

MEETING DATE: August 15, 2011

AGENDA ITEM: Board Policy Update

ALIGNS TO BOARD GOAL(S): Promote a safe, orderly and threat-free school

climate

Background Information:

 Board policy FNF (LOCAL) governs drug testing procedures for the high school athletic programs

• The current policy indicates that drug testing includes grades 7-12

- In current policy, the number of days of suspension for a first offense is 3 games
- The current policy does not address how suspension time is handled when violations occur at the end of a season or semester
- The words extra-curricular activities are embedded throughout the policy

Administrative Considerations:

- Change the policy to match the current practice of only testing students in grades 9-12
- In the policy, change the words "extra-curricular" to athletics since we are only testing athletes at this time
- Change the suspension period from 3 games to 21 calendar days
- The change in suspension to 21 calendar days would create equity in suspension time from athletic events for the first offense
- The change in suspension days to 21 calendar days would allow the student and parent adequate time for intervention
- Add a clause to address violations that occur at the end of the season or semester
- The end of season/semester clause would establish consistency in the number of days of suspension across all sports
- The end of the season/semester clause would provide students with more incentive to say "no" to peer pressure

FISCAL NOTE: There are no fiscal implications for this item.

Administrative Recommendation: Administration recommends the approval of board policy FNF (LOCAL) with the new revisions.

FNF (LOCAL)

PROPOSED REVISIONS, 8-10-11

INTERROGATIONS

BY SCHOOL OFFICIALS

BY POLICE OR OTHER AUTHORITIES

LOCKERS AND VEHICLES

Administrators, teachers, and other professional personnel may question a student regarding the student's own conduct or the conduct of other students. In the context of school discipline, students have no claim to the right not to incriminate themselves.

For provisions pertaining to student questioning by law enforcement officials or other lawful authorities, see GRA(LOCAL).

Students have full responsibility for the security of their lockers and for vehicles parked on school property. It is the student's responsibility to ensure that lockers and vehicles are locked and that the keys and combinations are not given to others. Students shall not place, keep, or maintain any article or material that is forbidden by District policy in lockers or in vehicles parked on school property.

School officials may search lockers or vehicles parked on school property if there is reasonable cause to believe that they contain articles or materials prohibited by District policy. Students shall be responsible for any prohibited items found in their lockers or in vehicles parked on school property.

If a vehicle subject to search is locked, the student shall be asked to unlock the vehicle. If the student refuses, the District shall contact the student's parents. If the parents also refuse to permit a search of the vehicle, the District may turn the matter over to local law enforcement officials.

USE OF TRAINED DOGS

The District shall use specially trained nonaggressive dogs to sniff out and alert officials to the current presence of concealed prohibited items, illicit substances defined in FNCF(LEGAL), and alcohol. This program is implemented in response to drug- and alcohol-related problems in District schools, with the objective of maintaining a safe school environment conducive to education.

Such visits to schools shall be unannounced. The dogs shall be used to sniff vacant classrooms, vacant common areas, the areas around student lockers, and the areas around vehicles parked on school property. The dogs shall not be used with students. If a dog alerts to a locker, a vehicle, or an item in a classroom, it may be searched by school officials. Searches of vehicles shall be conducted as described above.

NOTICE

At the beginning of the school year, the District shall inform students of the District's policy on searches, as outlined above, and shall specifically notify students that:

1. Lockers may be sniffed by trained dogs at any time.

DATE ISSUED: 10/4/2010

FNF (LOCAL)

- Vehicles parked on school property may be sniffed by trained dogs at any time.
- Classrooms and other common areas may be sniffed by trained dogs at any time when students are not present.
- If contraband of any kind is found, the possessing student shall be subject to appropriate disciplinary action in accordance with the Student Code of Conduct.

PARENT NOTIFICATION The student's parent or guardian shall be notified if any prohibited articles or materials are found in a student's locker, in a student's vehicle parked on school property, or on the student's person, as a result of a search conducted in accordance with this policy.

