

## **JKD STUDENT SUSPENSION**

A student may be removed from contact with other students as a temporary measure.

The authority to suspend a student for up to ten (10) days, after an informal hearing is held, rests with the Superintendent, principal, or other school officials granted this power by the Governing Board of the School District. If a danger to students or staff members is present, the Superintendent may immediately remove the student from school, with prior contact with the parents and with a notice and hearing following as soon as practicable. Each suspension shall be reported to the Governing Board, within five (5) days, by the person imposing it. [A.R.S. [15-843](#)]

In all cases, except summary suspension where a clear and present danger is evident, the student shall remain in school until applicable due process procedures are instituted. In *no* instance shall students be released early from school unless parents have been notified.

Suspension of pupils in a kindergarten program and grades one (1) through four (4) must comply with A.R.S. [15-843\(K\)](#), as follows:

Unless required by A.R.S. [15-841\(G\)](#), bringing a firearm to school, which may be modified on a case-by-case basis, a school district or charter school may out-of-school suspend or expel a pupil who is enrolled in kindergarten through fourth grade (K-4) only if all of the following apply:

A. The pupil is seven (7) years of age or older.

B. The pupil engaged in conduct on school grounds that meets one (1) of the following criteria:

1. Involves the possession of a dangerous weapon without authorization from the school.

2. Involves the possession, use or sale of a dangerous drug as defined in A.R.S. [13-3401](#) or a narcotic drug as defined in A.R.S. [13-3401](#) or a violation of A.R.S. [13-3411](#).

3. Immediately endangers the health or safety of others.

4. The pupil's behavior is determined by the School District Governing Board or Charter School Governing Body to qualify as aggravating circumstances and that all of the following apply:

a. The pupil is engaged in persistent behavior that has been documented by the school and that prevents other pupils from learning or prevents the teacher from maintaining control of the classroom environment.

b. The pupil's ongoing behavior is unresponsive to targeted interventions as documented through an established intervention process that includes consultation with a school counselor, school psychologist or other mental health professional or social worker if available within the School District or Charter School or through a state sponsored program.

c. The pupil's parent or guardian was notified and consulted about the ongoing behavior.

d. Before a long-term suspension or expulsion, the school provides the pupil with a disability screening and the screening finds that the behavioral issues were not the result of a disability.

C. Failing to remove the pupil from the school building would create a safety threat that cannot otherwise reasonably be addressed or qualifies as "aggravating circumstances."

D. Before suspending or expelling the pupil, the School District or Charter School considers and, if feasible while maintaining the health and safety of others, in consultation with the pupil's parent or guardian to the extent possible, employs alternative behavioral and disciplinary interventions that are available to the School District or Charter School, that are appropriate to the circumstances and that are considerate of health and safety. The School District or Charter School shall document the alternative behavioral and disciplinary interventions it considers and employs.

E. The School District or Charter School, by policy, provides for both:

1. A readmission procedure for pupils who are in kindergarten through fourth grade (K-4) and who have served at least five (5) school days of a suspension from the school that exceeds ten (10) school days to be considered for readmission on appeal of the pupil's parent or guardian.

2. A readmission procedure for pupils who are in kindergarten through fourth grade (K-4) and who are expelled from or subject to alternative reassignment at the school to be considered for readmission on appeal of the pupil's parent or guardian at least twenty (20) school days after the effective date of the expulsion or alternative reassignment.

"Aggravating circumstances" means the pupil is engaged in persistent behavior that:

- A. Has been documented by the school.
- B. Prevents other students from learning or prevents the teacher from maintaining control of the classroom environment.
- C. Is unresponsive to targeted interventions as documented through an established intervention process.

The Superintendent may designate a hearing officer for suspension hearings.

### **Regular Education Students**

#### ***Suspension for ten days or less:***

A. *Step 1:* The student will receive notice, written or oral, of the reason for suspension and the evidence the school authorities have of the alleged misconduct.

1. After having received notice, the student will be asked for an explanation of the situation.
2. The authorized District personnel shall make reasonable efforts to verify facts and statements prior to making a judgment.

B. *Step 2:* Following Step 1:

1. Provided that a written record of the action taken is kept on file, authorized District personnel may:
  - a. Suspend the student for up to ten (10) days.
  - b. Choose other disciplinary alternatives.
  - c. Exonerate the student.
  - d. Suspend the student for ten (10) days pending a recommendation that the student be given a long-term suspension or expulsion or both.
2. When suspension is involved:
  - a. A parent must be notified before the student is allowed to leave campus. If no parent contact can be made, the student

may be isolated until dismissal time and then given a written message to the parents.

b. A letter to the parents will be written within a reasonable time to explain the terms (including the possibility that a long-term suspension and/or expulsion is being recommended) and reasons for the suspension and to request a meeting to solicit their help.

3. No appeal is available from a short-term suspension.

***Suspension for over ten days:***

A. *Step 3:* If the offense is one that could result in a suspension of over ten (10) days, in addition to Step 1 and Step 2 a formal hearing will be arranged and conducted by a hearing officer or by the Superintendent.

