

RED WING PUBLIC SCHOOLS

ADMINISTRATIVE GUIDELINES FOR SUPPORTING TRANSGENDER AND GENDER-EXPANSIVE STUDENTS

(Dec. 20, 2021)

These Administrative Guidelines (“Guidelines”) set forth Red Wing Public School’s (“District”) procedures for schools to address the needs and concerns of transgender and gender-expansive students to ensure safe, supportive, and healthy school environments where every child can learn. These Guidelines are intended to:

- ensure that all students are welcomed, valued, included, and respected;
- help schools ensure safe learning environments free of discrimination, harassment, and bullying; and
- promote the educational and social integration of transgender and gender-expansive students.

These Guidelines do not and cannot anticipate every situation that may occur, as every student is unique. The support for each student must be assessed and addressed individually based upon the student’s specific requests and needs.

These Guidelines are supported by District Policy 102 (Equal Education Opportunity), 413 (Harassment and Violence), 515 (Bullying Prohibition), 515 (Protection and Privacy of Pupil Records), 522 (Title IX Sex Nondiscrimination Policy, Grievance Procedure and Process), and 525 (Violence Prevention).

1. Definitions

The definitions recommended by the Minnesota School Board Association and contained in these Guidelines are not intended to label students, but rather to assist in understanding Administrative Guidelines and the legal obligations of District staff. It is recognized that students might or might not use these terms to describe themselves.

“*Gender Identity*” is a person’s deeply held sense or psychological knowledge of their gender, regardless of the sex or gender they were assigned at birth. A person’s gender identity can be the same or different than the sex or gender assigned at birth.

“*Gender Expression*” refers to the manner in which a person represents or expresses their gender identity to others, often through behavior, clothing, hairstyles, activities, or mannerisms.

“*Transgender/Trans*” describes people whose gender identity or expression is different from that traditionally associated with an assigned sex at birth.

“*Gender non-conforming*” describes people whose gender expression differs from social expectations, such as “feminine” boys, “masculine” girls, and those who are perceived as androgynous. The phrase also includes people who identify outside traditional gender categories.

“*Gender-expansive*” is preferred over “*gender non-conforming*” and describes someone with a more flexible gender identity than might be associated with a typical gender binary.

2. Privacy

All students have a right to privacy, including the right to keep private one’s transgender or gender-expansive status at school. Transgender and gender-expansive students have the right to discuss and express their gender identity and expression openly and to decide when, how, and with whom to share private information, as well as to determine what information will be shared.

To ensure the safety and well-being of the student, District employees shall not disclose a student’s gender identity, sex assigned at birth, transgender identity, or information that may reveal a student’s gender identity (e.g., birth name) to anyone, including, but not limited to, other staff members, students, or parents of other students, unless such disclosure has been authorized by the student or their parent(s)/guardian(s). If such a disclosure is necessary, it will be documented in writing and should be discussed with the student in advance.

Information about a student’s transgender or gender-expansive status, legal name, or gender assigned at birth may constitute private data under state and federal law. District personnel shall not disclose information that may reveal a student’s transgender or gender-expansive status to others, including parents and other school personnel, unless legally required to do so or unless the student has authorized such disclosure.

In some cases, transgender or gender-expansive students may feel more supported and safe if other students are aware that they are transgender or gender-expansive. In such cases, District staff should work closely with the student, family, and other staff members on a plan to inform and educate the student’s peers and shall document the plan. In some circumstances, it may also be appropriate to engage external resources to assist with educational efforts.

3. Official School Records

The District is required to maintain a mandatory and permanent student record (“official record”) that includes a student’s legal name and legal gender. The District is not required to use a student’s legal name and gender on other school records or documents.

The District will change a student’s official record to reflect a change in legal name or legal gender upon receipt of documentation that such change has been made pursuant to a court order or other official government action.

In situations where District staff or administrators are required by law to use or report a transgender or gender-expansive student’s legal name or gender, such as for purposes of standardized testing, school staff and administrators shall adopt practices to avoid the inadvertent disclosure of confidential or private information relating to a student’s gender identity or gender expression.

4. Student Names, Pronouns, and Gender Markers

A student has the right to request they be referred to by a name and pronouns that correspond to the student’s gender identity by all school staff and fellow students. Parent(s)/guardian(s) have a right to request that the District change the student’s name and/or gender marker in the school’s student information system. A court-ordered name change or official gender change is not required, and the student is likewise not required to change the school’s official records in order to be addressed by the name and pronouns that correspond to the student’s gender identity.

5. Gender-segregated Activities

To the extent possible, schools should reduce or eliminate the practice of segregating students by gender.

6. Gender-segregated Facilities

Transgender and gender-expansive students shall have access to gendered facilities and school-sponsored programs that are consistent with the student’s gender identity. This includes, but is not limited to, multi-stalled gendered restrooms, locker rooms, and school programs, trips, and athletic programs.

a. Restroom Accessibility

Pursuant to state law, students shall have access to the restroom that corresponds to their gender identity at school:

- i. Any student who has a need or desire for increased privacy, regardless of the student's gender identity or expression, and regardless of the underlying reason for the student's need or desire for increased privacy, should be provided access to a single-user restroom.
- ii. No student shall be required to use a single-user restroom because they are transgender or gender-expansive.
- iii. The District shall work with each gender-expansive student to determine which restrooms are most comfortable for the student.
- iv. In no case shall a transgender or gender-expansive student be required to use a restroom that conflicts with the student's gender identity.

b. Locker Room Accessibility

The use of locker rooms by transgender and gender-expansive students shall be assessed on an individualized basis with the goals of maximizing the student's social integration and equal opportunity to participate in physical education classes and sports and other school activities, ensuring the student's safety and comfort, and minimizing stigmatization of the student.

- i. Unless the student requests otherwise, transgender and gender-expansive students should have access to the locker room that corresponds to the student's gender identity at school, like all other students.
- ii. Any student who has the need or desire for increased privacy, regardless of the student's gender identity or expression, and regardless of the underlying reason for the student's need or desire for increased privacy, should be provided with a reasonable alternative changing area such as the use of a private area -- **for example, a nearby restroom stall with a door, an area separated by a curtain, or a nearby health office restroom**), or with a separate changing schedule (e.g., using the locker room that corresponding to gender identity before or after other students).
- iii. Any alternative arrangement should be provided in a manner that protects the student's ability to keep the student's transgender or gender-expansive status confidential.
- iv. The District shall work with **a student** to determine which restrooms and locker room facilities are most comfortable for the student.
- v. In no case shall a transgender or gender-expansive student be required to use a locker room that conflicts with the student's gender identity.

7. Physical Education and Health Education Classes and Intramural Sports

Transgender and gender-expansive students shall be permitted to participate in physical education classes, health education classes, and intramural sports and activities in a manner consistent with their gender identity or in a manner that allows the student to feel the safest, included, and most comfortable.

Students in physical education classes may be grouped by ability, so long as a student's ability is based on objective standards of individual performance. A student's gender identity shall not be considered when assessing ability.

Physical education and health education teachers and staff will make their best efforts not to divide students based on sex assigned at birth or gender identity during any activities or classes.

8. School Trips

All students shall be permitted to participate in all school trips in a manner that corresponds with their gender identity or in a manner that allows the student to feel the safest, included, and most comfortable. In planning school trips, staff is expected to assess the student's need in collaboration with the student and/or the student's parent(s)/guardian(s) and make reasonable efforts to provide an accommodation that is acceptable to the student. Accommodations will be discussed in advance of the trip on a case-by-case basis and will be documented in writing.

9. Dress Codes

Transgender and gender-expansive students have the right to dress in a manner consistent with their gender identity or gender expression, including at school-sponsored functions such as dances, after-school activities, and graduation. The District's rules regarding clothing will be enforced consistently, regardless of a student's gender identity or expression.

A student whose gender expression is different from expectations based on the student's sex assigned at birth will not be considered disruptive of the educational process or as an interference with the maintenance of a positive teaching/learning climate.

10. Interscholastic Competitive Sports Teams/Activities

Transgender and gender-expansive students shall be permitted to participate in interscholastic athletics in a manner consistent with their gender identity and in compliance with the applicable regulations of the Minnesota State High School League (MSHSL).

11. Staff Training and Compliance

All staff shall be informed of the existence of these Guidelines. The District will provide training on these Guidelines and how to support transgender or gender-expansive students at reasonable intervals, to be determined by the District.

District employees who refuse to abide by these Guidelines may be subject to disciplinary actions, up to and including termination, as set forth in the relevant employee discipline policy. This includes a staff member's persistent refusal to respect a student's gender identity, for example by consistently referring to the student by a name or pronoun that does not correspond with the student's gender identity.

12. Discrimination/Harassment/Bullying

It is the policy of the District to maintain a safe and supporting learning and educational environment that is free from harassment, intimidation, violence, and/or bullying and free from discrimination on account of gender, gender identity, and gender expression.

Complaints alleging discrimination or harassment based on a student's actual or perceived **transgender or gender-expansive status** generally are to be handled in the same manner as sex discrimination, harassment or bullying complaints.

For information about the types of conduct that constitute violation of the District's policy on harassment and violence and the District's procedures for addressing such complaints, refer to the policy on harassment and violence (Policy 413). For information about the types of conduct that constitute violation of the District's policy on bullying and the procedures for addressing such complaints, refer to the District's policy on bullying (Policy 514).