ATHLETIC DRUG-TESTING PROGRAM All students in grades 9–12 who participate in athletics shall be subject to a student drug-testing program. The purpose of the drug-testing program is to ensure the health and safety of District students and to serve as a deterrent to the use of drugs and alcohol by District students. By participating in the drug-testing program, each student shall have the risk of detection and its consequences to help offset the ordinary peer pressures concerning drug and alcohol abuse.

The program is not intended to be punitive. A positive test shall not be considered a violation of the Student Code of Conduct. However, students who test positive shall be subject to the consequences listed below.

ATHLETIC PARTICIPATION FEE

The District shall establish an athletic participation fee. A student on free and reduced lunch shall have the athletic participation fee waived.

CONSENT

All high school students participating in athletic activities shall be subject to a random selection method for identifying students that are to be tested. All participants shall be required to provide the District with a written consent signed by both student and parent or legal guardian. If the student or his or her parent/legal guardian refuses to consent to having the drug test, the student shall be denied participation in all athletic activities in the District.

Students in grades 9–12 who do not participate in athletic activities may participate in the drug-testing program on a volunteer basis with written permission from their parent or legal guardian. In addition, parents may request that their child be included in the next random testing. In this case, a written request shall be delivered in person and the test paid for by the parent or legal guardian at the time of the request.

DEFINITIONS

The following definitions shall apply.

DATE ISSUED: 10/4/2010

FNF (LOCAL)

ILLEGAL DRUGS

For the purpose of this policy, the terms "illegal drugs" and "drugs" shall specifically include, but not be limited to the following:

- 1. Phencyclidine (PCP):
- 2. Cannabinoids (Marijuana, hashish);
- 3. Amphetamines (amphetamines, methamphetamine);
- Barbituates (allybarbital, amobarbital, butabarbital, phenobar-4. bital, pentobarbitol, talbutal);
- 5. Benzodiazepines (librium, clonopin, demoxepam, flurazepam, desmethyldiazepam, valium, flunitrazepam, larozepam, nitrazepam);
- 6. Methadone:
- 7. Opiates (cocaine, hyrocodone, levorphanol, oxycodone, morphine-3-glucoronide, heroin);
- Nitres (including niacin and specimen altering drugs); 8.
- 9. Alcohol (while not an illegal drug, is included, since its use or possession by a minor is illegal); and
- 10. Any substance, other than alcohol, having psychological and/or physiological effects on a human being and that is not a prescription or nonprescription medication, including controlled dangerous substances and controlled substance analogs or volatile substances that produce the psychological and/or physiological effects of a controlled dangerous substance through deliberate inhalation. This specifically includes controlled substances, which are illegal to possess or use pursuant to the Texas Controlled Substance Act.

CONFIDENTIALITY **STANDARDS**

Information obtained as a result of random drug testing shall be collected and maintained in a separate file and treated as confidential medical records in accordance with federal law, with respect to protected health information that is not an education record. The parent or guardian of a student shall be entitled to access the student's file maintained by the District's drug-testing vendor.

DRUG TEST

A drug test is a chemical test administered for the purpose of determining the presence or absence of a drug or metabolites in a person's urine.

PRESCRIPTION OR NON-**PRESCRIPTION MEDICATION**

Prescription or nonprescription medication is a drug prescribed for use by a duly licensed physician, dentist, or other medical practitioner licensed to issue prescriptions, or a drug that is authorized pursuant to federal or state law for general distribution and use

DATE ISSUED: 10/4/2010

without a prescription in the treatment of human diseases, ailments, or injuries.

Drug testing of students participating in athletic activities shall be **RANDOM TESTING**

conducted on a random basis. The selection process shall consist of drawing names from the roster of all students participating in

athletic activities in secondary schools.

A product of the human body chemically capable of revealing the **SPECIMEN** presence of drugs in the human body shall be referred to as a

specimen. For purposes of this policy, the product shall be urine.