B. *Step 4:* A formal letter to the responsible parent or guardian will be mailed by ~~certified U.S. mail with return receipt requested~~ or delivered by hand (with an adult witness present) at least five (5) working days prior to the formal hearing. A copy of this letter will remain on file, and the letter should contain the following information:

1. The charges and the rule or regulation violated.
2. The extent of the punishment to be considered.
3. The date, time, and place of the formal hearing.
4. A designation of the District's witnesses.
5. That the student may present witnesses.
6. That the student may be represented by counsel at student's expense.
7. If a hearing officer has been designated, the name of the hearing officer.

C. *Step 5:* A formal hearing will be held, during which the student will be informed of the following:

1. Nothing in these procedures shall be construed to prevent the students who are subject to the action and their parents or legal guardians and legal counsel from attending any executive (closed) session pertaining to the proposed disciplinary action, or from having

access to the minutes and testimony of such session or from recording such a session at the parent's or legal guardian's expense.

2. The student is entitled to a statement of the charges and the rule or regulation violated.
3. The student may be represented by counsel, without bias to the student.
4. The student may present witnesses.
5. The student or counsel may cross-examine witnesses presented by the District.
6. The burden of proof of the offense lies with the District.
7. Either the hearing must be recorded on tape or an official record must be kept in some other appropriate manner. In addition, parents are to be allowed to tape-record the hearing at their own expense.
8. The District has the right to cross-examine witnesses, and may be represented by an attorney.

D. *Step 6:* The decision and appeal procedure, if applicable, upon the conclusion of the hearing will be as follows:

1. Upon the conclusion of a hearing by a hearing officer in which a decision of long-term suspension is made, the decision may be appealed to the Board. To arrange such an appeal, the parent(s) of the suspended student or the student must deliver to the Superintendent a letter directed to the Board within five (5) days after receiving written notice of the long-term suspension. The letter must describe in detail any objections to the hearing or the decision rendered.
2. The appeal to the Board will be on the record of the hearing held by the hearing officer. If the Board determines that the student was not afforded due process rights or that this policy was not followed in all substantive respects, the student shall be given another hearing. If the Board determines that the punishment was not reasonable, they may modify the punishment.
3. The decision of the Board is final.

## **Special Education Students**

***Suspension for ten days or less.*** Short-term suspension (ten [10] days or less) may be used for special education students for disciplinary reasons on the same basis as for a regular education student. (It is not considered a change of placement.)

A. *Step 1:* The student will receive notice, written or oral, of the reason for suspension and the evidence the school authorities have of the alleged misconduct.

1. After having received notice, the student will be asked for an explanation of the situation.
2. The authorized District personnel involved shall make reasonable efforts to verify facts and statements prior to making a judgment.

B. *Step 2:* Following Step 1:

1. Provided that a written record of the action taken is kept on file, authorized District personnel may:
  - a. Suspend the student for up to ten (10) days.
  - b. Choose other disciplinary alternatives.
  - c. Exonerate the student.
  - d. Suspend the student for ten (10) days pending a recommendation that the student be given a long-term suspension or expulsion or both.
2. When suspension is involved:
  - a. A parent must be notified before the student is allowed to leave campus. If no parent contact can be made, the student may be isolated until dismissal time and then given a written message to the parents.
  - b. A letter to the parents will be written within a reasonable time to explain the terms (including the possibility that a long-term suspension and/or expulsion is being recommended) and reasons for the suspension and to request a meeting to solicit their help.

3. No appeal is available from a short-term suspension.

### ***Suspension for over ten days***

If a special education student is recommended for a suspension of more than ten (10) days during the school year (a possible change in placement), a manifestation determination conference must be held.

A. *Step 3:* A recommended suspension of a special education student for more than ten (10) consecutive days, or a series of suspensions totaling more than ten (10) days, may constitute a change of placement and shall require a manifestation determination conference. Such a conference shall be for the purpose of determining whether or not the offense is a manifestation of the student's disability.

B. *Step 4:* If the offense is not a manifestation of the disability of the student, the student may be suspended by following the District policies for students in general, provided that educational services are continued during the period of disciplinary removal for a student with a disability qualified under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). A student with a disability qualified for educational services under the Americans with Disabilities Act or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, and not qualified under IDEA, may be suspended or expelled from school, and educational services may be ceased, if nondisabled students in similar circumstances do not continue to receive educational services.

C. *Step 5:* If the behaviors are a manifestation of the disability of the student, the District may not extend the suspension of the student beyond the initial ten (10) school days.

An exception to the above allows for an IDEA qualified student to be given a change in placement to an interim alternative educational setting for not more than forty-five (45) days, in accord with federal law and regulation, if the removal is for IDEA defined drug or weapons offenses or is based upon a due process hearing officer's determination that injury to the child or another is substantially likely if current placement is maintained.

Any interim alternative educational setting must be selected so as to enable the child to continue to progress in the general curriculum, although in another setting, and to continue to receive those services and modifications, including those described in the child's current IEP; and include services and modifications which are designed to prevent the behaviors for which the placement was made from recurring. (*Caution:* refer to IDEA statutes and regulations before implementing the exception.)

## **Alternative to Suspension**

Students meeting the following requirements may participate in an alternative to suspension program described below at the determination of the Superintendent:

A. Suspension from school has been determined as the punishment for an offense and any appeal has been denied.

B. The immediate suspension was not due to:

1. Fighting or engaging in violent behavior
2. Threatening an educational institution
3. Selling, using or possessing weapons, firearms, explosives, or dangerous instruments
4. Making a bomb threat
5. Engaging in arson

C. The student has not served more than one (1) short-term suspension or alternative to suspension of ten (10) days or less during the current academic year.

D. The student has admitted to or taken responsibility for the act upon which suspension was imposed in a written statement signed by the student and attested to by the student's parent or guardian.

E. The student and parent or guardian has received a written admonition that the suspension as originally determined will be imposed summarily and in its entirety should the student violate the conditions or requirements of the Alternative to Suspension Program. (*Note: Follow appropriate dismissal procedures.*)

F. Parent(s) or guardian(s) shall agree to participate by:

1. Providing transportation as necessary to and from the program location.
2. Furnishing meals prepackaged or purchasing same for the student.

3. Establishing and monitoring in consultation with the school a supervisory routine limiting the student's contact to that which is necessary with other students and friends during the program.

The Alternative to Suspension Program is to be one of social isolation. It shall be discipline intensive; requiring academic work and as determined may involve community service, grounds keeping, and litter control. Parents will participate by providing support and supervision.

- A. Students will be isolated from others by means of barriers or distance at a location determined by the District. No participation in any school-sponsored activity will be permitted during the program.
- B. Communication by students with others will be limited to adult District staff or as directed by the adult supervisor on duty.
- C. Ordered study time will be established for each student consistent with the number of classes in which the student is enrolled, divided proportionately through the academic day.
- D. Students are confined to their assigned areas and seats except as designated by the supervisor. All personal maintenance will be planned and approved by the supervisor.
- E. Students are to bring all books, workbooks, paper and necessary instruments for each class in which they are enrolled to the program daily and take the same material home each day of the program.
- F. Protocols for implementation of the Alternative to Suspension Program following the requirements above may be established by the administrator at each location.

### **Procedures and Conditions for Readmission of Students Suspended for More Than Ten Days**

#### ***Early readmission procedures***

The Superintendent may authorize early readmission of a student suspended for more than ten (10) days. The student shall be considered for readmission only upon completion of the major portion of the suspension (usually one [1] day more than half [1/2] with consideration for the grading period or academic division as necessary). The following conditions must be met:

A. A written request must be submitted to the Superintendent on behalf of the student by the student's parent or guardian asking for readmission and requesting a meeting to determine any requirements.

B. Accompanying the written request shall be a summary of the student's activities and accomplishments during the suspension period written and signed by the student and signed and attested to by the parent or guardian. (Parents of elementary grade students may prepare the summary.)

C. The request shall include a signed statement from local law enforcement officials that there have been no infractions of local or state codes for which the student could have been charged during the period of the suspension.

D. At the time of the meeting to review the request the student may be required to explain the incident or incidents leading up to the suspension.

E. The determination to allow readmission may be based on, but not limited to, the following elements:

1. The age of the student.
2. The frequency, type, and relative magnitude of previous misbehavior by the student.
3. The relative severity of the event(s).
4. Whether the student's behavior violated civil or criminal laws.
5. The degree to which the incident(s) interfered with the educational process.
6. The extent to which the event created endangerment to the student, others or property.
7. Special intellectual, psychological, emotional, environmental and physical characteristics of the student.
8. The student's attitude concerning the event(s).
9. The expressed intent concerning the student's future behavior.

F. Should early readmission be granted, the student, with parent or guardian affirmation, shall agree to the following conditions:

1. Regular attendance—no unexcused absences.

2. No violation of school rules or policies.
3. Attendance at after school events for the remaining term of suspension only with prior approval of the administration.
4. Completion of all class tasks in timely fashion, as directed.
5. Student will receive supervision before and after school by parental arrangement, travel directly to school and from school, and report immediately to a supervisor for the balance of the term of the suspension.

G. The student and parent or guardian shall receive a written admonition that failure in the conditions required for early readmission will mean summary imposition of the remainder of the suspension, and additional punishment if indicated by the disciplinary policies and procedures of the District.

Adopted: <-- z2AdoptionDate -->

LEGAL REF.:

A.R.S.

[13-3401](#)

[13-3411](#)

[15-342](#)

[15-766](#)

[15-767](#)

[15-841](#)

[15-842](#)

[15-843](#)

A.A.C.

[R7-2-401](#)

[R7-2-405](#)

A.G.O.-

I78-103

I78-218

I80-055

I84-036

20 U.S.C. 1400 *et seq.*, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

20 U.S.C. 7151 *et seq.*, The Gun-Free School Act of 1990

29 U.S.C. 794 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, (Section 504)

CROSS REF.:

[IHB](#) - Special Instructional Programs

[JK](#) - Student Discipline

[JR](#) - Student Records