	A student who is issued a damaged item should report the damage to the teacher.
	Any student failing to return an item in acceptable condition loses the right to free textbooks and technology until the item is returned or the damage

paid for by the parent; however, the student will be provided the necessary alternative instructional resources and equipment for use at school during

# ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND TECHNOLOGY RESOURCES (All Grade Levels)

the school day.

POSSESSION AND USE OF PERSONAL TELECOMMUNICATIONS DEVICES, INCLUDING	For instructional and safety purposes, the district permits students to possess personal mobile telephones; however, these devices must remain turned off during the instructional day, including during all testing, unless they are being used for approved instructional purposes.
MOBILE TELEPHONES	
	A student must have administrative or teacher approval to possess other telecommunications devices on campus such as, laptops, tablets, or other portable computers.
	The use of mobile telephones or any device capable of capturing images is strictly prohibited in locker rooms or restroom areas while at school or at a school-related or school-sponsored event.
	Except when being used for principal or teacher approved purposes, telecommunication and electronic devices shall not be visible, audible, or used during school hours as determined by the principal. Campuses may require students to store these devices in school issued lockers.

If a student uses a telecommunications device without authorization during the school day, the device will be confiscated. The parent may pick up the confiscated telecommunications device from the principal's office for a fee of \$15. Confiscated telecommunications devices that are not retrieved by the student or the student's parent will be disposed of after the notice required by law. [See policy FNCE.] In limited circumstances and in accordance with law, a student's personal telecommunications device may be searched by authorized personnel. [See Searches and policy FNF.] Any disciplinary action will be in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct. The district is not responsible for damaged, lost, or stolen telecommunications devices. Students are not permitted to possess or use personal electronic devices POSSESSION AND USE such as video game consoles, cameras, e-readers, or other electronic OF OTHER PERSONAL devices at school, unless prior permission has been obtained. Without **ELECTRONIC DEVICES** such permission, teachers will collect the items and turn them in to the principal's office. The principal will determine whether to return items to students at the end of the day or to contact parents to pick up the items. In limited circumstances and in accordance with law, a student's personal electronic device may be searched by authorized personnel. [See Searches and policy FNF.] Any disciplinary action will be in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct. The district is not responsible for any damaged, lost, or stolen electronic device. In some cases, students may find it beneficial or might be encouraged to INSTRUCTIONAL USE OF PERSONAL use personal telecommunications or other personal electronic devices for **TELECOMMUNICATIONS** instructional purposes while on campus. Students must obtain prior & OTHER ELECTRONIC approval before using personal telecommunications or other personal **DEVICES** electronic devices for instructional use. Students must also sign a user agreement that contains applicable rules for use (separate from this handbook). When students are not using the devices for approved instructional purposes, all devices must be turned off during the instructional day. Violations of the user agreement may result in withdrawal of privileges and other disciplinary action. ACCEPTABLE USE OF To prepare students for an increasingly technological society, the district DISTRICT TECHNOLOGY has made an investment in the use of district-owned technology resources for instructional purposes; specific resources may be issued individually RESOURCES to students. Use of these technological resources, which include the district's network systems and use of district equipment, is restricted to approved purposes only. Students and parents will be asked to sign a user agreement (separate from this handbook) regarding use of these district resources. Violations of the user agreement may result in withdrawal of privileges and other disciplinary action.

UNACCEPTABLE AND INAPPROPRIATE USE OF TECHNOLOGY RESOURCES Students are prohibited from possessing, sending, forwarding, posting, accessing, or displaying electronic messages that are abusive, obscene, sexually oriented, threatening, harassing, damaging to another's reputation, or illegal. This prohibition also applies to conduct off school property, whether the equipment used to send such messages is district-owned or personally owned, if it results in a substantial disruption to the educational environment.

Any person taking, disseminating, transferring, possessing, or sharing obscene, sexually oriented, lewd, or otherwise illegal images or other content, commonly referred to as "sexting," will be disciplined according to the Student Code of Conduct, may be required to complete an educational program related to the dangers of this type of behavior, and, in certain circumstances, may be reported to law enforcement. Because engaging in this type of behavior can lead to bullying or harassment, as well as possibly impede future endeavors of a student, we encourage you to review with your child <a href="Meloreta-You Text" Sexting Prevention Course">Before You Text</a>" Sexting Prevention Course, a program that addresses the consequences of engaging in inappropriate behavior using technology.

In addition, any student who engages in conduct that results in a breach of the district's cyber security will be disciplined in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct, and, in some cases, the consequence may rise to the level of expulsion.

# EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES, CLUBS, AND ORGANIZATIONS (All Grade Levels)

### SCHOOL SPONSORED ACTIVITIES

Participation in school-sponsored activities is an excellent way for a student to develop talents, receive individual recognition, and build strong friendships with other students; participation, however, is a privilege, not a right. Participation in some of these activities may result in events that occur off-campus. When the district arranges transportation for these events, students are required to use the transportation provided by the district to and from the events. Exceptions to this may only be made with the approval of the activity's coach or sponsor. [Also see **Transportation**.]

Eligibility for initial and continuing participation in many of these activities is governed by state law and the rules of the University Interscholastic League (UIL)—a statewide association overseeing inter-district competition. If a student is involved in an academic, athletic, or music activity governed by UIL, the student and parent are expected to know and follow all rules of the UIL organization. Students involved in UIL athletic activities and their parents can access the UIL Parent Information Manual at <a href="https://www.uiltexas.org/athletics/manuals">https://www.uiltexas.org/athletics/manuals</a>; a hard copy can be provided by the coach or sponsor of the activity on request.

To report a complaint of alleged noncompliance with required safety

training or an alleged violation of safety rules required by law and the UIL, please contact the curriculum division of TEA at (512) 463-9581 or curriculum@tea.texas.gov. [See UIL Texas for additional information on all UIL-governed activities.] In addition, the following provisions apply to all extracurricular activities: A student who receives at the end of a grading period a grade below 70 in any academic class—other than an Advanced Placement or International Baccalaureate course; or an honors or dual credit course in English language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, economics, or language other than English—may not participate in extracurricular activities for at least three school weeks. A student who receives special education services and who fails to meet the standards in the individualized education program (IEP) may not participate for at least three school weeks. An ineligible student may practice or rehearse but may not participate in any competitive activity. An absence for participation in an activity that has not been approved will receive an unexcused absence. A student is allowed in a school year up to 10 absences not related to postdistrict competition, a maximum of 4 absences for post-district competition prior to state, and a maximum of 2 absences for state competition. All extracurricular activities and public performances, whether UIL activities or other activities approved by the board, are subject to these restrictions. STANDARDS OF Sponsors of student clubs and performing groups such as the band, choir, and drill and athletic teams may establish standards of behavior—including BEHAVIOR consequences for misbehavior—that are stricter than those for students in general. If a violation is also a violation of school rules, the consequences specified by the Student Code of Conduct or by board policy will apply in addition to any consequences specified by the organization's standards of behavior. To be considered for an elected honor, a student must be regularly enrolled as a student in the school. Students holding positions of honor and who are determined to have engaged in serious misconduct may be removed from the position of honor. FEES (ALL GRADE Materials that are part of the basic educational program are provided with LEVELS) state and local funds at no charge to a student. A student, however, is expected to provide his or her own pencils, paper, erasers, and notebooks and may be required to pay certain other fees or deposits, including: Costs for materials for a class project that the student will keep. Membership dues in voluntary clubs or student organizations and admission fees to extracurricular activities. Security deposits. Personal physical education, athletic and performing arts

FUNDRAISING	<ul> <li>equipment and apparel.</li> <li>Voluntarily purchased pictures, publications, class rings, yearbooks, graduation announcements, etc.</li> <li>Voluntarily purchased student accident insurance.</li> <li>Musical instrument rental and uniform maintenance, when uniforms are provided by the district.</li> <li>Personal apparel used in co-curricular and/or extracurricular activities that becomes the property of the student.</li> <li>Parking fees and student identification cards.</li> <li>Fees for lost, damaged, or overdue library books.</li> <li>Fees associated with the 1:1 device initiative, including usage, repair and replacement of school owned devices.</li> <li>Fees for driver training courses, if offered.</li> <li>Fees for optional courses offered for credit that require use of facilities not available on district premises.</li> <li>Summer school for courses that are offered tuition-free during the regular school year.</li> <li>A fee not to exceed \$50 for costs of providing an educational program outside of regular school hours for a student who has lost credit or has not been awarded a final grade because of absences and whose parent chooses the program in order for the student to meet the 90 percent attendance requirement. The fee will be charged only if the parent or guardian signs a district-provided request form.</li> <li>In some cases, a fee for a course taken through the Texas Virtual School Network (TxVSN).</li> <li>Any required fee or deposit may be waived if the student and parent are unable to pay. Application for such a waiver may be made to the principal. [For further information, see policy FP.]</li> <li>Student groups or classes and/or parent groups may be permitted to conduct</li> </ul>
TONDIVAISING	fundraising drives for approved school purposes. An application for permission must be made to the principal at the beginning of the semester. [For further information, see policies FJ and GE.]

### PHYSICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH

ASTHMA AND SEVERE	A student with asthma or severe allergic reaction (anaphylaxis) may be
ALLERGIC REACTIONS	permitted to possess and use prescribed asthma or anaphylaxis medication
	at school or school-related events only if he or she has written
	authorization from his or her parent and a physician or other licensed
	health-care provider. The student must also demonstrate to his or her
	physician or health-care provider and to the school nurse the ability to use
	the prescribed medication, including any device required toadminister the
	medication. If the student has been prescribed asthma or anaphylaxis
	medication foruse during the school day, the student and parents should
	discuss this with the school nurse or principal.

## BACTERIAL MENINGITIS

State law requires the district to provide information about bacterial meningitis:

#### • What is meningitis?

Meningitis is an inflammation of the covering of the brain and spinal cord. It can be caused by viruses, parasites, fungi, and bacteria. Viral meningitis is common, and most people recover fully. Parasitic and fungal meningitis are very rare. Bacterial meningitis is very serious and may involve complicated medical, surgical, pharmaceutical, and life support management.

#### • What are the symptoms?

Someone with meningitis will become very ill. The illness may develop over one or two days, but it can also rapidly progress in a matter of hours. Not everyone with meningitis will have the same symptoms.

Children (over 2 years old) and adults with bacterial meningitis commonly have a severe headache, high fever, and neck stiffness. Other symptoms might include nausea, vomiting, discomfort looking into bright lights, confusion, and sleepiness. In both children and adults, there may be a rash of tiny, red-purple spots. These can occur anywhere on the body. The diagnosis of bacterial meningitis is based on a combination of symptoms and laboratory results.

#### • How serious is bacterial meningitis?

If it is diagnosed early and treated promptly, the majority of people make a complete recovery. In some cases, it can be fatal, or a person may be left with a permanent disability.

#### • How is bacterial meningitis spread?

Fortunately, none of the bacteria that cause meningitis are as contagious as diseases like the common cold or the flu, and they are not spread by casual contact or by simply breathing the air where a person with meningitis has been. They are spread when people exchange respiratory or throat secretions (such as by kissing, coughing, or sneezing). The germ does not cause meningitis in most people. Instead, most people become carriers of the germ for days, weeks, or even months. The bacteria rarely overcome the body's immune system and cause meningitis or another serious illness.

#### • How can bacterial meningitis be prevented?

Maintaining healthy habits, like getting plenty of rest, can help prevent infection. Using good health practices such as covering your mouth and nose when coughing and sneezing and washing your hands frequently with soap and water can also help stop the spread of the bacteria. It's a good idea not to share food, drinks, utensils, toothbrushes, or cigarettes. Limit the number of persons you kiss. There are vaccines available to offer protection from some of the

bacteria that can cause bacterial meningitis. The vaccines are safe and effective (85–90 percent). They can cause mild side effects, such as redness and pain at the injection site lasting up to two days. Immunity develops within seven to ten days after the vaccine is given and lasts

	£
	for up to five years.
	What should you do if you think you or a friend might have  he starial manipolitic?
	bacterial meningitis?  You should eask prompt medical attention
	You should seek prompt medical attention.
	• Where can you get more information? Your school nurse, family doctor, and the staff at your local or
	regional health department office are excellent sources for
	information on all communicable diseases. You may also call your
	local health department or Regional Department of State Health
	Services office to ask about a meningococcal vaccine. Additional
	information may also be found at the websites for the Centers for
	Disease Control and Prevention, <a href="http://www.cdc.gov">http://www.cdc.gov</a> , and the
	Department of State Health Services, <a href="http://www.dshs.state.tx.us">http://www.dshs.state.tx.us</a> .
	Note: Entering college students must show, with limited exception,
	evidence of receiving a bacterial meningitis vaccination within the five-
	year period prior to enrolling in and taking courses at an institution of
	higher education. Please see the school nurse for more information, as this may affect a student who wishes to enroll in a dual credit course taken off
	campus.
	[See Immunizations.]
CONTAGIOUS	To protect other students from contagious illnesses, students infected with
DISEASES/CONDITIONS	certain diseases are not allowed to come to school while contagious. If the
	school nurse suspects that a student may have a contagious disease based on signs or symptoms the student has, the nurse will exclude the student
	from attendance until all suspicious symptoms are gone, or the child's
	physician documents that the child may return to school. If a parent
	suspects that his or her child has a contagious disease, the parent should
	keep the child home, consult with the child's physician, and contact the
	school nurse or principal so that other students who might have been
	exposed to the disease can be alerted if a confirmed diagnosis is made.
	Denton ISD follows guidelines from the Texas Department of Health
	Services and all information regarding exclusion from school may be
	found on the DISD health services webpage.
DIABETES	In accordance with a student's individual health plan for management of
	diabetes, a student with diabetes will be permitted to possess and use
	monitoring and treatment supplies and equipment while at school or at a
	school-related activity. See the school nurse or principal for information. [See policy FFAF (LEGAL).]
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EMERGENCY MEDICAL	If a student has a medical emergency at school or a school-related activity
TREATMENT AND INFORMATION	when the parent cannot be reached, the school may have to rely on previously provided written parental consent to obtain emergency medical
	treatment, and information about allergies to medications, foods, insect
	bites, etc. Therefore, parents are asked each year to complete an
	emergency care consent form. Parents should keep emergency care
	1 80007

	information up to date (name of doctor, emergency phone numbers, allergies, etc.). Please contact the school nurse to update any information that the nurse or the teacher needs to know.
EXAMS AND SCREENINGS (OTHER)	Students are required to undergo a risk assessment for type 2 diabetes at the same time the district screens students for hearing and vision issues, or for abnormal spinal curvatures. [See policy FFAA.]
FIRST AID/SCHOOL EXCLUSION FOR HEALTH REASONS	<ul> <li>A parent will be called at once. It is critical that school officials have the names and the current home, work, and cell phone numbers for all parents and guardians.</li> <li>If neither parent can be reached, an emergency contact will be made. Please make sure the school has the phone number of your doctor and three other names and phone numbers of neighbors or relatives who have agreed to be contacted.</li> <li>If neither parent nor emergency contacts can be reached, the student will be taken by ambulance to the emergency room written on the health card. The nurse or someone designated by the principal will stay with the student until a responsible adult arrives to be with the student. The parent is responsible for incurred costs.</li> <li>A student may not leave school or be taken home by any school personnel unless an adult has been contacted or will be at home to receive the student. Any exception to this policy will be approved by the principal. School nurses cannot provide transportation.</li> </ul>
FOOD ALLERGIES	The district requests to be notified when a student has been diagnosed with a food allergy, especially those allergies that could result in dangerous or possibly life-threatening reactions either by inhalation, ingestion, or skin contact with the particular food. It is important to disclose the food to which the student is allergic, as well as the nature of the allergic reaction. Please contact the school nurse or campus principal if your child has a known food allergy or as soon as possible after any diagnosis of a food allergy.
	The district has developed and annually reviews a food allergy management plan, based on the Texas Department of State Health Services' (DSHS) "Guidelines for the Care of Students with Food Allergies At-Risk for Anaphylaxis" found on the DSHS website at Allergies and Anaphylaxis.
	When the district receives information that a student has a food allergy that puts the student at risk for anaphylaxis, individual care plans will be developed to assist the student in safely accessing the school environment. The district's food allergy management plan can be accessed by contacting your campus nurse.  [Also see policy FFAF and Colobrations]
	[Also see policy FFAF and Celebrations.]

#### HEAD LICE Head lice, although not an illness or a disease, is very common among children and is spread very easily through head-to-head contact during play, sports, or nap time, and when children share things like brushes, combs, hats, and headphones. If careful observation indicates that a student has head lice, the school nurse will contact the student's parent to determine whether the student will need to be picked up from school and to discuss a plan for treatment with an FDA-approved medicated shampoo or cream rinse that may be purchased from any drug or grocerystore. After the student has undergone one treatment, the parent should check in with the school nurse to discuss the treatment used. The nurse can also offer additional recommendations. including subsequent treatments and how best to get rid of lice and how to prevent lice from returning. Notice will also be provided to parents of elementary school students in an affected classroom. More information on head lice can be obtained from the DSHS website Managing Head Lice in School Settings and at Home. [See policy FFAA.] A student must be fully immunized against certain diseases or must **IMMUNIZATIONS** present a certificate or statement that, for medical reasons or reasons of conscience, including a religious belief, the student will not be immunized. For exemptions based on reasons of conscience, only official forms issued by the Texas Department of State Health Services (DSHS), Immunization Branch, can be honored by the district. This form may be obtained by writing the DSHS Immunization Branch (MC 1946), P.O. Box 149347, Austin, Texas 78714-9347; or online at Affidavit Request for Exemption from Immunization.

The form must be notarized and submitted to the principal or school nurse within 90 days of notarization. If the parent is seeking an exemption for more than one student in the family, a separate form must be provided for each student.

The immunizations required include:

- Diphtheria, Tetanus, and Pertussis;
- Polio;
- Measles, Mumps, and Rubella;
- Hepatitis B;
- Varicella (Chicken Pox);
- Meningococcal and
- Hepatitis A;

The school nurse can provide information on age-appropriate doses or on an acceptable physician-validated history of illness required by TDSHS.

Proof of immunization may be established by personal records from a licensed physician or public health clinic with a signature or rubber-stamp validation.

If a student should not be immunized for medical reasons, the student or parent must present a certificate signed by a U.S. registered and licensed physician stating that, in the doctor's opinion, the immunization required is medically contraindicated or poses a significant risk to the health and well-being of the student or a member of the student's family or household. This certificate must be renewed yearly unless the physician specifies a lifelong condition.

As noted at **Bacterial Meningitis**, entering college students must also, with limited exception, furnish evidence of having received a bacterial meningitis vaccination within the five years prior to enrolling in and attending classes at an institution of higher education. A student wanting to enroll in a dual credit course taken off campus may be subject to this this or other vaccination requirement.

[For further information, see policy FFAB(LEGAL) and the DSHS website: <u>Texas School & Child Care Facility Immunization</u> Requirements.]

# MEDICINE AT SCHOOL (ALL GRADE LEVELS)

Medication that must be administered to a student during school hours must be provided by the student's parent. All medication, whether prescription or nonprescription, must be kept in the nurse's office and administered by the nurse or another authorized district employee, unless the student is authorized to possess his or her own medication because of asthma or a severe allergy as described below or as otherwise allowed by law.

The district will not purchase nonprescription medication to give to a student.

Only authorized employees, in accordance with policy FFAC, may administer:

- Prescription medication, in the original, properly labeled container, provided by the parent, along with a written request.
- Prescription medication from a properly labeled unit dosage container filled by a registered nurse or another qualified district employee from the original, properly labeled container.
- Nonprescription medication, in the original, properly labeled container, provided by the parent along with a written request.

**Note:** Insect repellant is considered a nonprescription medication.

• Herbal or dietary supplements provided by the parent only if required by the student's individualized education program (IEP) or Section 504 plan for a student with disabilities.

Students may not share medicine with another student under any circumstance. Violations shall be subject to consequences in accordance

with the Student Code of Conduct and discipline management program.

Students whose schedules provide for regular time spent outdoors, including for recess and physical education classes, should apply sunscreen before coming to school.

For students at the elementary level, the student's teacher or other district personnel will apply sunscreen to a student's exposed skin if the student brings the sunscreen to school and requests assistance with the application of the sunscreen. Nothing prohibits a student at this level from applying his or her own sunscreen if the student is able to do so.

For students at the secondary level, a student may possess and apply sunscreen when necessary. If the student will need assistance with this application, please address the need for assistance with the school nurse.

Whether a student is at the elementary or secondary level, if sunscreen needs to be administered to treat any type of medical condition, this should be handled through communication with the school nurse so that the district is made aware of any safety and medical issues.

Exceptions to this policy are rare. No exceptions can be made unless a discussion with the student's doctor, parents, and school nurse occurs, the request is made in writing, and it is required by the Individual Education Plan or Section 504 Plan of a student with disabilities.

In our district, the school RN usually administers medication at elementary and middle school levels (See more information below for high school students). There are times at campuses when school employees other than the school nurse may administer medication; in those circumstances the nurse will provide training to school personnel who are assigned to administer medications in order to ensure safe administration and accurate dosage.

Non-nursing school staff may be assigned to administer medications:

- When the campus nurse is not available or states that he or she is unable to do so safely. [See DG (LEGAL)] or in accordance with the Texas Nurse Practice Act.
- When a student suffers from a life-threatening condition, including, but not limited to, diabetes (hyperglycemia or hypoglycemia) and/or severe allergies (anaphylaxis).
- When a student is unable to go to the health room for his or her medication without experiencing discomfort or a significant loss of instructional time, provided it is agreed upon by the parent and/or included in the student's individualized health plan (IHP).

In accordance with the Nurse Practice Act, Texas Code, Section 217.11, the school nurse has the responsibility and authority to clarify any order or treatment regimen that the nurse has reason to believe is inaccurate, non-efficacious or contraindicated by consulting with the appropriate licensed practitioner. The school nurse also has the right to refuse to

	administer medications that, in the nurse's professional judgement, are not in the best interest of the student.
MEDICATIONS ELEMENTARY	When a parent or guardian is unable to administer required medication, he or she may make arrangements with the nurse to administer the medication. The parent shall be responsible for bringing the medication to school and picking it up at the end of the school year. Medication shall not be given unless it is in the original, properly marked container and the names and dosages on the labels of medicine containers and parent request forms match. Any change in the medication prescription shall require a newly labeled container that reflects the change.
	All prescription medications administered at elementary school by school personnel shall be accompanied by a doctor's order. Medication shall not be administered at school unless it is essential to the health of the child and/or the student's ability to function successfully in the classroom.
	Elementary students may carry diabetic testing supplies and inhalers, and they may self- administer prescription medication for asthma and/or anaphylaxis under certain circumstances. An elementary student may carry no other medications. Medication not picked up by parents at the end of the school year shall be discarded after parent notification.
MEDICATIONS SECONDARY	Secondary students may, with their parent's permission, carry small amounts (limited to a week's supply) of over the counter medication such as ibuprofen, aspirin, and acetaminophen and self-administer according to the directions on the container. The container must be the original container and be labeled with the student's name.
MEDICATIONS MIDDLE SCHOOL	Middle school students are required to come to the health room for administration of prescription medications; however, with doctor's orders they may carry and self-administer inhalers, self-care supplies for type 1 diabetes and/or medication for anaphylaxis. Parents may request (on the Medication Administration Request form) that non-prescription medication be stored and administered by the school nurse if the parent does not want the student to carry the medication with him/her. At the middle school level, non-prescription medication may be administered by the nurse without a physician's order according to label directions.
MEDICATIONS HIGH SCHOOL	High school students will carry and self-administer their own prescription and non- prescription medications. They may carry only the day's dose; it must be in the original, properly labeled container and administered according to label directions.
	High school nurses do not administer or routinely store student medications. It is important for students at this age to begin to learn to manage their own medications in preparation for that responsibility after graduation. Should a student need assistance with managing his/her medications, please contact the school nurse.

A student with asthma or severe allergic reaction (anaphylaxis) may be permitted to possess and use prescribed asthma or anaphylaxis medication at school or school-related events only if he or she has written authorization from his or her parent and a physician or other licensed health-care provider. The student must also demonstrate to his or her physician or health-care provider and to the school nurse the ability to use the prescribed medication, including any device required to administer the medication.

If the student has been prescribed asthma or anaphylaxis medication for use during the school day, the student and parents should discuss this with the school nurse. In accordance with a student's individual health plan for management of diabetes, a student with diabetes will be permitted to possess and use monitoring and treatment supplies and equipment while at school or at a school-related activity. See the school nurse for information. [See policy FFAF (LEGAL).]

## MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORT

(All grade levels)

The district has implemented programs to address the following mental health, behavioral health, and substance abuse concerns:

- Mental health promotion and early intervention;
- Building skills to manage emotions, establish and maintain positive
- relationships, and engage in responsible decision-making;
- Substance abuse prevention and intervention;
- Suicide prevention, intervention, and postvention (interventions after a suicide in a community);
- Grief, trauma, and trauma-informed care;
- Positive behavior interventions and supports;
- Positive youth development; and
- Safe, supportive, and positive school climates.

In Denton ISD we employ a Multi-Tier Systems of Support framework to address the needs of the whole child to include social and emotional wellbeing. Specific programs utilized to support students' mental health include Signs of Suicide, an evidenced based suicide prevention program; Mental Health First Aid, a national program to teach the skills to respond to the signs of mental illness and substance abuse; Trust-Based Relational Intervention, an attachment-based, trauma-informed intervention educational program; National Educators for Restorative Practices, a relationship building and positive behavior response program; STOPit, an anonymous incident reporting system; and The Essential Eight, a guidance character development program.

If a student has been hospitalized or placed in residential treatment for a mental health condition or substance abuse, the district has procedures to support the student's return to school. Please contact the district's mental health liaison for further information.

Teachers and other district employees may discuss a student's academic progress or behavior with the student's parents or another employee as

	appropriate; however, they are not permitted to recommend use of psychotropic drugs. A psychotropic drug is a substance used in the diagnosis, treatment, or prevention of a disease or as a component of a medication that is intended to alter perception, emotion, mood, or behavior.
	A district employee who is a registered nurse, an advanced nurse practitioner, a physician, or a certified or credentialed mental health professional can recommend that a student be evaluated by an appropriate medical practitioner, if appropriate. [See policy FFEB for more information.]
	If you are concerned about your child or have concerns for friends or associates of your child, please visit <a href="https://texassuicideprevention.org/">https://texassuicideprevention.org/</a> , or call the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline at 1-800-273-8255.
	The Texas Department of State Health Services (DSHS) maintains information regarding children's mental health and substance abuse intervention services on its website: <a href="https://hhs.texas.gov/services/mental-health-substance-use">https://hhs.texas.gov/services/mental-health-substance-use</a> .
PHYSICAL ACTIVITY FOR STUDENTS IN ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL	In accordance with policies at EHAB, EHAC, EHBG, and FFA, the district will ensure that students in kindergarten through grade 5 engage in moderate or vigorous physical activity for at least 30 minutes per day or 135 minutes per week. Students in middle or junior high school will engage in 30 minutes of moderate or vigorous physical activity per day for at least four semesters OR at least 225 minutes of moderate or vigorous physical activity within each two-week period for at least four semesters.
	For additional information on the district's requirements and programs regarding elementary, middle, and junior high school student physical activity requirements, please see the campus principal.
PHYSICAL EDUCATION TEMPORARY RESTRICTIONS FROM PARTICIPATION	Students who are temporarily restricted from participation in physical education will not actively participate in skill demonstration but will remain in class to learn the concepts of the lessons.
PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS ATHLETICS PARTICIPATION	For certain extracurricular activities, a student must submit certification from an authorized health-care provider. The certification must state that the student has been examined and is physically able to participate in the relevant program, including:
(SECONDARY GRADE LEVELS ONLY)	<ul> <li>A district athletics program.</li> <li>District marching band.</li> <li>Any district extracurricular program identified by the superintendent.</li> </ul>
	This examination is required in the first year of middle school competition and the first and third years of high school competition. During alternate years, the student must complete a medical appraisal form, and the results of this appraisal may prompt the district to require a physical examination.

	Students should be aware of the rare possibility of sudden cardiac arrest, which in athletes is usually caused by a previously unsuspected heart disease or disorder. A student may request an electrocardiogram (ECG or EKG) to screen for such disorders, in addition to his or her required physical examination.  See the UIL's explanation of <u>sudden cardiac arrest</u> for more information.
PHYSICAL FITNESS ASSESSMENT	Annually, the district will conduct a physical fitness assessment of students in grades 3–12 who are enrolled in a physical education course or a course for which physical education credit is awarded. At the end of the school year, a parent may submit a written request to the campus principal to obtain the results of his or her child's physical fitness assessment conducted during the school year.
PSYCHOTROPIC DRUGS	A psychotropic drug is a substance used in the diagnosis, treatment, or prevention of a disease or as a component of a medication. It is intended to have an altering effect on perception, emotion, or behavior and is commonly described as a mood or behavior altering substance.
	Teachers and other district employees may discuss a student's academic progress or behavior with the student's parents or another employee as appropriate; however, they are not permitted to recommend use of psychotropic drugs. A district employee who is a registered nurse, an advanced nurse practitioner, a physician, or a certified or credentialed mental health professional can recommend that a student be evaluated by an appropriate medical practitioner, if appropriate. [For further information, see policy FFAC.]
SCHOOL HEALTH ADVISORY COUNCIL (SHAC)	Parents are encouraged to participate in this district advisory committee. The duties of the SHAC range from recommending curriculum to developing strategies for integrating curriculum into a coordinated school health program encompassing issues such as school health services, counseling services, a safe and healthy school environment, recess recommendations, improving student fitness, mental health concerns, and employee wellness. Additional information is available at <a href="Student Health Advisory Committee">Student Health Advisory Committee</a> . See policies at BDF and EHAA.
SEIZURES (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	To address the care of a student with a seizure disorder while at school or participating in a school activity, a parent may submit a seizure management and treatment plan to the district before the beginning of the school year, upon enrollment of the student, or as soon as practicable following diagnosis of a seizure disorder. Contact the school nurse for more information.
	[See A Student with Physical or Mental Impairments Protected under Section 504]
STUDENT WELLNESS POLICY/WELLNESS	Denton ISD is committed to encouraging healthy students and therefore has developed a board-adopted wellness policy at FFA(LOCAL) and corresponding plans and procedures to implement the policy. You are

PLAN (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	encouraged to contact the district's coordinator of health services at 940-369-0200 with questions about the content or implementation of the district's wellness policy and plan.
SPINAL SCREENING PROGRAM	School-based spinal screening helps identify adolescents with abnormal spinal curvature and refer them for appropriate follow-up by their physician. Screening can detect scoliosis at an early stage, when the curve is mild and may go unnoticed. Early detection is key to controlling spinal deformities.
	All students who meet the Texas Department of State Health Services criteria will be screened for abnormal spinal curvature before the end of the school year. As appropriate, students will be referred for follow-up with their physician.
	For information on spinal screening by an outside professional or exemption from spinal screening based on religious beliefs, see policy FFAA(LEGAL) or contact the campus principal.
STUDENT ILLNESS (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	When your child is ill, please contact the school to let us know he or she will not be attending that day.
	It is important to remember that schools are required to exclude students with certain illnesses from school for periods of time as identified in state rules. For example, if your child has a fever over 100 degrees, he or she must stay out of school until fever-free for 24 hours without fever-reducing medications. In addition, students with diarrheal illnesses must stay home until they are diarrhea-free without diarrhea-suppressing medications for at least 24 hours.
	A parent should contact the school nurse if a student has been diagnosed with COVID-19 or may have COVID-19.
	A full list of conditions for which the school must exclude children can be obtained from the school nurse.
	If a student becomes ill during the school day, he or she must receive permission from the teacher before reporting to the school nurse. If the nurse determines that the child should go home, the nurse will contact the parent.
	The district is also required to report certain contagious (communicable) diseases or illnesses to the Texas Department of State Health Services (TDSHS) or our local/regional health authority. The school nurse can provide information from TDSHS on these notifiable conditions.
	Contact the school nurse if you have questions or if you are concerned about whether or not your child should stay home.
STEROIDS	State law prohibits students from possessing, dispensing, delivering, or administering an anabolic steroid. Anabolic steroids are for medical use only, and only a physician can prescribe use. Body building, muscle

	enhancement, or the increase of muscle bulk or strength through the use of an anabolic steroid or human growth hormone by a healthy student is not a valid medical use and is a criminal offense.
STUDENT HEALTH AND SAFETY WHEN BEHAVIOR IS A CONCERN	When a student displays behavior of concern in the school environment, it is the responsibility of Denton ISD to ascertain the nature of the behavior as quickly and objectively as possible, especially in the situation where students may be getting behind the wheel to drive or operating other machinery. There are many reasons why a student might be behaving in an "untoward" manner – lack of sleep, effects of prescription medicine, emotional issues, mental illness, substance abuse or low blood sugar to name a few. Any of these reasons could cause that student and others to be in an unsafe situation if not acknowledged and addressed appropriately.

#### SCHOOL SAFETY (ALL GRADE LEVELS)

# CAMPUS SAFETY Denton ISD takes the responsibility for student safety very seriously. Campus administrators are required to conduct safety drills including building and site evacuations, shelters in place, duck and cover exercises, lockdowns, and reverse evacuations for many different situations including fires, weather emergencies,

intruders on campus, etc. The district's Emergency Operations Plan is developed with city and county emergency planners and responders and is reviewed annually.

For a variety of safety and logistical reasons, it is not the practice in Denton ISD to have late starts to the school day or unscheduled early closings due to emergency or weather-related events. Parents may, however, choose to pick up their children from school at any time during a critical event, as long as usual safety procedures are followed, and immediate access does not compromise overall campus or individual student safety.

In an event when an emergency or weather-related circumstance causes the need for an early dismissal, the district shall inform families whose children receive district transportation of any changes in those measures through email. Announcements will also be made through the district website and through social media channels. Families are also highly encouraged to register for additional efforts provided by their respective campus(es) to contact them as Denton ISD will only use district-wide communication measures if an emergency or weather- related event affects all of the district's students.

For emergency situations affecting only an individual student or family, the campus will attempt to contact authorized parents or guardians first. If an authorized parent or guardian cannot be reached, the campus will attempt to reach any authorized persons

	as listed by the parent or guardian during the registration process.
	Families are welcome to add additional authorized persons as emergency contacts at their respective campus(es) at any time but must do so in person for security reasons.
	Student safety on campus, at school-related events, and on district vehicles is a high priority of the district. Although the district has implemented safety procedures, the cooperation of students is essential to ensuring school safety. A student is expected to:
	<ul> <li>Avoid conduct that is likely to put the student or others at risk.</li> <li>Follow the behavioral standards in this handbook and the</li> <li>Student Code of Conduct, as well as any additional rules for behavior and safety set by the principal, campus behavior coordinator, teachers, or bus drivers.</li> <li>Remain alert to and promptly report to a teacher or the principal any safety hazards, such as intruders on campus or threats made by any person toward a student or staff member.</li> <li>Know emergency evacuation routes and signals.</li> <li>Follow immediately the instructions of teachers, bus drivers, and other district employees who are overseeing the welfare of students.</li> </ul>
CLOSED CAMPUS	Students are not authorized to leave campus during regular school hours for any other reason, except with the permission of the principal. Students who leave campus in violation of these rules will be subject to disciplinary action in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct.
CONDUCT BEFORE AND AFTER SCHOOL	Teachers and administrators have full authority over student conduct at before- or after-school activities on district premises and at school-sponsored events off district premises, such as play rehearsals, club meetings, athletic practices, and special study groups or tutorials. Students are subject to the same rules of conduct that apply during the instructional day and will be subject to consequences established by the Student Code of Conduct or any stricter standards of behavior established by the sponsor for extracurricular participants.
DISTRICT PROPERTY  (All Grade Levels)	Students' desks, lockers, district-provided technology, and similar items are school property and remain under the control and jurisdiction of the school even when assigned to an individual student.
	Students are fully responsible for the security and contents of their assigned desks and lockers and cubicles. Students must be certain that their lockers are locked, and that the combinations are not available to others.

	Searches of desks, lockers, district-provided technology, and
	similar items may be conducted at any time there is reasonable suspicion to believe that they contain articles or materials prohibited by policy, whether or not a student is present. Students are responsible for any prohibited items found in their lockers, desks, cubicles, or vehicles parked on school property. A parent will be notified if any prohibited items are found in astudent's desk, locker, cubicle, or vehicle.
EMERGENCY MEDICAL TREATMENT AND INFORMATION	All parents are asked each year to complete a medical care authorization form, providing written parental consent to obtain emergency treatment and information about allergies to medications or drugs.
	The district may consent to medical treatment, which includes dental treatment, if necessary, for a student if:
	<ul> <li>The district has received written authorization from a person having the right to consent;</li> <li>That person cannot be contacted; and</li> <li>That person has not given the district actual notice to the contrary.</li> </ul>
	The emergency care authorization form will be used by the district when a student's parent or authorized designee is unable to be contacted. A student may provide consent if authorized by law or court order.
	Regardless of parental authorization for the district to consent to medical treatment, district employees will contact emergency medical services to provide emergency care when required by law or when deemed necessary, such as to avoid a life-threatening situation.
	Please keep emergency care information up to date (name of doctor, emergency phone numbers, allergies, etc.) with the school and contact the school nurse to update any information that the nurse or the teacher needs to know.
EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS DRILLS	Occasionally, students, teachers and other district employees will participate in preparedness drills of emergency procedures including evacuations, severe weather and other emergencies. When the command is given or alarm is sounded, students need to follow the direction of teachers or others in charge quickly, quietly, and in an orderly manner.
EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS TRAINING CPR AND STOP THE BLEED	The district will annually offer instruction in CPR at least once to students enrolled in in grades 7–12. The instruction can be provided

	as part of any course and is not required to result in CPR
	certification.
	The district will annually offer students in grades 7–12 instruction on the use of bleeding control stations to respond to traumatic injury. For more information, see <a href="Homeland Security's Stop the Bleed">Homeland Security's Stop the Bleed</a> and <a href="Stop the Bleed Texas">Stop the Bleed Texas</a> .
GANG-FREE ZONES	Certain criminal offenses, including those involving organized criminal activity such as gang- related crimes, will be enhanced to the next highest category of offense if they are committed in a gang-free zone. For purposes of the district, a gang-free zone includes a school bus and a location in, on, or within 1,000 feet of any district-owned or leased property or campus playground.
HALLWAY USE DURING CLASS TIME	Loitering or standing in the halls during class is not permitted. During class time, a student must have a hall pass to be outside the classroom for any purpose. Failure to obtain a pass will result in disciplinary action in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct.
INTERVIEWING/QUESTIONING OF STUDENTS	When law enforcement officers or other lawful authorities wish to question or interview a student at school, the principal will cooperate fully regarding the conditions of the interview, if the questioning or interview is part of a child abuse investigation. In other circumstances:
	<ul> <li>The principal will verify and record the identity of the officer or other authority and ask for an explanation of the need to question or interview the student at school.</li> <li>The principal ordinarily will make reasonable efforts to notify the parents unless the interviewer raises what the principal considers to be a valid objection.</li> <li>The principal ordinarily will be present unless the interviewer raises what the principal considers to be a valid objection.</li> </ul>
METAL DETECTORS (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	To maintain a safe and disciplined learning environment, the district reserves the right to subject students to metal detector searches when at a district campus and at off-campus, schoolsponsored activities.
	The District employs hand-held metal detectors at all campuses and walk-through metal detectors at secondary campuses. Walk-through detectors are used regularly on a random basis throughout the year. The hand-held detectors are used after an alert is sounded by the walk-through device to pinpoint the location of the item that is triggering the detector.
NOTIFICATION OF LAW	The district is required by state law to notify:
VIOLATIONS	All instructional and support personnel who have

SCHOOL RESOURCE OFFICER	responsibility for supervising a student who has been taken into custody, arrested, or referred to the juvenile court for anyfelony offense or for certain misdemeanors.  • All instructional and support personnel who have regular contact with a student who has been convicted, received deferredprosecution, received deferred adjudication, or was adjudicated for delinquent conduct for any felony offense or certain misdemeanors that occur in school, on school property, or at a school-sponsored or school-related activity on or off school property. These personnel will also be notified if the principal has reasonable grounds to believe the student has engaged in certain conduct.  • All appropriate district personnel regarding a student who is required to register as a sex offender.  [For further information, see policy GRAA (LEGAL).]  Secondary campuses and some elementary campuses are staffed with a School Resource Officer (SRO). School Resource Officers are police officers licensed by the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Officer Standards and Education (TCLEOSE) assigned to the schools in the Denton Independent School District. Each officer is a direct, full-time, employee of his or her respective Departments. As certified police officers, they have arrest powers endorsed by the State of Texas and are authorized to use the force necessary to effect arrests and protect third parties and themselves. They may be authorized by their department to carry the following equipment: firearms, Oleoresin capsicum (OC) spray, impact batons, Tasers, handcuffs, and portable radios and body cameras.  School Resource Officers are responsible for promoting a safe environment for students, faculty and staff, reducing criminal offenses committed by juveniles and young adults by diversion or detention/arrest, and establishing rapport with students, faculty, administrative staff and parents.
STUDENTS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY	<ul> <li>State law requires the district to permit a student to be taken into legal custody:</li> <li>To comply with an order of the juvenile court.</li> <li>To comply with the laws of arrest.</li> <li>By a law enforcement officer if there is probable cause to believe the student has engaged in delinquent conduct or conduct in need of supervision.</li> <li>By a law enforcement officer to obtain fingerprints or photographs for comparison in an investigation.</li> <li>By a law enforcement officer to obtain fingerprints or photographs to establish a student's identity, where the child may have engaged in conduct indicating a need for supervision, such as running away.</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>By a probation officer if there is probable cause to believe the student has violated a condition of probation imposed by the juvenile court.</li> <li>By an authorized representative of Child Protective Services (CPS), Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS), a law enforcement officer, or a juvenile probation officer, without a court order, under the conditions set out in the Family Code relating to the student's physical health or safety.</li> <li>To comply with a properly issued directive from a juvenile court to take a student into custody.</li> </ul>
	Before a student is released to a law enforcement officer or other legally authorized person, the principal will verify the officer's identity and, to the best of his or her ability, will verify the official's authority to take custody of the student.
	The principal will immediately notify the superintendent and will ordinarily attempt to notify the parent unless the officer or other authorized person raises what the principal considers to be a valid objection to notifying the parents. Because the principal does not have the authority to prevent or delay a student's release to a law enforcement officer, any notification will likely be after the fact.
TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER ELECTRONIC DEVICES (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	Use of district-owned technology and its networks is not private and will be monitored by the district. [See policy CQ for more information.]
	Any searches of personal telecommunications or other personal electronic devices will be conducted in accordance with law, and the device may be confiscated to perform a lawful search. A confiscated device may be turned over to law enforcement to determine whether a crime has been committed. [See policy FNF(LEGAL) and Electronic Devices and Technology Resources for more information.]
TRAINED DOGS	The district will use trained dogs to screen for concealed or prohibited items, including drugs and alcohol. Screenings conducted by trained dogs will not be announced in advance. The dogs will not be used with students, but students may be asked to leave personal belongings in an area that is going to be screened, such as a classroom, a locker, or a vehicle. Searches of classrooms, common areas, or student belongings may also be conducted by trained dogs when students are not present. If a dog alerts to an item or an area, it may be searched by district officials.
VANDALISM (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	Littering, defacing, or damaging school property is not tolerated. Students will be required to pay for damages they cause and will be subject to criminal proceedings as well as disciplinary consequences in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct.

# VEHICLES ON CAMPUS (SECONDARY GRADE LEVELS ONLY)

A student has full responsibility for the security and content of his or her vehicle parked on district property and must make certain that it is locked and that the keys are not given to others. [See also the Student Code of Conduct.] Vehicles parked on district property are under the jurisdiction of the district.

School officials may search any vehicle any time there is reasonable suspicion to do so, with or without the permission of the student. If a vehicle subject to search is locked, the student will be asked to unlock the vehicle. If the student refuses, the student's parent will be contacted. If a search is also refused by the student's parent, the district will turn the matter over to law enforcement. The district may, in certain circumstances, contact law enforcement even if permission to search is granted.

# VIDEO CAMERAS (ALL GRADE LEVELS)

For safety purposes, video and audio recording equipment is used to monitor student behavior, including on buses and in common areas on campus. Students will not be told when the equipment is being used.

The principal will review the video and audio recordings routinely and document student misconduct. Discipline will be in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct.

Video recordings obtained from surveillance cameras that contain images of students may be student records, which are protected under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). Requests for such video records shall be processed with respect to FERPA requirements. [See FL(LEGAL)]

Videos that contain images of multiple students shall be released only with written consent from the parents of all students whose images are included. If the District determines that it is unable to release a video record to a parent/guardian requestor, the District shall provide an oral or written summary of the students' behavior or actions recorded in the video. [See FL(LEGAL), and 2017 Letter to Wachter]

In accordance with state law, a parent of a student who receives special education services, a staff member (as this term is defined by law), a principal or assistant principal, or the board may make a written request for the district to place video and audio recording equipment in certain self-contained special education classrooms. The district will provide notice before placing a video camera in a classroom or other setting in which your child receives special education services. For more information or to request the installation and operation of this equipment, speak with the campus principal. [See EHBAF(LOCAL).]

#### VISITORS TO THE SCHOOL Parents and others are welcome to visit district schools. Classroom **GENERAL VISITORS** visits should be scheduled through the principal and teacher at least one day in advance and are typically limited to one class period or 45 minutes in length. For the safety of those within the school and to avoid disruption of instructional time, all visitors must first report to the main office and must comply with all applicable district policies and procedures. When arriving on campus, all parents and other visitors should be prepared to show identification. Visits to individual classrooms during instructional time are permitted only with prior approval of the principal and teacher and only so long as their duration or frequency does not interfere with the delivery of instruction or disrupt the normal school environment. Even if the visit is approved prior to the visitor's arrival, the individual must check in at the main office first. Visits by school-age friends are not allowed and deliveries for students will not be accepted. All visitors are expected to demonstrate the highest standards of courtesy and conduct; disruptive behavior will not be permitted. **Note:** Denton ISD may limit school visitors and or volunteers to help ensure that students and staff have a safe and healthy learning environment. If a visit is necessary, visitors and or volunteers must adhere Denton ISD requirements regarding safety protocols and social distancing. Please contact the school principal (or appointed designee) to determine if your visit is deemed necessary prior to traveling to the campus. VISITORS TO THE SCHOOL In accordance with Education Code 37.105, a school administrator, UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS school resource officer (SRO), or district police officer has the authority to refuse entry or eject a person from district property if the person refuses to leave peaceably on request and: The person poses a substantial risk of harm to any person; or The person behaves in a manner that is inappropriate for a school setting and the person persists in the behavior after being given a verbal warning that the behavior is inappropriate and may result in refusal of entry or ejection. Appeals regarding refusal of entry or ejection from district property may be filed in accordance with FNG(LOCAL) or GF(LOCAL).

#### STUDENT SAFETY

BULLYING	Bullying is defined in Section 37.0832 of the Education Code as a single
	significant act or a pattern of acts by one or more students directed at

#### (ALL GRADE LEVELS)

another student that exploits an imbalance of power and involves engaging in written or verbal expression, expression through electronic means, or physical conduct that:

- Has the effect or will have the effect of physically harming a student, damaging a student's property, or placing a student in reasonable fear of harm to the student's person or of damage to the student's property;
- Is sufficiently severe, persistent, or pervasive enough that the action or threat creates an intimidating, threatening, or abusive educational environment for a student:
- Materially and substantially disrupts the educational process or the orderly operation of a classroom or school; or
- Infringes on the rights of the victim at school.

Bullying includes cyberbullying. Cyberbullying is defined in state law as bullying that is done through the use of any electronic communication device, including through the use of:

- A cellular or other type of telephone
- A computer
- A camera
- Electronic mail
- Instant messaging
- Text messaging
- A social media application
- An internet website
- Any other internet-based communication tool.

Bullying is prohibited by the district and could include:

- Hazing
- Threats
- Taunting
- Teasing
- Confinement
- Assault
- Demands for money
- Destruction of property
- Theft of valued possessions
- name-calling
- Rumor-spreading
- Ostracism.

The district is required to adopt policies and procedures regarding:

• Bullying that occurs on or is delivered to school property or to the site of a school-sponsored or school-related activity on or off school

- property;
- Bullying that occurs on a publicly or privately-owned school bus or vehicle being used for transportation of students to or from school or a school-sponsored or school-related activity; and
- Cyberbullying that occurs off school property or outside of a school-sponsored or school-related activity if the cyberbullying interferes with a student's educational opportunities or substantially disrupts the orderly operation of a classroom, school, or school-sponsored or school-related activity.

If a student believes that he or she has experienced bullying or has witnessed bullying of another student, it is important for the student or parent to notify a teacher, school counselor, principal, or another district employee as soon as possible to obtain assistance and intervention. The administration will investigate any allegations of bullying or other related misconduct. The district will also provide notice to the parent of the alleged victim and the parent of the student alleged to have engaged in bullying. Any student may anonymously report an alleged incident of bullying through the STOPit App. Each campus has its own access code. For more information, review the campus website or contact the campus principal.

If the results of an investigation indicate that bullying has occurred, the administration will take appropriate disciplinary action and may notify law enforcement in certain circumstances. Disciplinary or other action may be taken even if the conduct did not rise to the level of bullying.

Available counseling options will be provided to these individuals, as well as to any students who have been identified as witnesses to the bullying.

Retaliation against a student who reports an incident of bullying is prohibited.

Upon the recommendation of the administration, the board may, in response to an identified case of bullying, decide to transfer a student found to have engaged in bullying to another classroom at the campus. In consultation with the student's parent, the student may also be transferred to another campus in the district.

The parent of a student who has been determined by the district to be a victim of bullying may request that his or her child be transferred to another classroom or campus within the district. [See **Safety** 

#### **Transfers/Assignments**]

A copy of the district's policy is available in the principal's office, superintendent's office, and on the district's website, and is included at the end of this handbook in the form of an appendix. Procedures related to reporting allegations of bullying may also be found on the district's website.

A student or parent who is dissatisfied with the outcome of an investigation may appeal through policy FNG(LOCAL).

[See Safety Transfers/Assignments, Dating Violence, Discrimination,

	Harassment, and Retaliation, Hazing, policy FFI, and the district improvement plan, a copy of which can be viewed in the campus office.]
CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE, TRAFFICKING,AND OTHER MALTREATMENT OF CHILDREN (All Grade Levels)	The district has established a plan for addressing child sexual abuse, trafficking, and other maltreatment of children, which may be accessed at <a href="https://www.dentonisd.org/">https://www.dentonisd.org/</a> . Trafficking includes both sex and labor trafficking.  As a parent, it is important for you to be aware of warning signs that could indicate a child may have been or is being sexually abused. Sexual abuse in the Texas Family Code is defined as any sexual conduct harmful to a child's mental, emotional or physical welfare as well as a failure to make a reasonable effort to prevent sexual conduct with a child. A person who compels or encourages a child to engage in sexual conduct commits abuse. It is illegal to make or possess child pornography or to display such material to a child.
WARNING SIGNS OF SEXUAL ABUSE	Sexual abuse in the Texas Family Code is defined as any sexual conduct harmful to a child's mental, emotional, or physical welfare as well as a failure to make a reasonable effort to prevent sexual conduct with a child. A person who compels or encourages a child to engage in sexual conduct commits abuse. It is illegal to make or possess child pornography or to display such material to a child.
	Anyone who suspects that a child has been or may be abused or neglected has a legal responsibility, under state law, to report the suspected abuse or neglect to law enforcement or to Child Protective Services (CPS).
	A child who has been or is being sexually abused may exhibit physical, behavioral, or emotional warning signs, including:
	<ul> <li>Difficulty sitting or walking, pain in the genital areas, and claims of stomachaches and headaches;</li> <li>Verbal references or pretend games of sexual activity between adults and children, fear of being alone with adults of a particular gender, or sexually suggestive behavior; or</li> <li>Withdrawal, depression, sleeping and eating disorders, and problems in school.</li> </ul>
	Be aware that children and adolescents who have experienced dating violence may show similar physical, behavioral, and emotional warning signs. [See Dating Violence, Discrimination, Harassment, and Retaliation]
WARNING SIGNS OF TRAFFICKING	Child trafficking of any sort is prohibited by the Penal Code. Sex trafficking involves forcing a person, including a child, into sexual abuse, assault, indecency, prostitution, or pornography. Labor trafficking involves forcing a person, including a child, to engage in forced labor or services.
	Traffickers are often trusted members of a child's community, such as

friends, romantic partners, family members, mentors, and coaches, although traffickers frequently make contact with victims online.

Possible warning signs of sexual trafficking in children include:

- Changes in school attendance, habits, friend groups, vocabulary, demeanor, and attitude;
- Sudden appearance of expensive items (for example, manicures, designer clothes, purses, technology);
- Tattoos or branding;
- Refillable gift cards;
- Frequent runaway episodes;
- Multiple phones or social media accounts;
- Provocative pictures posted online or stored on the phone;
- Unexplained injuries;
- Isolation from family, friends, and community; and
- Older boyfriends or girlfriends.

Additional warning signs of labor trafficking in children include:

- Being unpaid, paid very little, or paid only through tips;
- Being employed but not having a school-authorized work permit;
- Being employed and having a work permit but clearly working outside the permitted hours for students;
- Owing a large debt and being unable to pay it off
- Not being allowed breaks at work or being subjected to excessively long work hours;
- Being overly concerned with pleasing an employer and/or deferring personal or educational decisions to a boss;
- Not being in control of his or her own money;
- Living with an employer or having an employer listed as a student's caregiver; and
- A desire to quit a job but not being allowed to do so.

REPORTING AND
RESPONDING TO
SEXUAL ABUSE,
TRAFFICKING, AND
OTHER
MALTREATMENT OF
CHILDREN

Anyone who suspects that a child has been or may be abused, trafficked, or neglected has a legal responsibility, under state law, to report the suspected abuse or neglect to law enforcement or to Child Protective Services (CPS).

A child who has experienced sexual abuse or any other type of abuse or neglect should be encouraged to seek out a trusted adult. Children may be more reluctant to disclose sexual abuse than physical abuse and neglect and may only disclose sexual abuse indirectly. As a parent or trusted adult, it is important to be calm and comforting if your child or another child confides in you. Reassure the child that he or she did the right thing by telling you.

If your child is a victim of sexual abuse, trafficking, or other maltreatment, the school counselor or principal will provide information on counseling options for you and your child available in your area. The Texas Department of Family and Protective Services (DFPS) also manages early

intervention counseling programs. To find out what services may be available in your county, see Texas Department of Family and Protective Services, Programs Available in Your County. Reports of abuse, trafficking, or neglect may be made to the CPS division of the DFPS at 1-800-252-5400 or on the web at Texas Abuse Hotline Website. The following websites might help you become more aware of child abuse and neglect: Child Welfare Information Gateway Factsheet KidsHealth, For Parents, Child Abuse Office of the Texas Governor's Child Sex Trafficking Team Human Trafficking of School-aged Children Child Sexual Abuse: A Parental Guide from the Texas Association **Against Sexual Assault** National Center of Safe Supportive Learning Environments: Child Labor Trafficking DATING VIOLENCE, The district believes that all students learn best in an environment free from DISCRIMINATION, dating violence, discrimination, harassment, and retaliation and that their welfare is best served when they are free from this prohibited conduct while HARASSMENT, RETALIATION, AND attending school. **HAZING** Students are expected to treat other students and district employees with (ALL GRADE LEVELS) courtesy and respect, to avoid behaviors known to be offensive, and to stop those behaviors when asked or told to stop. District employees are expected to treat students with courtesy and respect. The board has established policies and procedures to prohibit and promptly respond to inappropriate and offensive behaviors that are based on a person's race, color, religion, sex gender, national origin, disability, age, or any other basis prohibited by law. A copy of the district's policy is available at https://www.dentonisd.org/ [See policy FFH.] DATING VIOLENCE Dating violence occurs when a person in a current or past dating relationship uses physical, sexual, verbal, or emotional abuse to harm, threaten, intimidate, or control the other person in the relationship. Dating violence also occurs when a person commits these acts against a person in a marriage or dating relationship with the individual who is or was once in a marriage or dating relationship with the person committing the offense. This type of conduct is considered harassment if the conduct is so severe, persistent, or pervasive that it affects the student's ability to participate in or benefit from an educational program or activity; creates an intimidating, threatening, hostile, or offensive educational environment; or substantially interferes with the student's academic performance. Examples of dating violence against a student may include, but are not limited to,

Physical or sexual assaults; Name-calling; Put-downs; Threats to hurt the student, the student's family members, or members of the student's household; Destroying property belonging to the student; Threats to commitsuicide or homicide if the student ends the relationship; Threats to harm a student's current dating partner; Attempts to isolate the student from friends and family; Stalking; or Encouraging others to engage in these behaviors Physical contact with the implied intent to harm will not be tolerated on FIGHTING PHYSICAL CONTACT MUTUAL school property or while attending a school sponsored or school-related **COMBAT** event, on or off school property. If an individual is physically confronted by another student, the student should avoid striking back and alert an adult or administrator who can handle the situation. Regardless of who starts a fight, if both students participate, both students will be disciplined according to the student code of conduct. While administrators may consider whether a student acted in self-defense, a claim of self-defense is not a complete defense to avoid disciplinary action unless there is documented evidence that the student could not flee. Any time one person makes physical contact with another with the implied intent to harm, the act, depending on the severity, may be considered physical contact, assault by contact, or assault with bodily injury. However, at the point when the receiver of the physical contact retaliates, the infraction then becomes mutual combat/fighting for both students. School administration may issue consequences according to the student code of conduct for either or both students. **HARASSMENT** Harassment, in general terms, is conduct so severe, persistent, or pervasive that it affects the student's ability to participate in or benefit from an educational program or activity; creates an intimidating, threatening, hostile, or offensive educational environment; or substantially interferes with the student's academic performance. Examples of harassment may include, but are not limited to: Offensive or derogatory language directed at a person's religious beliefs or practices, accent, skin color, or need for accommodation; Threatening, intimidating, or humiliating conduct; Offensive jokes, name-calling, slurs, or rumors;

Physical aggression or assault;

negative stereotypes; or

Graffiti or printed material promoting racial, ethnic, or other

Other aggressive conduct such as theft or damage to property.

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#### Sexual harassment and gender-based harassment of a student by an **HARASSMENT** employee, volunteer, or another student are prohibited. SEXUAL AND GENDER **BASED** Examples of sexual harassment may include, but not be limited to: Touching private body parts or coercing physical contact that is sexual in nature; Sexual advances; Jokes or conversations of a sexual nature; and Other sexually motivated conduct, communications, or contact. Sexual harassment of a student by an employee or volunteer does not include necessary or permissible physical contact not reasonably construedas sexual in nature, such as comforting a child with a hug or taking the child's hand. However, romantic and other inappropriate social relationships, as well as all sexual relationships, between students and district employees are prohibited, even if consensual. Gender-based harassment includes physical, verbal, or nonverbal conduct based on a student's gender, the student's expression of characteristics perceived as stereotypical for the student's gender, or the student's failure to conform to stereotypical notions of masculinity or femininity. Examples of gender-based harassment directed against a student, regardlessof the student's or the harasser's actual or perceived sexual orientation or gender identity, may include, but not be limited to: Offensive jokes, name-calling, slurs, or rumors; Physical aggression or assault; Threatening or intimidating conduct; or Other kinds of aggressive conduct such as theft or damage to property. RETALIATION Retaliation against a person who makes a good faith report of discrimination or harassment, including dating violence, is prohibited. Retaliation against a person who is participating in an investigation of alleged discrimination or harassment is also prohibited. A person who makes a false claim or offers false statements or refuses to cooperate with a district investigation, however, may be subject to appropriate discipline. Examples of retaliation may include threats, rumor spreading, ostracism, assault, destruction of property, unjustified punishments, or unwarranted grade reductions. Unlawful retaliation does not include petty slights or annoyances. **HARASSMENT** Any student who believes that he or she has experienced dating violence, discrimination, harassment, or retaliation should immediately report the **REPORTING** problem to a teacher, school counselor, principal, or other district employee. **PROCEDURES** The report may be made by the student's parent. [See policy FFH(LOCAL) for other appropriate district officials to whom to make a report.] Upon receiving a report of prohibited conduct as defined by policy FFH, the district will determine whether the allegations, if proven, would

	constitute prohibited conduct as defined by that policy. If not, the district will refer to policy FFI to determine if the allegations, if proven, would constitute bullying, as defined by law and that policy. If the alleged prohibited conduct, if proven, would constitute prohibited conduct and would also be considered bullying as defined by law and policy FFI, an investigation of bullying will also be conducted.
	The district will promptly notify the parents of any student alleged to have experienced prohibited conduct involving an adult associated with the district. In the event alleged prohibited conduct involves another student, the district will notify the parents of the student alleged to have experienced the prohibited conduct when the allegations, if proven, would constitute a violation as defined by policy FFH.
HARASSMENT INVESTIGATION OF REPORT	To the extent possible, the district will respect the privacy of the student; however, limited disclosures may be necessary to conduct a thorough investigation and to comply with law. Allegations of prohibited conduct, which includes dating violence, discrimination, harassment, and retaliation, will be promptly investigated.
	If a law enforcement or other regulatory agency notifies the district that it is investigating the matter and requests that the district delay its investigation, the district will resume the investigation at the conclusion of the agency's investigation.
	During the course of an investigation and when appropriate, the district will take interim action to address the alleged prohibited conduct.
	If the district's investigation indicates that prohibited conduct occurred, appropriate disciplinary action, and, in some cases, corrective action, will be taken to address the conduct. The district may take disciplinary and corrective action even if the conduct that is the subject of the complaint was not unlawful.
	All involved parties will be notified of the outcome of the district investigation within the parameters and limits allowed under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA).
	A student or parent who is dissatisfied with the outcome of the investigation may appeal in accordance with policy FNG(LOCAL).
HAZING	Hazing is defined as an intentional, knowing, or reckless act, on or off campus, by one person alone or acting with others, directed against a student for the purpose of pledging, initiation into, affiliation with, holding office in, or maintaining membership in a student organization if the act meets the elements in Education Code 37.151, including:
	<ul> <li>Any type of physical brutality;</li> <li>Any type of physical activity that subjects the student to an unreasonable risk of physical or mental harm, such as sleep</li> </ul>

- deprivation, exposure to the elements, confinement to small spaces, or calisthenics;
- Any activity involving consumption of food, liquids, drugs, or other substances that subjects the student to unreasonable risk of physical or mental harm:
- Any activity that adversely affects the mental health or dignity of the student, such as ostracism, shame, or humiliation; and
- Any activity that induces, causes, or requires the student to violate the Penal Code.

Hazing will not be tolerated by the district. If an incident of hazing occurs, disciplinary consequences will be handled in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct. It is a criminal offense if a person engages in hazing; solicits, encourages, directs, aids, or attempts to aid another in hazing; or has firsthand knowledge of an incident of hazing being planned or having occurred and fails to report this to the principal or superintendent.

[See **Bullying** and policies FFI and FNCC for more information.]

## NONDISCRIMINATION STATEMENT

(ALL GRADE LEVELS)

In its efforts to promote nondiscrimination and as required by law, Denton ISD does not discriminate on the basis of race, religion, color, national origin, gender, sex, disability, age, or any other basis prohibited by law, in providing education services, activities, and programs, including CTE programs, and provides equal access to the Boy Scouts and other designated youth groups.

