

EMPLOYEES WITH INFECTIOUS DISEASE

The School Board desires to promote the health of district students and staff in order to reduce absenteeism and enhance employee and student performance. The Superintendent or designee shall develop strategies to prevent the outbreak or spread of infectious diseases at district schools.

(cf. 4112.4/4212.4/4312.4 – Health Examinations)
(cf. 5113 - Absences and Excuses)

An infectious disease is one that is caused by a microorganism and is potentially transmittable to another individual, whether through airborne transmission, bloodborne transmission, skin-to-skin contact, foodborne transmission, or other casual or noncasual means. A communicable infectious disease, such as influenza or chicken pox, is contagious and can be readily transmitted by infectious bacteria or viral organisms.

To the extent required by law, job applicants shall be required to provide evidence that they are free of tuberculosis or any other communicable infectious disease prior to beginning employment.

(cf. 4112.4/4212.4/4312.4 - Health Examinations)

To prevent the outbreak or spread of infectious diseases, the Superintendent or designee may provide infection prevention supplies and information to employees, including information about recommended vaccinations. Employees also shall observe universal precautions to avoid contact with potentially infectious blood or other bodily fluids.

(cf. 4119.42/4219.42/4319.42 - Exposure Control Plan for Bloodborne Pathogens)
(cf. 4119.43/4219.43/4319.43 - Universal Precautions)
(cf. 4131 - Staff Development)
(cf. 4231/4331 - Staff Development)

Plans for addressing a communicable infectious disease outbreak, including, but not limited to, plans for addressing employee shortages during such an outbreak, shall be included in the district's emergency preparedness plan.

(cf. 6114 - Emergencies and Disaster Preparedness Plan)
(cf. 5112.2 - Exclusions from Attendance)
(cf. 5141.22 - Infectious Diseases)
(cf. 5141.31 - Immunizations)

The Superintendent or designee shall immediately report to the local health officer the presence or suspected presence of any communicable infectious disease.

EMPLOYEES WITH INFECTIOUS DISEASE (continued)

Nondiscrimination/Reasonable Accommodation

The district shall not discriminate against any employee or job applicant who has an infectious disease and is a qualifying individual with a disability under the Americans with Disabilities Act, Section 504 of the Federal Rehabilitation Act, or Alaska’s Nondiscrimination in Employment Act.

Upon request, any qualified person with a disability shall be provided reasonable accommodation to perform the essential duties of his/her position in accordance with the criteria and processes described by law.

(cf. 4030 - Nondiscrimination in Employment)

Confidentiality

The Board and the Superintendent or designee shall ensure that employee rights to confidentiality are strictly observed. The district shall disclose medical record information only to the extent required or permitted by law. The medical records of any employee with a disabling infectious disease shall be held in strict confidence.

(cf. 4040 – Use and Disclosure of Employee Medical Information)

~~The School Board encourages each employee to inform the district as soon as possible upon contracting an infectious disease which creates a physical or mental disability. The Board will reasonably accommodate the needs of such individuals.~~

~~The Board may reassign or grant disability leave to an employee who is unable to perform job responsibilities because of illness or because the employee's illness significantly endangers their own health or safety or the health or safety of others.~~

~~No employee will be discriminated against because of a disability. Legal protections established for disabled persons extend to individuals significantly impaired by infectious diseases.~~

~~*(cf. 4030 – Nondiscrimination in Employment)*
(cf. 4112.4/4212.4/4312.4 – Health Examinations)~~

~~When informed that an employee has a disabling infectious disease, the Superintendent or designee may request that the employee sign a release form to provide confidential medical information and records.~~

~~In determining a reasonable accommodation of the employee's condition, the Superintendent or designee may consult with public health officials or physicians with expertise in the diagnosis and treatment of infectious disease. The Superintendent or designee may also communicate with the employee's physician regarding the employee's ability to perform the essential requirements of the job with reasonable accommodation and without posing significant health or safety risks to the employee or others.~~

EMPLOYEES WITH INFECTIOUS DISEASE (continued)

~~The Superintendent or designee shall prepare a confidential report which includes a recommendation and the medical information upon which it is based. These recommendations shall take into consideration:~~

- ~~1. The nature of the disease and the probability of its being transmitted, including the duration and severity of the risk.~~
- ~~2. The physical condition of the employee, including diagnosis, treatment, and prognosis of the condition.~~
- ~~3. The actual requirements of the employee's job and the expected type of interaction with others in the school setting.~~

~~This report shall be forwarded to the Board for confidential review and action.~~

~~The job assignment of an employee with a disabling infectious disease shall be reevaluated whenever there is a change in medical knowledge or in the employee's medical regimen or health which might affect the assignment.~~

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Legal Reference:

UNITED STATES CODE

*Americans with Disabilities Act, 42 U.S.C. 12010, et seq.
Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. 794, et seq.*

CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS, TITLE 17

*17 C.F.R. 2500 Reportable diseases and conditions
17 C.F.R. 2508 Reporting of communicable diseases; duty of schools*

ALASKA ADMINISTRATIVE CODE

*4 AAC 06.140 AIDS in school personnel
4 AAC 06.150 Confidentiality of AIDS information*

~~AMERICANS WITH DISABILITIES ACT, 42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.
School Board of Nassau County, Fla. v. Arline, 408 U.S. 273 (1987)~~