MEDICAL REVIEW The medical review services of the drug-testing vendor shall be **OFFICER** used.

PROCESS Drug testing shall be conducted by a certified/licensed drug-testing

vendor. Each participant shall be required to provide the District with a written consent form signed by both the student and the parent or legal guardian. All high school students who participate in athletic activities or who volunteer for the drug-testing program shall be subject to random urine drug testing throughout the school year. The names of participants shall be drawn randomly by the vendor from the list of participating students. The participants' names may be drawn at any time between the start of the school year until the end of the school year in June. Through the use of urine samples, the drug-testing vendor lab shall be able to detect the presence of drugs taken prior to the test. Participating students who have been taking or who are taking medication shall provide verification (either by a copy of the prescription or by the doctor's authorization within 24 hours of the testing). Students who refuse to provide verification shall be subject to actions specified below for a "positive test". The drug-testing vendor shall provide the personnel to conduct the collecting, transporting, and testing, as well as

randomly selecting the students to be tested.

REFUSAL TO TEST Any time an athletic participant refuses to be randomly tested, the refusal shall be treated as a "positive test".

A diluted drug test result shall be referred to the medical review DILUTED / NITRITE / officer for clarification. The result may be that the student shall re-ADULTERATED **TEST RESULT** test at the request of the medical review officer. A nitrite drug test result shall be considered a positive drug test result. An adulterat-

ed test sample shall be considered as a positive drug test.

Upon receipt of a positive test result, the drug-testing vendor shall **CONFIRMATION OF** contact the student's parent or guardian. The drug-testing vendor shall then contact a certified medical review officer (MRO) to review and report positive test results. If a positive ruling has been confirmed by the medical review officer, the District's reporting con-

DATE ISSUED: 10/4/2010

POSITIVE TEST

RESULTS

LDU 2010.04 FNF(LOCAL)-X 4 of 6

FNF (LOCAL)

tact shall be notified by the drug-testing vendor of a positive test confirmation.

CONSEQUENCES OF A POSITIVE TEST

All offenses shall be cumulative for the student's athletic career in the District.

FIRST OFFENSE

After the first offense, the District shall notify the student's parents or legal guardian. The principal shall hold a conference with the parent or legal guardian and the student. The student shall be informed of the consequences for a first offense, which are as follows:

- 1. The student shall be ineligible for athletic competition for 21 calendar days.
- 2. The student shall participate in the District's drug assistance program.
- 3. The student shall be required to participate in random tests for one calendar year.

If the student and parent decide not to participate in the District's drug assistance program, the student will be suspended from athletic activities for one calendar year. After the one-year suspension, the student shall be retested before returning to participation in athletic activities.

SECOND OFFENSE

After the second offense, the District shall notify the student's parents or legal guardian.

The principal, the parent or legal guardian, and the student shall conduct a conference.

The student shall be suspended from participation in athletic activities for one calendar year. The student shall retest before returning to athletic activities.

The student shall participate in the District's drug assistance program.

THIRD OFFENSE

After the third offense, the District shall notify the student's parents or legal guardian.

The principal, the parent or legal guardian, and the student shall conduct a conference.

The student shall be suspended from participation in athletic activities for the remainder of his or her enrollment in the District's middle school or high school.

The student shall participate in the District's drug assistance program.

DATE ISSUED: 10/4/2010

FNF (LOCAL)

END-OF-SEMESTER / END-OF-SEASON SUSPENSIONS If a student's suspension from participation in athletic competition is not completed by the end of the semester, the student shall complete the assigned period of suspension during his or her next available competition season.

APPEAL

A confirmed positive test result shall result in the chain of consequences described at CONSEQUENCES OF A POSITIVE TEST, above. Following the conference between the parent or legal guardian, the principal, and the student regarding appropriate consequences, an appeal of the decision may be filed in accordance with FNG(LOCAL).

DATE ISSUED: 10/4/2010

LDU 2010.04 FNF(LOCAL)-X ADOPTED: