March 2024 7:10

# **Students**

## Equal Educational Opportunities 1

Equal educational and extracurricular opportunities shall be available for all students without regard to color, race,<sup>2</sup> nationality, religion, sex, sexual orientation, ancestry, age, physical or mental disability, gender identity,<sup>3</sup> status of being homeless, immigration status, order of protection status, actual or potential marital or parental status, including pregnancy.<sup>4</sup> Further, the District will not The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

Consult the board attorney if your board wishes to adopt a separate policy or insert policy statements about accommodations and inclusion of transgender students.

For boards that want to incorporate ISBE's *Sample District Policy and Administrative Procedures* policy recommendation into this policy, insert the following in place of "gender identity,": gender, gender identity (whether or not traditionally associated with the student's sex assigned at birth), gender expression.

If the board inserts this option, it must also insert the options in f/n 7, below and in f/n 2 of sample policy 7:20, Harassment of Students Prohibited, BUT NOTE THE PROTECTED STATUSES LIST IN THIS POLICY IS DIFFERENT AND SHOULD NOT BE COPIED FROM HERE INTO 7:20, HARASSMENT OF STUDENTS PROHIBITED.

See 7:10-AP1, Accommodating Transgender, Nonbinary, or Gender Nonconforming Students, for a case-by-case procedure that school officials may use when a student requests an accommodation based upon his or her gender identity.

For a list of policies that address the equal educational opportunities, health, safety, and general welfare of students within the District, see 7:10-E, *Equal Educational Opportunities Within the School Community*.

In 23 III.Admin.Code §1.240, ISBE states that "no school system may deny access to its schools or programs to students who lack documentation of their immigration status or legal presence in the United States, and no school system may inquire about the immigration status of a student (Plyler v. Doe, 457 U.S. 202 (1982))."

The IHRA and an ISBE rule prohibit schools from discriminating against students on the basis of sexual orientation and gender identity. 775 ILCS 5/1-103(Q), 5/5-101(11), and 5/5-102; 23 III.Admin.Code §1.240. Sexual orientation is defined as the "actual or perceived heterosexuality, homosexuality, bisexuality, or gender related identity, whether or not traditionally associated with the person's designated sex at birth." 775 ILCS 5/1-103(O-1). Gender identity is included in the definition of sexual orientation in the Act. The Act permits schools to maintain single-sex facilities that are distinctly private in nature, e.g., restrooms and locker rooms. 775 ILCS 5/5-103. 775 ILCS 5/1-102(A) makes order of protection status a protected category.

The IHRA's jurisdiction in regard to schools as places of public accommodation is specifically limited to: (1) failing to enroll an individual, (2) denying or refusing full and equal enjoyment of facilities, goods, or services, or (3) failing to take corrective action to stop severe or pervasive harassment of an individual. 775 ILCS 5/5-102.2, amended by P.A. 102-1102.

<sup>1</sup> State or federal law requires this subject matter be covered by policy and controls this policy's content.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The III. Human Rights Act (IHRA) defines race to include traits associated with race, including, but not limited to, hair texture and protective hairstyles such as braids, locks, and twists. 775 ILCS 5/1-103(M-5), added by P.A. 102-1102. The III. Dept. of Human Rights' (IDHR) jurisdiction over schools as "places of public accommodation" is limited, see f/n 4, below. See also sample policy 7:160, Student Appearance, regarding hairstyles associated with race.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Adopting separate policies or inserting policy statements about accommodations and inclusion of transgender students in the educational program are unsettled areas of the law. Some lawyers believe doing so may open boards to equal protection challenges for not creating separate policies for other protected statuses, e.g., race, nationality, religion, etc. Executive Order (EO) 2019-11, titled "Strengthening Our Commitment to Affirming and Inclusive Schools" established the Affirming and Inclusive Schools Task Force (Task Force) to identify strategies and best practices for ensuring welcoming, safe, supportive, and inclusive school environments for transgender, nonbinary, and gender nonconforming students. The Task Force delivered a report that served as the basis for two non-regulatory guidance documents entitled Supporting Transgender, Nonbinary and Gender Nonconforming Students and Sample District Policy and Administrative Procedures at www.isbe.net/supportallstudents. The III. State Board of Education (ISBE) hosts these documents on its website.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Many civil rights laws guarantee equal education opportunities; see citations in the Legal References.

knowingly enter into agreements with any entity or any individual that discriminates against students on the basis of sex or any other protected status, except that the District remains viewpoint neutral when granting access to school facilities under Board policy 8:20, Community Use of School Facilities.<sup>5</sup> Any student may file a discrimination grievance by using Board policy 2:260, Uniform Grievance Procedure, or in the case of discrimination on the basis of race, color, or national origin, Board policy 2:270, Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited.<sup>6</sup>

## Sex Equity <sup>7</sup>

No student shall, based on sex, sexual orientation, or gender identity<sup>8</sup> be denied equal access to programs, activities, services, or benefits or be limited in the exercise of any right, privilege, advantage, or denied equal access to educational and extracurricular programs and activities.

The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 23 III.Admin.Code §200.40(g) prohibits entering into agreements with entities that discriminate against students on the basis on sex. Section 200.80(a)(4) contains an exception for single sex youth organizations, e.g., Girl Scouts. Note that the U.S. Supreme Court refused to apply N.J.'s public accommodation law to the Boy Scouts because forcing the Scouts to accept a homosexual as a member would violate the Scouts' freedom of expressive association. Boy Scouts of America v. Dale, 530 U.S. 640 (2002). When deciding whether to allow non-school groups to use its facilities, a public school district may not engage in viewpoint discrimination. Good News Club v. Milford Central Sch., 533 U.S. 98 (2001).

<sup>6</sup> Districts must have a grievance procedure. See the Legal References following this policy and 105 ILCS 5/22-95 (final citation pending), added by P.A. 103-472, eff. 8-1-24, regarding the internal complaint process for claims of discrimination on the basis of race, color, or national origin, which is addressed in sample policy 2:270, *Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited.* Absent a specific statute or rule, there is no consensus on whether students have the right to appeal a board's decision to the Regional Superintendent and thereafter to the State Superintendent pursuant to 105 ILCS 5/2-3.8.

The Every district must have a policy on sex equity. 23 III.Admin.Code §200.40(b). The IHRA, Public Accommodation section, prohibits schools from: (1) failing to enroll an individual, (2) denying or refusing an individual full and equal enjoyment of its facilities, goods, or services, or (3) failing take corrective action to stop severe or pervasive harassment of an individual (775 ILCS 5/5-102.2, amended by P.A. 102-1102), on the basis of the individual's sex or sexual orientation, among other classifications (775 ILCS 5/5-101(11)). Every four years, districts must evaluate their policies and practices to identify and eliminate sex discrimination as well as evaluate course enrollment data to identify disproportionate enrollment based on sex. In-service training for all staff members is required. 23 III.Admin.Code §200.40(e).