In accordance with Title IX, the district does not and is required not to discriminate on the basis of sex in its educational programs or activities. The requirement not to discriminate extends to admission and employment. Inquiries about the application of Title IX may be referred to the district's Title IX Coordinator (see below), to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights of the Department of Education, or both.

Other federal laws that prohibit discrimination include Title VI, Section 504, the Age Discrimination Act, the Boy Scouts Act, and Title II.

Reports can be made at any time and by any person, including during non-business hours, by mail, phone, or email. During district business hours, reports may also be made in person. Upon the district receiving notice or an allegation of sex-based harassment, the Title IX Coordinator will promptly respond in accordance with the process described at FFH(LOCAL).

The following district representatives have been designated to address concerns or inquiries about other kinds of discrimination:

- For concerns regarding discrimination on the basis of disability, see the ADA/Section 504 Coordinator: [Dr. Lacey Rainey, Area Superintendent, 940-369-0570].
- For concerns regarding discrimination on the basis of sex, including sexual harassment or gender-based harassment, see Title IX

	Coordinator: [Dr. Lesli Guajardo, Director of District Services, 940-369-0585].  • For all other concerns regarding discrimination: Contact the superintendent's office at 940-369-0002.  [See policies FB, FFH, and GKD.]
PUBLIC DISPLAYS OF AFFECTION	In order to maintain a mature and respectful atmosphere, students are reminded that public displays of affection are considered unsuitable in an educational setting. These displays include, but are not limited to, kissing, embracing, and/or other forms of physical fraternization. Students may be disciplined according to the student code of conduct.
SEARCHES	In the interest of promoting student safety and attempting to ensure that schools are safe and drug free, district officials may occasionally conduct
(ALL GRADE LEVELS)	searches.
	District officials may conduct searches of students, their belongings, and their vehicles in accordance with law and district policy. Searches of students will be conducted without discrimination, based on, for example, reasonable suspicion, voluntary consent, or pursuant to district policy providing for suspicionless security procedures, including the use of metal detectors.
	In accordance with the Student Code of Conduct, students are responsible for prohibited items found in their possession, including items in their personal belongings or in vehicles parked on district property.
	If there is reasonable suspicion to believe that searching a student's person, belongings, or vehicle will reveal evidence of a violation of the Student Code of Conduct, a district official may conduct a search in accordance with law and district regulations.
	Searches will be conducted out of view of other students. A person of the same gender will always conduct the search with a witness present in the room. Administrators and teachers have the right to question students regarding their conduct or the conduct of others outside of the presence of parents.

# MISCELLANEOUS STUDENT AND PARENT INFORMATION

ACCIDENT INSURANCE	The school district is not liable for costs associated with accidents or injuries at school. Information about low-cost student accident insurance
	that could help meet medical expenses in the event of injury is available at <a href="https://www.dentonisd.org/">https://www.dentonisd.org/</a> .

	Soon after the school year begins, parents will have the opportunity to purchase low-cost accident insurance that would help meet medical expenses in the event of injury to their child.
ACCOUNTABILITY UNDER STATE AND FEDERAL LAW (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	The Denton Independent School District and each of its campuses are held to certain standards of accountability under state and federal law. A key component of the accountability requirements is the dissemination and publication of certain reports and information, which include:  • The Texas Academic Performance Report (TAPR) for the district, compiled by TEA, the state agency that oversees public education,
	<ul> <li>based on academic factors and ratings;</li> <li>A School Report Card (SRC) for each campus in the district compiled by TEA based on academic factors and ratings;</li> <li>The district's financial management report, which will include the financial accountability rating assigned to the district by TEA; and</li> <li>Information compiled by TEA for the submission of a federal report card that is required by federal law.</li> </ul>
	Information about these can be found on the district's website at <a href="https://www.dentonisd.org/">https://www.dentonisd.org/</a> and copies of these reports are available upon request in each principal's office.
	TEA also maintains additional accountability and accreditationinformation at <u>TEA Performance Reporting Division</u> .
AFTER SCHOOL PROGRAMS	The Denton Independent School District offers the best possible after school program for all our elementary students. Our Extended School Day Programs allow elementary students to remain at the school (between 3-6 p.m. Monday-Friday) in a structured program that provides academic, enrichment and recreational activities. This is an ideal situation for working or busy parents. For information about the Extended School Day Program, please contact the Community Education Department at 940-369-0585.
ARMED SERVICES VOCATION ALAPTITUDE BATTERY TEST	A student in grades 10–12 will be offered an opportunity to take the Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery test and consult with a military recruiter. Please contact the career counselor for information about this opportunity.
ASBESTOS MANAGEMENT PLAN	The district works diligently to maintain compliance with federal and state law governing asbestos in school buildings. A copy of the district's Asbestos Management Plan is available in at each district facility. If you have any questions or would like to examine the district's plan in more detail, please call the district's designated asbestos coordinator at (940) 369-0200.
BICYCLES AND SKATEBOARDS	Please make sure that your child crosses the street at the crosswalks. In addition, students should walk their bicycles at the crosswalks and on school grounds. Students are encouraged to wear an approved bicycle helmet while riding a bicycle. All bicycles must be locked and kept at the bicycle racks. No

	skateboards, scooters, skates or shoes with skates will be allowed on campus or in the buildings.
BUSINESS, CIVIC, AND YOUTH GROUPS	The district may invite representatives from patriotic societies listed in Title 36 of the United States Code to present information to interested students about membership in the society.
CAFETERIA SERVICES	Denton ISD participates in the National School Lunch Program and School Breakfast Program. These programs offer students nutritionally balanced meals daily in accordance with USDA and TDA standards.
	Due to a waiver provided by the USDA, all students may eat a breakfast meal and a lunch meal at no charge daily for the 2021-2022 school year. Second meals and ala carte items are not included in this free benefit but are available for purchase. Meal benefit applications will not be accepted this school year. Questions regarding program benefits can be directed to the Child Nutrition Office at 1303 N. Elm Street, or by calling 940-369-0270.
	Parents can monitor the following from www.schoolcafe.com site:
	<ul> <li>Apply for meal benefits</li> <li>Pay for meals online</li> <li>Set up automated payments</li> <li>View and print student purchase activity</li> <li>Receive low balance reminders</li> <li>Receive immediate email confirmation of all transactions</li> </ul>
	Daily menu and price information is found on <a href="https://www.schoolcafe.com">www.schoolcafe.com</a> or <a href="https://www.schoolcafe.com">Meal &amp; A La Carte Prices</a> .
CELEBRATIONS (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	Although a parent or grandparent is not prohibited from providing food for a school-designated function or for children in the child's or grandchild's classroom for his or her birthday, please be aware that children in the school may have severe allergies to certain food products. Therefore, it is imperative to discuss this with the child's teacher prior to bringing any food in this circumstance. Occasionally, the school or a class may host certain functions or celebrations tied to the curriculum that will involve food. The school or teacher will notify students and parents of any known food allergies when soliciting potential volunteers for bringing food products.
COMMUNITIES IN SCHOOLS	Communities in Schools of North Texas is administered by the Texas Education Agency and is part of an innovative national approach to dropout prevention. Daytime mentoring and social service support programs through CISNT. CISNT programs offer services through six components: supportive guidance and counseling; health and human services; parental and family involvement; career awareness and employment; enrichment activities and educational enhancement. For more information about Communities in Schools, North Texas visit. <a href="www.cisnt.org">www.cisnt.org</a> .

#### DRIVER LICENSE ATTENDANCE VERIFICATION

## (SECONDARY GRADE LEVELS ONLY)

A currently enrolled student seeking a driver's license shall submit the Texas Department of Public Safety Verification of Enrollment and Attendance Form (VOE), signed by the parent, to the campus central office at least 10 days before it is needed. The district will issue a VOE only if the student meets class credit or attendance requirements. The VOE form is available at: https://www.tdlr.texas.gov/driver/forms/VOE.pdf.

Further information may be found on the Texas Department of Public Safety website: <a href="https://www.dps.texas.gov/driverlicense/teendriver.htm">https://www.dps.texas.gov/driverlicense/teendriver.htm</a>.

The VOE form verifies the student's enrollment and 90% or greater attendance in the most recently completed semester of school. Students with an attendance record of less than 90% may not be issued a VOE form and may not be able to obtain a Texas driver license.

#### LEAVING CAMPUS

Please remember that student attendance is crucial to learning. We ask that appointments be scheduled outside of school hours as much as reasonably possible. Also note that picking up a student early on a regular basis results in missed opportunities for learning. Unless the principal has granted approval because of extenuating circumstances, a student will not regularly be released before the end of the school day.

State rules require that parental consent be obtained before any student is allowed to leave campus for any part of the school day. The district has put the following procedures in place to document parental consent:

- For students in elementary and middle school, a parent or otherwise authorized adult must come to the office and sign the student out. Please be prepared to show identification. Once an identity is verified, a campus representative will then call for the student or collect the student and bring him or her to the office. For safety purposes and stability of the learning environment, we cannot allow you to go to the classroom or other area unescorted to pick up the student. If the student returns to campus the same day, the parent or authorized adult must sign the student back in through the main office upon the student's return. Documentation regarding the reason for the absence will also be required.
- For students in high school, the same process will be followed if a parent picks the student up from campus. If the student's parent will authorize the student to leave campus unaccompanied, a note provided by the parent must be submitted to the main office in advance of the absence, no later than two hours prior to the student's need to leave campus. A phone call received from the parent may be accepted, but the school may ultimately require a note to be submitted for documentation purposes. Once the office has received information that the student's parent consents to the student leaving campus, a pass will be issued to the student to hand to his or her teacher with the necessary information. The student must sign out through the main office and sign in upon his or her return, if the student returns the same day.

	<ul> <li>If a student is 18 years of age or is an emancipated minor, the student may produce a note on his or her own behalf. Documentation regarding the reason for the absence will be required.</li> <li>If a student becomes ill during the school day and the school nurse or other district personnel determines that the student should go home, the nurse will contact the student's parent and document the parent's wishes regarding release from school.</li> <li>Unless directed by the parent to release the student unaccompanied, the parent or other authorized adult must follow the sign-out procedures as listed above. If a student is allowed to leave campus by himself or herself, as permitted by the student's parent, or if the student is age 18 or is an emancipated minor, the nurse will document the time of day the student was released. Under no circumstances will a student in elementary or middle school be released unaccompanied by a parent or adult authorized by the parent.</li> </ul>
LOST AND FOUND	A "lost and found" collection area is located at each campus. If your child has lost an item, please encourage him or her to check the lost and found box. The district discourages students from bringing to school personal items of high monetary value, as the district is not responsible for lost or stolen items. The campus will dispose of lost and found items at the end of each semester.
MEETINGS OF NON- CURRICULUM- RELATED GROUPS (SECONDARY GRADE LEVELS ONLY)	Student-organized, student led non-curriculum related groups are permitted to meet during the hours designated by the principal before and after school. These groups must comply with the requirements of policy FNAB(LOCAL). A list of these groups is available in the principal's office.
PARENT AND FAMILY ENGAGEMENT WORKING TOGETHER  (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	<ul> <li>Both experience and research tell us that a child's education succeeds best when there is good communication and a strong partnership between home and school. Your involvement in this partnership may include:</li> <li>Encouraging your child to put a high priority on education and working with your child on a every day to make the most of the educational opportunities the school provides.</li> <li>Ensuring that your child completes all homework assignments and special projects and comes to school each day prepared, rested, and ready to learn.</li> <li>Becoming familiar with all of your child's school activities and with the academic programs, including special programs, offered in the district.</li> <li>Discussing with the school counselor or principal any questions you may have about the options and opportunities available to your child.</li> <li>Reviewing the requirements and options for graduation with your child in middle school and again while your child is enrolled in high school.</li> <li>Monitoring your child's academic progress and contacting teachers as needed.</li> </ul>

Attending scheduled conferences and requesting conferences as needed. To schedule a telephone or in-person conference with a teacher, school counselor, or principal, please call the school office for an appointment. The teacher will usually return your call or meet with you during his or her conference period or before or after school. • Becoming a school volunteer. [For further information, see policy GKG and Volunteers.] • Participating in campus parent organizations. Serving as a parent representative on the district-level or campus-level planning committees, assisting in the development of educational goals and plans to improve student achievement. Serving on the School Health Advisory Council (SHAC), assisting the district in ensuring local community values are reflected in health education instruction and other wellness issues. [See policies at BDF, EHAA, FFA, and information in this handbook at School Health Advisory Council.] • Being aware of the school's ongoing bullying and harassment prevention efforts. • Contacting school officials if you are concerned with your child's emotional or mental well-being. Attending board meetings to learn more about district operations. Regular board meetings are typically held on the second and fourth Tuesday of each month at 6:00 pm at the Dennis Stephens Central Administration Building, located at 1307 N. Locust St., in Denton. [See policies at BE and BED for more information.] The district is required to follow integrated pest management (IPM) PEST MANAGEMENT **PLAN** procedures to control pests on school grounds. Although the district strives to use the safest and most effective methods to manage pests, including a variety of non-chemical control measures, pesticide use is sometimes necessary to maintain adequate pest control and ensure a safe, pest-free school environment. All pesticides used are registered for their intended use by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and are applied only by certified pesticide applicators. Except in an emergency, signs will be posted 48 hours before indoor application. All outdoor applications will be posted at the time of treatment, and signs will remain until it is safe to enter the area. Parents who have further questions may contact the district's IPM coordinator, at (940) 369-0200. PLEDGES OF Each school day, students will recite the Pledge of Allegiance to the United ALLEGIANCE AND A States flag and the Pledge of Allegiance to the Texas flag. Parents may submit a written request to the principal to excuse their child from reciting MINUTE OF SILENCE a pledge. (ALL GRADE LEVELS)

	State law requires that one minute of silones follows follows of the
	State law requires that one minute of silence follow recitation of the pledges. Each student may choose to reflect, pray, meditate, or engage in any other silent activity during that minute so long as the silent activity does not interfere with or distract others.
	In addition, state law requires that each campus provide for the observance of one minute of silence at the beginning of the first-class period when September 11 falls on a regular school day in remembrance of those who lost their lives on September 11, 2001. [See policy EC for more information.]
PRAYER	Each student has a right to individually, voluntarily, and silently pray or meditate in school in a manner that does not disrupt instructional or other activities of the school. The school will not encourage, require, or coerce a student to engage in or to refrain from such prayer or meditation during any school activity.
SCHOOL DAY	7:40 A.M 3:00 P.MPre-Kindergarten through Grade Five
ELEMENTARY	Students must be picked up at 3:00 P.M. If you want to pick up your child who rides the bus, please call before 2:00 P.M. If you are not there by 3:00 P.M., dismissal time, your child may get on the bus.
SCHOOL DAY	8:15 a.m 3:35 p.m Middle Schools
SECONDARY	8:50 a.m 4:10 p.m
	Due to unavailable supervision, students should not arrive at school before 8:00 a.m. Breakfast will be available for students at 8:00 a.m. at Middle Schools and at 8:25 a.m. at High Schools.
SCHOOL FACILITIES USE BY STUDENTS BEFORE AND AFTER SCHOOL	Certain areas of the school will be accessible to students before and after school for specific purposes. Students are required to remain in the area where their activity is scheduled to take place. Unless the teacher or sponsor overseeing an activity gives permission, a student will not be permitted to go to another area of the building or campus.
	After dismissal of school in the afternoon, unless a student is involved in an activity under the supervision of a teacher or other authorized employee or adult, or unless students are granted permission to remain on campus in accordance with policy FNAB, students must leave campus immediately.
SCHOOL SPONSORED FIELD TRIPS (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	The district periodically takes students on field trips for educational purposes. A parent provides permission, during the Infosnap enrollment process, for a student to participate in a field trip.
	The district may ask the parent to provide information about a student's medical provider and insurance coverage, and may also ask the parent to electronically sign a waiver allowing for emergency medical treatment in the case of a student accident or illness during the field trip.
	The district may require a fee for student participation in a field trip to cover expenses such as transportation, admission, and meals; however, a student

	will not be denied participation because of financial need. The district is not responsible for refunding fees paid directly to a third-party vendor.
STUDENT SPEAKERS	The district provides students the opportunity to introduce a number of school events. If a student meets the eligibility criteria and wishes to introduce a school event, the student should submit his or her name in accordance with policy FNA(LOCAL).
TOBACCO AND E-CIGARETTES PROHIBITED AND ALL OTHERS ON SCHOOL PROPERTY)	Students are prohibited from possessing or using any type of tobacco product, electronic cigarettes (e-cigarettes), or any other electronic vaporizing device, while on school property at any time or while attending an off-campus school-related activity.
	The district and its staff strictly enforce prohibitions against the use of all tobacco products, e-cigarettes, or any other electronic vaporizing device, by students and all others on school property and at school-sponsored and school-related activities. [See the Student Code of Conduct and policies at FNCD and GKA.]
TRANSPORTATION SCHOOL-SPONSORED TRIPS (ALL GRADE LEVELS)	Students who participate in school-sponsored trips are required to use transportation provided by the school to and from the event. As approved by the principal, a coach or sponsor of an extracurricular activity may establish procedures related to making an exception to this requirement when a parent requests that the student be released to the parent or to another adult designated by the parent.
TRANSPORTATION BUSES AND OTHER SCHOOL VEHICLES	The district makes school bus transportation available to all students living two or more miles from school (not including transfer students), and by ARD or Section 504 Committee decision, for Special Education or Section 504 students who require transportation as an educational need.
(ALL GRADE LEVELS)	Bus routes and stops will be designated annually and will be posted to the student's Home Access Center (HAC) Account. For the safety of the operator of the vehicle and all passengers, students must board buses or other vehicles only at authorized stops, and drivers must unload passengers only at authorized stops.
	All items carried on the bus must fit in the student's lap or under the seat. Items such as large gym bags, book bags, or musical instruments must follow those rules and cannot take a seat space from another student. Bus drivers are in charge of student behavior on the bus and their instructions must be followed. Disciplinary action, including temporary or permanent removal from the bus may be taken against any student violating bus rules. To register and determine eligibility for transportation services and secure routing information, contact DISD Transportation at 940-369-0300.
	Students are expected to assist district staff in ensuring that buses and other district vehicles remain in good condition and that transportation is provided safely. When riding in district vehicles, including buses, students are held to behavioral standards established in this handbook and the Student Code of Conduct. Students must:

	• Follows the driven's directions at all times
	<ul> <li>Follow the driver's directions at all times.</li> <li>Maintain their assigned student ID card on their person when boarding or off-loading a district school bus.</li> <li>Enter and leave the bus or van in an orderly manner at the designated stop nearest home.</li> <li>Keep feet, books, instrument cases, and other objects out of the aisle.</li> <li>Not deface the bus, van, or its equipment.</li> <li>Not put head, hands, arms, or legs out of the window, hold any object out of the window, or throw objects within or out of the bus or van.</li> <li>Not possess or use any form of tobacco on school buses.</li> <li>Observe all usual classroom rules.</li> <li>Be seated while the vehicle is moving.</li> <li>Fasten their seat belts, if available.</li> <li>Wait for the driver's signal upon leaving the bus or van and before crossing in front of the vehicle.</li> <li>Follow any other rules established by the operator of the vehicle</li> </ul>
	When riding in district vehicles, students are held to behavioral standards established in this handbook and the Student Code of Conduct; bus riding privileges may be suspended.
VENDING MACHINES	The district has adopted and implemented the state and federal policies and guidelines for food service, including the guidelines to restrict student access to vending machines. For more information regarding these policies and guidelines, see the campus principal. [See policies at CO and FFA].
VISITORS PARTICIPATING IN SPECIAL PROGRAMS FOR STUDENTS	As part of our college and career preparation efforts, the district invites representatives from colleges and universities and other higher education institutions, prospective employers, and military recruiters to present information to interested students throughout the year.
VOLUNTEERS	We appreciate so much the efforts of parent, grandparent, and community volunteers that are willing to serve our district and students. If you are interested in volunteering, please contact any campus principal or the Student Support Services Office at 940-369-0431 for more information and to complete an application. Comprehensive background checks will be completed before volunteer assignments can be provided.
	<b>Note:</b> Denton ISD may limit school visitors and or volunteers to help ensure that students and staff have a safe and healthy learning environment. If a visit is necessary, visitors and or volunteers must adhere Denton ISD requirements regarding safety protocols and social distancing. Please contact the school principal (or appointed designee) to determine if your visit is deemed necessary prior to traveling to the campus.
VOTER REGISTRATION	A student who is eligible to vote in any local, state, or federal election may obtain a voter registration application at the main campus office.

## WITHDRAWING FROM SCHOOL

A student under 18 may be withdrawn from school only by a parent. The school requests notice from the parent at least three days in advance so that records and documents may be prepared. The parent may obtain a withdrawal form from the principal's office.

On the student's last day, the withdrawal form must be presented to each teacher for current grade averages and book and equipment clearance; to the librarian to ensure a clear library record; to the clinic for health records; to the school counselor for the last report card and course clearance; and finally, to the principal. A copy of the withdrawal form will be given to the student, and a copy will be placed in the student's permanent record.

A student who is 18 or older, who is married, or who has been declared by a court to be an emancipated minor may withdraw without parental signature.