With some exceptions, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (Title IX) guarantees that "[n]o person in the United States shall, on the basis of gender, be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or be subjected to discrimination under any education program or activity receiving federal financial assistance..." 20 U.S.C. §1681(a). Equal participation and equal opportunity in athletics is addressed in the U.S. Dept. of Education's implementing rules. 34 C.F.R. §106.41. Generally, when a school district offers a team for one gender but not for the other, a member of the excluded gender is allowed to try out for the team unless the sport is a *contact sport*. Contact sports are boxing, wrestling, rugby, ice hockey, football, basketball, and other sports involving bodily contact. The rules also list the factors that determine whether equal opportunities are available to both genders. These include: whether the selection of athletics accommodates the interests and abilities of both genders; equipment and supplies; scheduling; opportunity to receive coaching and academic tutoring; locker rooms, practice facilities, and fields; and publicity. Title IX prohibits any person from sexually harassing a student. See sample policy 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, for further discussion.

<sup>105</sup> ILCS 5/10-20.60 requires public schools to provide reasonable accommodations to breastfeeding students. See sample administrative procedure 7:10-AP2, *Accommodating Breastfeeding Students*, for specific *reasonable accommodations* under Illinois law.

<sup>105</sup> ILCS 5/10-20.63, amended by P.A. 102-340, requires school districts to make menstrual hygiene products (defined as tampons and sanitary napkins for use in connection with the menstrual cycle) available, at no cost to students, in bathrooms of every school building that is open for student use in grades 4 through 12 during the regular school day. **Note:** While P.A. 102-340 expanded the availability of menstrual hygiene products to students in grades 4 and 5, it did not expand the definition of *school building*, which remains defined as serving students in grades 6 through 12. Consult with the board attorney about implementing this law.

Any student may file a sex equity complaint by using Board policy 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*. A student may appeal the Board's resolution of the complaint to the Regional Superintendent (pursuant to 105 ILCS 5/3-10) and, thereafter, to the State Superintendent of Education (pursuant to 105 ILCS 5/2-3.8). 9

## Administrative Implementation

The Superintendent shall appoint a Nondiscrimination Coordinator, who also serves as the District's Title IX Coordinator. <sup>10</sup> The Superintendent and Building Principal shall use reasonable measures to inform staff members and students of this policy and related grievance procedures. <sup>11</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> For boards that want to incorporate ISBE's Sample District Policy and Administrative Procedures policy recommendations into this policy (see f/n 3 above), insert:

<sup>1.</sup> In place of "or gender identity" as follows: "or gender identity, or gender expression".

<sup>2.</sup> The following sentence as the second sentence of this subhead: "Students shall be supported in a manner consistent with their gender identity. This will include, but not be limited to, use of restrooms, locker rooms, and other facilities that correspond with the student's gender identity."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Districts must have a grievance procedure and must tell students that they may appeal a board's resolution of a sex equity complaint to the Regional Superintendent and, thereafter, to the State Superintendent. 23 Ill.Admin.Code §200.40. Student complaints regarding breastfeeding accommodations must also be processed in accordance with these procedures. See sample policy 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*, at f/n 9.

Use this alternative for districts in suburban Cook County: replace "Regional Superintendent" with "appropriate Intermediate Service Center."

<sup>10</sup> Required by regulations implementing Title IX. 34 C.F.R. §106.8(a). See f/ns 22 and 23 in sample policy 2:260, Uniform Grievance Procedure. If the district's Nondiscrimination Coordinator does not also serve as the Title IX Coordinator, amend this sentence to state: "The Superintendent shall appoint a Nondiscrimination Coordinator and a Title IX Coordinator."

<sup>11</sup> Required by regulations implementing Title IX. 34 C.F.R. Part 106; 23 Ill.Admin.Code §200.40. Comprehensive faculty and student handbooks can provide required notices, along with other important information, to recipients. Handbooks can be developed by the building principal, but should be reviewed and approved by the superintendent and board. Faculty handbooks may contain working conditions and be subject to mandatory collective bargaining. The Ill. Principals Association (IPA) maintains a handbook service that coordinates with **PRESS** material, *Online Model Student Handbook (MSH)*, at: www.ilprincipals.org/msh.

LEGAL REF .:

20 U.S.C. §1681 et seq., Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972; 34 C.F.R. Part 106.

29 U.S.C. §791 et seq., Rehabilitation Act of 1973; 34 C.F.R. Part 104.

42 U.S.C. §2000d, Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964; 34 C.F.R. Part 100.

42 U.S.C. §11431 et seq., McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act.

Good News Club v. Milford Central Sch., 533 U.S. 98 (2001).

III. Constitution, Art. I, §18.

105 ILCS 5/3.25b, 5/3.25d(b), 5/10-20.12, 5/10-20.60, 5/10-20.63, 5/10-22.5, and

775 ILCS 5/1-101 et seq., Illinois Human Rights Act. 775 ILCS 35/5, Religious Freedom Restoration Act. 23 Ill.Admin.Code §1.240 and Part 200.

CROSS REF.:

2:260 (Uniform Grievance Procedure), 2:265 (Title IX Grievance Procedure), 2:270 (Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited), 6:65 (Student Social and Emotional Development), 7:20 (Harassment of Students Prohibited), 7:50 (School Admissions and Student Transfers To and From Non-District Schools), 7:60 (Residence), 7:130 (Student Rights and Responsibilities), 7:160 (Student Appearance), 7:165 (School Uniforms), 7:180 (Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment), 7:185 (Teen Dating Violence Prohibited), 7:250 (Student Support Services), 7:330 (Student Use of Buildings - Equal Access), 7:340 (Student Records), 8:20 (Community Use of School Facilities)

# **Students**

# <u>Administrative Procedure - Accommodating Transgender, Nonbinary, or Gender Nonconforming Students</u> <sup>1</sup>

This procedure's accommodation and support guidelines advance the District's goals of: (1) providing all students equal access to a safe, non-hostile learning environment, and (2) implementing risk management controls in a developing and unsettled area of the law in which the federal Office of Civil Rights (OCR) and Dept. of Justice (DOJ) have issued guidance.

While there is no mandate requiring procedures for accommodating transgender, nonbinary, and gender nonconforming students, this procedure guides school officials through the: (1) application of State and federal anti-discrimination laws to this student population, and (2) common needs for which transgender, nonbinary, or gender nonconforming students may request accommodations and support at school. This procedure applies to all school activities, school-provided transportation, and school-sponsored events regardless of where they occur.

The Building Principal, Nondiscrimination Coordinator,<sup>2</sup> and/or Complaint Manager, with input from others as appropriate, will implement this procedure. They will work with each transgender, nonbinary, or gender nonconforming student, and as appropriate with the student's parent(s)/guardian(s), to manage a student's accommodations and supports on a case-by-case basis. The Board Attorney will be consulted concerning legal compliance.

## Gender-Based Discrimination Is Prohibited

School districts must provide equal educational opportunities to transgender, nonbinary, and gender nonconforming students. Under State law, *sex discrimination* extends to claims of discrimination based on *sexual orientation* and *gender identity*. 775 ILCS 5/1-103(O-1); 775 ILCS 5/5-101(11); 23 III.Admin.Code §1.240. The III. Human Rights Act (IHRA) defines *sexual orientation* as the "actual or perceived heterosexuality, homosexuality, bisexuality, or gender related identity, whether or not traditionally associated with the person's designated sex at birth." 775 ILCS 5/1-103(O-1). IHRA permits schools to maintain single-sex facilities that are distinctly private in nature, e.g., restrooms and locker rooms. 775 ILCS 5/5-103.

Federal law prohibits exclusion and discrimination on the basis of *sex*. 20 U.S.C. §1681(a), Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972. The U.S. Dept. of Education has taken varying positions on the application of Title IX to transgender or gender nonconforming students depending upon the administration in power. However, the Seventh Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals (which has jurisdiction

Administrative procedures guide the district administration's implementation of board policy. To implement a policy, the purpose and function of the policy must be understood. The purpose and function of 7:10, *Equal Educational Opportunities* is three-fold:

<sup>1.</sup> to ensure legal compliance with equal educational opportunity (EEO) laws,

<sup>2.</sup> to direct or authorize the superintendent or staff members to implement EEO laws, and

<sup>3.</sup> to establish board processes, and/or provide information about EEO laws to staff members and students.

This administrative procedure provides considerations for supports and accommodations that transgender students or gender nonconforming students may need as required by policy 7:10, *Equal Educational Opportunities*.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> If the district's Nondiscrimination Coordinator does not also serve as the Title IX Coordinator, insert "Title IX Coordinator," here.

over the State of Illinois) has ruled that a school's practice of denying a transgender student access to the bathroom that aligned with his gender identify violated Title IX because it was a sex-based classification. See Whitaker by Whitaker v. Kenosha Unified Sch. Dist. No. 1 Bd. of Educ., 858 F.3d 1034 (7th Cir. 2017); A.C. v. Metropolitan Sch. Dist. of Martinsville, 45 F.4th 760 (7th Cir. 2023), cert. denied, 2024 WL 156480 (2024).

Board policy 7:10, *Equal Educational Opportunities*, recognizes the legal requirements described above. This procedure's guidance on accommodating transgender, nonbinary, or gender nonconforming students is based on non-regulatory guidance from the III. State Board of Education (ISBE) and the III. Dept. of Human Rights (IDHR), as well as OCR pronouncements. See the last section, **Resources**.

## Gender-Based Bullying and/or Harassment Prohibited

The laws prohibiting gender discrimination require the District to protect transgender, nonbinary, and gender nonconforming students from bullying and harassment by other students. Under Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (Title IX), a school district is responsible for damages suffered by a student who was the victim of protected sex-based harassment: unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it effectively denies a person equal access to the District's educational program or activity. 34 C.F.R. §106.30(a). Board policy 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, and its accompanying procedures are used to address sex-based harassment as defined in Title IX.

The School Code prohibits bullying on the basis of actual or perceived sexual orientation, gender-related identity or expression, and/or association with a person or group with one of the aforementioned actual or perceived characteristics. 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(a). The Board policy on bullying and the District's suite of bullying prevention materials are used to address and resolve peer bullying and harassment of transgender or gender nonconforming students. See Board policy 7:180, Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment.

## Terminology and Definitions

The District uses the following terms and definitions when discussing accommodations for a transgender, nonbinary, or gender nonconforming student (from the *Arcadia Resolution Agreement*, 7-24-13, at: <a href="www.justice.gov/crt/about/edu/documents/arcadiaagree.pdf">www.justice.gov/crt/about/edu/documents/arcadiaagree.pdf</a> and ISBE Non-Regulatory Guidance, <a href="supporting Transgender">Supporting Transgender</a>, <a href="Nonbinary and Gender Nonconforming Students">Note: Definitions are not intended to label students</a>, but rather to assist with understanding.

Gender-based discrimination — a form of sex discrimination, refers to differential treatment or harassment of a student based on the student's sex, including gender identity, gender expression, and nonconformity with gender stereotypes, that results in the denial or limitation of education services, benefits, or opportunities. Conduct may constitute gender-based discrimination regardless of the actual or perceived sex, gender identity, or sexual orientation of the persons experiencing or engaging in the conduct.

Sex assigned at birth and assigned sex – a label a person is given at birth, often based on a medical professional's interpretation of the newborn's physical characteristics. Common examples may be male or female. This is typically the sex reflected on one's original birth certificate.

Gender expression — an individual's characteristics and behaviors such as appearance, dress, grooming, mannerisms, voice or speech patterns, activities, and social interactions that are perceived as masculine, feminine, both, or neither.

Gender identity – a person's internal, deeply held sense or psychological knowledge of their own gender that can include being female, male, another gender, nonbinary, gender nonconforming, or no gender, and is unrelated to the person's sex assigned at birth. Gender identity is an innate part of a person's identity, and the responsibility for determining an individual's gender identity rests with the individual. Unlike gender expression, gender identity is not visible to others.

*Nonbinary* – a term used to describe people whose gender identity is not exclusively male or female, including those who identify as a gender other than male or female, as more than one gender, or as no gender.

Transgender – an individual whose gender identity is different from the individual's assigned sex at birth. Being transgender is not dependent on appearance, body parts, or medical procedures. Transgender can also be used as an umbrella term that encompasses diversity of gender identities and expressions. For purposes of this procedure, a *transgender student* is a student who consistently and uniformly asserts a gender identity different from the student's assigned sex, or for whom there is documented legal or medical evidence that the gender identity is sincerely held as part of the student's core identity.

Intersex — a term used for a variety of conditions in which a person is born with a reproductive and/or sexual anatomy that does not seem to fit the typical, binary definitions of female or male. Intersex conditions are not always discernable at birth or the awareness of internal anatomy present at birth may not be known to the person until puberty, if it is known at all. A derogatory term previously used for intersex individuals is hermaphrodite.

Gender transition – the process whereby people may change their gender expression, bodies, and/or identity documents to match their gender identity. Transition can be social (changing gender expression, using facilities, using a different name/pronouns), medical (hormones and/or surgeries), and/or legal (changing name/gender marker on identity documents), and is different for every individual. It is common for gender transition to be an ongoing process and is unique to each person.

Gender stereotypes – stereotypical notions of masculinity and femininity, including expectations of how boys or girls represent or communicate one's gender to others, such as behavior, clothing, hairstyles, activities, voice, mannerisms, or body characteristics.

Gender nonconforming or gender expansive — one's gender expression or gender identity that does not conform to traditional, societal, or stereotyped expectations based on the sex assigned at birth. Gender expansive individuals may identify as male, female, some combination of both, or neither.

Gender pronouns – the set of words used to refer to someone without using their name. Common examples include, but are not limited to, "she/her/hers," "he/him/his," "they/them/theirs," and "ze/zir/zirs."

Gender support plan - a document that may be used to create a shared understanding about the way in which a student's gender identity will be accounted for and supported at school.

Facilities – refers to facilities and accommodations used by students at school or during school-sponsored activities and trips, and include, but are not limited to, restrooms, locker rooms, and overnight facilities.

Relevant Board Policies for Accommodations, Supports, and Inclusion of Transgender, Nonbinary, or Gender Nonconforming Students

2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*, contains the process for an individual to seek resolution of a complaint. A student may use this policy to complain about bullying. The District Complaint Manager shall address the complaint promptly and equitably.

- 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, contains the process for an individual to report or complain of sexual harassment in violation of Title IX. The District Nondiscrimination Coordinator<sup>3</sup> shall address the report or complaint promptly and equitably.
- 6:60, Curriculum Content, requires the history curriculum to include a study of the roles and contributions of lesbian, gay, bisexual, and transgender (LGBT) people in the history of the U.S. and Illinois and, if offered by the District, requires the implementation of a comprehensive health education program in accordance with State law, which may include the National Sex Education Standards (NSES) sex education curriculum. If NSES is offered, it must be inclusive and sensitive to students' needs on many bases, including based on their status as intersex and based on their gender, gender identity, and gender expression. See 6:60-AP2, Comprehensive Personal Health and Safety and Sexual Health Education Program (National Sex Education Standards (NSES)).
- 6:65, Student Social and Emotional Development, requires that social and emotional learning be incorporated into the District's curriculum and other educational programs.
- 7:10, *Equal Educational Opportunities*, requires that equal educational and extracurricular opportunities be available to all students without regard to, among other protected statuses, sex, sexual orientation, and gender identity.
- 7:20, *Harassment of Students Prohibited*, prohibits any person from harassing, intimidating, or bullying a student based on an actual or perceived characteristic that is identified in the policy including, among other protected statuses, sex, sexual orientation, and gender identity.
- 7:130, *Student Rights and Responsibilities*, recognizes that all students are entitled to rights protected by the U.S. and Illinois Constitutions and laws for persons of their age and maturity in a school setting.
- 7:160, *Student Appearance*, prohibits students from dressing or grooming in such a way as to disrupt the educational process, interfere with a positive teaching/learning climate, or compromise reasonable standards of health, safety, and decency.
- 7:165, Student Uniforms, encourages students to wear school uniforms in order to maintain and promote orderly school functions, school safety, and a positive learning environment, if adopted.
- 7:180, *Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment*, contains the comprehensive structure for the District's bullying prevention program.
- 7:185, *Teen Dating Violence Prohibited*, prohibits students 13-19 years of age from using or threatening to use physical, mental, or emotional abuse to control an individual in the dating relationship, and from using or threatening to use sexual violence in the dating relationship.
- 7:250, *Student Support Services*, directs the Superintendent to develop protocols for responding to students' social, emotional, or mental health needs that impact learning.
- 7:290, Suicide and Depression Awareness and Prevention, directs the Superintendent to develop, implement, and maintain a suicide and depression awareness and prevention program.
- 7:330, *Student Use of Buildings Equal Access*, grants student-initiated groups or clubs the free use of school premises for their meetings, under specified conditions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> If the district's Nondiscrimination Coordinator does not also serve as the Title IX Coordinator, replace "Nondiscrimination Coordinator" with "Title IX Coordinator."

7:340, *Student Records*, contains the comprehensive structure for managing school student records, keeping them confidential, and providing access as allowed or required.

Common Needs for Transgender, Nonbinary, or Gender Nonconforming Students; Accommodations and Supports

The goal of an accommodation is to allow a transgender, nonbinary, or gender nonconforming student to equally participate in educational and extracurricular opportunities. The right of transgender students to accommodations is generally found in legislation (IHRA and Title IX) but has not been fully interpreted by the courts. Determining appropriate accommodations must be made on a case-by-case basis depending upon the needs expressed by the student.

The Superintendent may establish a gender support team that will identify accommodations for a specific student. Those accommodations may be documented in a gender support plan or other written document. The Board Attorney should be consulted and may be invited to be a member of the team.

This following list of possible accommodation considerations is not exhaustive, and each student's request must be managed on a case-by-case basis. A particular student may not be interested in an accommodation for each item listed. This area of law is rapidly evolving. Seek the Board Attorney's advice concerning the scope and extent of accommodations.

- 1. Gender transition
- 2. Names and gender pronouns.
- 3. School student records

For managing demographic information in the ISBE Student Information System, see www.isbe.net/Documents/student demographics.pdf.

- 4. ISBE is not required to collect student sex, sexual orientation, or gender identity data for its major programs, unless required for federal reporting. 20 ILCS 65/20-15(a-5), amended by P.A. 103-175Student privacy and confidentiality
- 5. Access to gender-segregated areas, e.g., locker rooms and restrooms
- 6. Sports and physical education classes participation in competitive athletic activities and contact sports is resolved pursuant to IHSA policy #34, Policy and School Recommendations for *Transgender Participation* at: <a href="https://www.ihsa.org/About-the-IHSA/Constitution-By-laws-Policies">www.ihsa.org/About-the-IHSA/Constitution-By-laws-Policies</a>.
- 7. Dress codes
- 8. Gender segregation in other activities, e.g., class discussions and field trips (including any overnight school trips)
- 9. Communication with a new school about gender-specific accommodations upon transfer or graduation

Training for School Staff Members

Professional development for staff members should include regular opportunities to gain a better understanding of equal educational opportunity laws, gender identity, gender expression, and gender diversity; the development of gender identity in children and adolescents; developmentally appropriate strategies for communicating with students and parents/guardians about issues related to gender identity; gender-affirming approaches to ensuring the safety and support of transgender, nonbinary, and gender nonconforming students; developmentally appropriate strategies for preventing and intervening in bullying incidents; and Board policies regarding equal educational opportunities, bullying, discrimination, and student privacy.

#### Resources

- IDHR, Non-Regulatory Guidance Relating to Protection of Transgender, Nonbinary, and Gender Nonconforming Students Under the Ill. Human Rights Act (December 2021), at: https://dhr.illinois.gov/publications/guidance-re-illinois-students-1221.html.
- ISBE, Supporting Transgender, Nonbinary and Gender Nonconforming Students (March 1, 2020), at: www.isbe.net/supportallstudents.
- Gender Spectrum, an organization whose mission is to help create gender sensitive and inclusive environments for all children and teens, at: www.genderspectrum.org.
- Mass. Dept. of Elementary and Secondary Education, *Guidance for Massachusetts Public Schools Creating a Safe and Supportive School Environment Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Gender Identity* (undated), at: <a href="www.doe.mass.edu/sfs/lgbtq/GenderIdentity.html">www.doe.mass.edu/sfs/lgbtq/GenderIdentity.html</a>.
- OCR Resources for LGBTQI+ Students, at: www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ocr/lgbt.html
- Ill. Association of School Boards, *Transgender, Nonbinary, and Gender Nonconforming Students: Legal Issues* (Sept. 2023), at: <a href="https://www.iasb.com/policy-services-and-school-law/guidance-and-resources/transgender,-nonbinary,-and-gender-nonconforming-s/">www.iasb.com/policy-services-and-school-law/guidance-and-resources/transgender,-nonbinary,-and-gender-nonconforming-s/</a>.

# **Students**

# **Exhibit - Equal Educational Opportunities Within the School Community**

The School District welcomes diversity in its schools. Board policy 7:10, *Equal Educational Opportunities* cites the many civil rights laws that guarantee equal education opportunities to all students. In addition, the policies below address the equal educational opportunities, health, safety, and general welfare of students within the District. These policies are not a complete list, and depending on the factual context, another policy not specifically listed may apply:

- 1. 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*, contains the process for an individual to seek resolution of a complaint. A student may use this policy to complain about bullying. The District Complaint Manager shall address the complaint promptly and equitably.
- 2. 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, contains the process that must be followed for complaints of Title IX harassment.
- 3. 2:270, Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited, prohibits any person from discriminating against or harassing a student based on race, color, or national origin.
- 4. 6:65, Student Social and Emotional Development, requires that social and emotional learning be incorporated into the District's curriculum and other educational programs.
- 5. 7:10, *Equal Educational Opportunities*, requires that equal educational and extracurricular opportunities be available to all students without regard to, among other protected statuses, sex, sexual orientation, and gender identity.
- 6. 7:20, *Harassment of Students Prohibited*, prohibits any person from harassing, intimidating, or bullying a student based on an actual or perceived characteristic that is identified in the policy including, among other protected statuses, sex, sexual orientation, and gender identity.
- 7. 7:130, Student Rights and Responsibilities, recognizes that all students are entitled to rights protected by the U.S. and Illinois Constitutions and laws for persons of their age and maturity in a school setting.
- 8. 7:160, Student Appearance, prohibits students from dressing or grooming in such a way as to disrupt the educational process, interfere with a positive teaching/learning climate, or compromise reasonable standards of health, safety, and decency. It recognizes that students have the right to wear hairstyles historically associated with race, ethnicity, or hair texture, and to wear or accessorize the student's graduation attire with items associated with the student's cultural, ethnic, or religious identity, or other characteristic protected by State law.
- 9. 7:165, Student Uniforms, encourages students to wear school uniforms in order to maintain and promote orderly school functions, school safety, and a positive learning environment, if adopted. It recognizes that students have the right to wear hairstyles historically associated with race, ethnicity, or hair texture, and to wear or accessorize the student's graduation attire with items associated with the student's cultural, ethnic, or religious identity, or other characteristic protected by State law.
- 10. 7:180, Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment, contains the comprehensive structure for the District's bullying prevention program.
- 11. 7:250, *Student Support Services*, directs the Superintendent to develop protocols for responding to students' social, emotional, or mental health needs that impact learning.
- 12. 7:330, Student Use of Buildings Equal Access, grants student-initiated groups or clubs the free use of school premises for their meetings, under specified conditions.

13. 7:340, Student Records, contains the comprehensive structure for managing school student records, keeping them confidential, and providing access as allowed or required. March 2024 7:20

# **Students**

## Harassment of Students Prohibited 1

No person, including a School District employee or agent, or student, shall harass, intimidate, or bully a student on the basis of actual or perceived: race; color; national origin; military status; unfavorable discharge status from military service; sex; sexual orientation; gender identity<sup>2</sup>; gender-related identity or expression; ancestry; age; religion; physical or mental disability; order of protection status; status of being homeless; actual or potential marital or parental status, including pregnancy; physical appearance; socioeconomic status; academic status; association with a person or group with one or more of the aforementioned actual or perceived characteristics; or any other distinguishing characteristic. The District will not tolerate harassing, intimidating conduct, or bullying whether verbal, physical, sexual, or visual, that affects the tangible benefits of education, that unreasonably interferes with a student's educational performance, or that creates an intimidating, hostile, or

The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

1 State or federal law requires this subject matter be covered by policy, controls this policy's content, and 105 ILCS 5/10-20.71 requires that every two years, each district within an Illinois county served by an accredited Children's Advocacy Center review all its existing sexual abuse investigation policies and procedures to ensure consistency with 105 ILCS 5/22-85. Each district must also have a policy on bullying. 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7, amended by P.A. 103-47; see sample policy 7:180, Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment.

This policy's list of protected classifications aligns with the list in sample policy 7:180, Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment. The protected classifications are found in 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(a), amended by P.A.

103-47; 775 ILCS 5/1-103, amended by P.A.s 102-896; 23 III.Admin.Code §1.240.

The list of protected classifications in sample policy 7:10, *Equal Educational Opportunities*, is different – it does not contain the classifications that are exclusively identified in the bullying statute. 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7, amended by P.A. 103-47.

The III. Human Rights Act (IHRA) and an III. State Board of Education (ISBE) rule prohibit schools from discriminating against students on the basis of *sexual orientation* and *gender identity*. 775 ILCS 5/5-101(11); 23 III.Admin.Code §1.240. *Sexual orientation* is defined as the "actual or perceived heterosexuality, homosexuality, bisexuality, or gender related identity, whether or not traditionally associated with the person's designated sex at birth." 775 ILCS 5/1-103(O-1). *Gender identity* is included in the definition of sexual orientation in the Act. The Act permits schools to maintain single-sex facilities that are distinctly private in nature, e.g., restrooms and locker rooms. 775 ILCS 5/5-103. Additionally, *race* is defined to include traits associated with race, including, but not limited to, hair texture and protective hairstyles such as braids, locks, and twists. 775 ILCS 5/1-103(M-5), added by P.A. 102-1102. 775 ILCS 5/1-102(A), added *order of protection status* to its list of protected categories. IHRA's jurisdiction regarding schools as a public accommodation is specifically limited to: (1) failing to enroll an individual, (2) denying access to facilities, goods, or services, or (3) failing to take corrective action to stop severe or pervasive harassment of an individual. 775 ILCS 5/5-102.2, amended by P.A. 102-1102. It is also a violation of IHRA if a district is aware of an employee or agent's harassment towards a student but fails to take appropriate action to stop the harassment. 775 ILCS 5/5A-101 and 102, amended by P.A. 103-472, eff. 8-1-24.

<sup>2</sup> See f/n 3 in sample policy 7:10, *Equal Educational Opportunities*, for a discussion about Executive Order (EO) 2019-11 establishing the Affirming and Inclusive Schools Task Force (Task Force) that made policy and administrative procedure recommendations to ISBE that are discussed in a its publication *Sample District Policy and Administrative Procedures* at www.isbe.net/supportallstudents.

For boards that want to incorporate ISBE's sample policy recommendation, insert the following in place of "gender identity;": gender; gender identity (whether or not traditionally associated with the student's sex assigned at birth);

If the board inserts this option, it must also insert the options in f/ns 3 and 8 of policy 7:10, Equal Educational Opportunities, BUT NOTE THE PROTECTED STATUSES LIST IN THIS POLICY IS DIFFERENT AND SHOULD NOT BE COPIED FROM HERE INTO 7:10, EQUAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES.

offensive educational environment. Examples of prohibited conduct include name-calling, using derogatory slurs, stalking, sexual violence, causing psychological harm, threatening or causing physical harm, threatened or actual destruction of property, or wearing or possessing items depicting or implying hatred or prejudice of one of the characteristics stated above. <sup>3</sup>

#### Sexual Harassment Prohibited

The District shall provide an educational environment free of verbal, physical, or other conduct or communications constituting harassment on the basis of sex as defined and otherwise prohibited by State and federal law.<sup>4</sup> See Board policies 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, and 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*.

## Making a Report or Complaint

Students are encouraged to promptly report claims or incidences of bullying, intimidation, harassment, sexual harassment, or any other prohibited conduct to the Nondiscrimination Coordinator, Building Principal, Assistant Building Principal, Dean of Students, a Complaint

#### The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

IHRA prohibits any district employee or agent from sexually harassing a student, and defines sexual harassment as any unwelcome sexual advances or requests for sexual favors made to a student, or any conduct of a sexual nature toward a student, when: (1) such conduct has the purpose of substantially interfering with the student's educational performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or offensive educational environment; or (2) the district employee or agent either explicitly or implicitly makes the student's submission to or rejection of such conduct as a basis for making various enumerated education-related determinations. 775 ILCS 5/5A-101(E).

School districts are liable for damage awards for an employee's sexual harassment of a student in limited situations. Liability occurs only when a district official who, at a minimum, has authority to institute corrective action, has actual notice of and is deliberately indifferent to the employee's misconduct. Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent Sch. Dist., 524 U.S. 274 (1998). Schools are liable in student-to-student sexual harassment cases when school agents are deliberately indifferent to sexual harassment, of which they have actual knowledge that is so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it can be said to deprive the victims of access to the educational opportunities or benefits provided by the school. Davis v. Monroe County Bd. of Educ., 526 U.S. 629 (1999). The III. Dept. of Human Rights investigates charges of sexual harassment in violation of the IHRA, and it is a civil rights violation when a district fails to take remedial or disciplinary action against an employee the district knows engaged in sexual harassment. 775 ILCS 5/5A-102.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> This list of examples of prohibited conduct is optional. While hate speech is not specifically mentioned in this paragraph, any hate speech used to harass or intimidate is banned. Hate speech without accompanying misconduct may be prohibited in response to actual incidences when hate speech interfered with the educational environment. West v. Derby Unified Sch. Dist., 206 F.3d 1358 (10th Cir. 2000).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Two laws apply to sexual harassment of students in Illinois. Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (Title IX) and IHRA prohibit discrimination on the basis of sex and sexual harassment in any educational program or activity receiving federal financial assistance. 20 U.S.C. §1681. Title IX defines sexual harassment as conduct on the basis of sex that meets one or more of the following: (1) a district employee conditions the provision of an aid, benefit, or service on an individual's participation in unwelcome sexual conduct; (2) unwelcome conduct determined by a reasonable person to be so severe, pervasive, and objectively offensive that it denies a person equal access to the District's education program or activity; or (3) sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, or stalking as defined in federal law. 34 C.F.R. §106.30. See sample policy 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, and sample exhibit 2:265-E, *Title IX Glossary of Terms*. Consult the board attorney to ensure the nondiscrimination coordinator and complaint managers are trained to appropriately respond to allegations of Title IX sexual harassment. See sample procedures 2:265-AP1, *Title IX Response*, and 2:265-AP2, *Formal Title IX Complaint Grievance Process*.

Manager, or any employee with whom the student is comfortable speaking.<sup>5</sup> A student may choose to report to an employee of the student's same gender.

Reports under this policy will be considered a report under Board policy 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*, and/or Board policy 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*. The Nondiscrimination Coordinator and/or Complaint Manager shall process and review the report according to the appropriate grievance procedure.<sup>6</sup> The Superintendent shall insert into this policy the names, office addresses, email addresses, and telephone numbers of the District's current Nondiscrimination Coordinator and Complaint Managers.<sup>7</sup> The Nondiscrimination Coordinator also serves as the District's Title IX Coordinator. <sup>8</sup>

Name	
Address	
Email	
Telephone	
Complaint Managers:	
Name	Name

**Nondiscrimination Coordinator:** 

The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

<sup>5</sup> Using "or any employee with whom the student is comfortable speaking" ensures compliance with Title IX regulations providing that "any employee" of an elementary or secondary school who has notice of sexual harassment or allegations of sexual harassment is deemed to have *actual knowledge* which triggers a district's duty to respond. 34 C.F.R. §106.30. By including "any employee" in this list, this policy contains an item on which collective bargaining may be required. Any policy that impacts upon wages, hours, and terms and conditions of employment is subject to collective bargaining upon request by the employee representative, even if the policy involves an inherent managerial right.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> If the district's Nondiscrimination Coordinator does not also serve as the Title IX Coordinator, supplement this sentence to state "The Nondiscrimination Coordinator, <u>Title IX Coordinator</u>, and/or Complaint Manager shall process and review the report according to the appropriate grievance procedure."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> While the names and contact information are required by law to be listed, they are not part of the adopted policy and do not require board action. This allows for additions and amendments to the names and contact information when necessary. It is important for updated names and contact information to be inserted into this policy and regularly monitored.

Each district must communicate its bullying policy to students and their parents/guardians. 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7, amended by P.A. 103-47; see sample policy 7:180, *Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment.* 

<sup>8</sup> Title IX regulations require districts to identify the name, office address, email address, and telephone number of the person who is responsible for coordinating the district's compliance efforts. The Nondiscrimination and Title IX Coordinator(s) need not be the same person. If the district uses a separate Title IX Coordinator who does not also serve as the Nondiscrimination Coordinator, delete "The Nondiscrimination Coordinator also serves as the District's Title IX Coordinator.," supplement the previous sentence to state "The Superintendent shall insert into this policy the names, office addresses, email addresses, and telephone numbers of the District's current Nondiscrimination Coordinator, <u>Title IX Coordinator</u>, and Complaint Managers." Then, list the Title IX and Nondiscrimination Coordinators' names and contact information separately in this policy.

Address	Address	
Email	Email	
Telephone	Telephone	

The Superintendent shall use reasonable measures to inform staff members and students of this policy by including:

- 1. For students, age-appropriate information about the contents of this policy in the District's student handbook(s), on the District's website, and, if applicable, in any other areas where policies, rules, and standards of conduct are otherwise posted in each school. 9
- 2. For staff members, this policy in the appropriate employee handbook(s), if applicable, and/or in any other areas where policies, rules, and standards of conduct are otherwise made available to staff.

## **Investigation Process**

Any District employee who receives a report or complaint of harassment must promptly forward the report or complaint to the Nondiscrimination Coordinator or a Complaint Manager. Any employee who fails to promptly comply may be disciplined, up to and including discharge.

Reports and complaints of harassment will be confidential to the greatest extent practicable, subject to the District's duty to investigate and maintain an educational environment that is productive, respectful, and free of unlawful discrimination, including harassment. For any report or complaint alleging sexual harassment that, if true, would implicate Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 (20 U.S.C. §1681 et seq.), the Nondiscrimination Coordinator or designee 11 shall consider whether action under Board policy 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, should be initiated.

For any report or complaint alleging harassment on the basis of race, color, or national origin, the Nondiscrimination Coordinator or a Complaint Manager or designee shall investigate under Board policy 2:270, Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited.

<sup>9</sup> In addition to notifying students of policies 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*, and 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, a district must notify them of the name, office address, email address, and telephone number of district's Title IX Coordinator. 34 C.F.R. §106.8(a). 105 ILCS 5/10-20.69 requires districts to maintain and implement an *age-appropriate* policy on sexual harassment that is included in the school district's student handbook, as well as on a district's website and, if applicable, other areas where such information is posted in each school. The law does not expressly state that the age-appropriate policy is for students; however, that is the most logical interpretation. In practice, most districts maintain a student handbook for each building. Because the law only requires one policy, this policy manages the age-appropriate requirement by directing age-appropriate explanations of the policy be included in the building-level student handbook(s). Student handbooks can be developed by the building principals, but should be reviewed and approved by the superintendent and school board. The III. Principals Association maintains a handbook service that coordinates with **PRESS** material, *Online Model Student Handbook (MSH)*, at: <a href="https://www.ilprincipals.org/msh">www.ilprincipals.org/msh</a>.

<sup>10</sup> If the district's Nondiscrimination Coordinator does not also serve as the Title IX Coordinator, supplement this sentence to state "Any District employee who receives a report or complaint of harassment must promptly forward the report or complaint to the Nondiscrimination Coordinator, <u>Title IX Coordinator</u>, or a Complaint Manager."

<sup>11 &</sup>quot;Nondiscrimination Coordinator or designee" is used where Title IX is potentially implicated. In contrast, if Title IX is likely not implicated then "Nondiscrimination Coordinator or a Complaint Manager or designee" is used (see next paragraph in policy text). If the district's Nondiscrimination Coordinator does not also serve as the Title IX Coordinator, delete "Nondiscrimination" and insert "Title IX" in its place.

For any other alleged student harassment that does not require action under Board policies 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, or 2:270, *Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited*, the Nondiscrimination Coordinator or a Complaint Manager or designee shall consider whether an investigation under Board policies 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*, and/or 7:190, *Student Behavior*, should be initiated, regardless of whether a written report or complaint is filed.

# Reports That Involve Alleged Incidents of Sexual Abuse of a Child by School Personnel 12

An *alleged incident of sexual abuse* is an incident of sexual abuse of a child, as defined in 720 ILCS 5/11-9.1A(b), that is alleged to have been perpetrated by school personnel, including a school vendor or volunteer, that occurred: on school grounds during a school activity; or outside of school grounds or not during a school activity.

Any complaint alleging an incident of sexual abuse shall be processed and reviewed according to Board policy 5:90, *Abused and Neglected Child Reporting*. In addition to reporting the suspected abuse, the complaint shall also be processed under Board policy 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*, or Board policy 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*.

### Enforcement

Any District employee who is determined, after an investigation, to have engaged in conduct prohibited by this policy will be subject to disciplinary action up to and including discharge. Any third party who is determined, after an investigation, to have engaged in conduct prohibited by this policy will be addressed in accordance with the authority of the Board in the context of the relationship of the third party to the District, e.g., vendor, parent, invitee, etc. Any District student who is determined, after an investigation, to have engaged in conduct prohibited by this policy will be subject to disciplinary action, including but not limited to, suspension and expulsion consistent with the behavior policy. Any person making a knowingly false accusation regarding prohibited conduct will likewise be subject to disciplinary action.

## Retaliation Prohibited

Retaliation against any person for bringing complaints or providing information about harassment is prohibited (see Board policies 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*, 2:265, *Title IX Grievance* Procedure, and 2:270, *Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited*).

Students should report allegations of retaliation to the Building Principal, an administrator, the Nondiscrimination Coordinator, and/or a Complaint Manager.

<sup>12</sup> Required for districts located within a county served by an accredited Children's Advocacy Center (CAC). Delete this subhead if your school district is within a county not served by an accredited CAC. 105 ILCS 5/22-85 (governing the investigation of an alleged incident of sexual abuse of any child within any Illinois counties served by a CAC). For a map of identify CAC that may serve your district. accredited CACs, to a www.childrensadvocacycentersofillinois.org/about/map. For further discussion see f/ns 14-16 in sample policy 5:90, Abused and Neglected Child Reporting.

LEGAL REF.:

20 U.S.C. §1681 et seq., Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972; 34 C.F.R. Part 106.

29 U.S.C. §791 et seq., Rehabilitation Act of 1973; 34 C.F.R. Part 104.

42 U.S.C. §2000d, Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964; 34 C.F.R. Part 100.

105 ILCS 5/10-20.12, 5/10-22.5, 5/10-23.13, 5/27-1, and 5/27-23.7.

775 ILCS 5/1-101 et seq., Illinois Human Rights Act.

23 Ill.Admin.Code §1.240 and Part 200.

Davis v. Monroe County Bd. of Educ., 526 U.S. 629 (1999). Franklin v. Gwinnett Co. Public Schs., 503 U.S. 60 (1992). Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent Sch. Dist., 524 U.S. 274 (1998).

West v. Derby Unified Sch. Dist. No. 260, 206 F.3d 1358 (10th Cir. 2000).

**CROSS REF.:** 

2:260 (Uniform Grievance Procedure), 2:265 (Title IX Grievance Procedure), 2:270 (Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited), 4:165 (Awareness and Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse and Grooming Behaviors), 5:20 (Workplace Harassment Prohibited), 5:90 (Abused and Neglected Child Reporting), 5:120 (Employee Ethics; Code of Professional Conduct; and Conflict of Interest), 7:10 (Equal Educational Opportunities), 7:180 (Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment), 7:185 (Teen Dating Violence Prohibited), 7:190 (Student Behavior), 7:240 (Conduct

Code for Participants in Extracurricular Activities)

7:20-AP

# **Students**

# Administrative Procedure - Harassment of Students Prohibited

This procedure informs: (1) the Building Principal of specific steps to prevent harassment of students, and (2) staff members of the appropriate response to allegations of harassment.

Actor	Action
Building Principal or Designee	Informs staff members and students that the District prohibits harassment of students. Distributes or references School Board policies 2:260, <i>Uniform Grievance Procedure</i> ; 2:265, <i>Title IX Grievance Procedure</i> ; 2:270, <i>Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited</i> ; and 7:20, <i>Harassment of Students Prohibited</i> , using various methods. Takes measures to prevent harassment of students, which may include:
	<ol> <li>Conducts regular harassment awareness training for all school staff, including administrators, teachers, and school counselors, and ensures all new employees are trained. <sup>1</sup></li> <li>Conducts regular<sup>2</sup> age-appropriate harassment awareness training for students.</li> <li>Provides a means for students to learn and discuss what constitutes harassment and how to respond to it in the school setting.</li> <li>Surveys students to determine if harassment is occurring at school.</li> <li>Conducts regular<sup>3</sup> harassment awareness training for parents/guardians.</li> <li>Works with parents/guardians and students to develop and implement age-appropriate, effective measures for addressing harassment.</li> <li>Determines when extra supervision and precaution should be taken, such as when: two or more students seem to be in conflict with each other; there have been previous incidents of harassment, sexual assaults, threats, or bullying around perceived sexual orientation; or a specific student has had multiple disciplinary</li> </ol>
	violations.  8. Has a process in place to: (1) inform a staff member when a student that he or she supervises has a history of violent or sexually inappropriate behavior, and (2) keep such a student constantly supervised.  9. Regularly trains staff members regarding: (1) their classroom and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The term *regular* and phrase "ensuring all new employees are trained" are a best practice. Amend these terms to reflect the district's practice.

<sup>2 &</sup>lt;u>Id</u>.

<sup>3</sup> Id.

Actor	Action
	non-classroom supervisory responsibilities, e.g., during a school-sponsored event, before and after school, while students wait for the school bus, between classes, during lunch, and at recess, (2) behaviors that may be an indicator of sexual or physical violence against another student, and (3) what to do when they observe an unusual and disruptive student.  10. Identifies areas in the school building that are isolated, e.g., restrooms, locker rooms, hallways while classes are in session, stairwells, and empty rooms, and takes extra steps to make them safe.  11. Immediately notifies the police and relevant parents/guardians when an assault or attempted assault has occurred.
Nondiscrimination	Thoroughly and promptly investigates allegations of harassment by:
Coordinator and/or Complaint Manager(s)	<ol> <li>Distributing Board policies 2:260, Uniform Grievance Procedure; 2:265, Title IX Grievance Procedure; 2:270, Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited; and 7:20, Harassment of Students Prohibited, to any person upon request;</li> <li>Following Board policies 2:260, Uniform Grievance Procedure; 2:265, Title IX Grievance Procedure; 2:270, Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited; and 7:20, Harassment of Students Prohibited;</li> <li>Notifying a student's parents/guardians that they may attend any investigatory meetings in which their child is present;</li> <li>Keeping the complaining parents/guardians informed of any investigation's progress; and</li> <li>Keeping confidential all information about an investigation and the statements of students and other witnesses. The Superintendent shall be kept informed of an investigation's progress, unless the Superintendent is the subject of the complaint. If a complaint contains allegations involving the Superintendent, the Board President shall be kept informed of an investigation's progress.</li> </ol>
All District Staff Members	Immediately reports to the III. Dept. of Children and Family Services any situation that provides you with reasonable cause to believe that a child may be an abused child or a neglected child. See Board policy 5:90, <i>Abused and Neglected Child Reporting</i> .
	Promptly notifies the Superintendent or Building Principal that you made a report. If a report contains allegations involving the Superintendent, only notifies the Building Principal who shall contact the Board President. If a report contains allegations involving the Building Principal, only notifies the Superintendent.

March 2024 7:180

# **Students**

# Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment 1

Bullying, intimidation, and harassment diminish a student's ability to learn and a school's ability to educate. Preventing students from engaging in these disruptive behaviors and providing all students equal access to a safe, non-hostile learning environment are important District goals.

Bullying on the basis of actual or perceived race, color, religion, sex, national origin, ancestry, physical appearance, socioeconomic status, academic status, pregnancy, parenting status, homelessness, age, marital status, physical or mental disability, military status, sexual orientation, gender-related identity or expression, unfavorable discharge from military service, order of protection status, association with a person or group with one or more of the aforementioned actual or perceived characteristics, or any other distinguishing characteristic **is prohibited** in each of the following situations: <sup>2</sup>

#### The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

All districts must have a policy on bullying, monitor it, review and re-evaluate it, and file it with the III. State Board of Education (ISBE) every two years, no later than September 30 of the review year. 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7, amended by P.A.s 102-894 and 103-47; 23 III.Admin.Code §1.295. The policy must be based on ISBE's template for a model bullying prevention policy (available at <a href="www.isbe.net/Documents/Model-Bullying-Prevention-Policy.pdf">www.isbe.net/Documents/Model-Bullying-Prevention-Policy.pdf</a>), contain all requirements of 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7, indicate the date of adoption (by month, day, and year), and be filed electronically each review year through ISBE's IWAS system. 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(d), amended by P.A. 103-47; 23 III.Admin.Code §1.295(b), (c). If a district fails to file its policy by the deadline or submits a deficient policy, ISBE will provide a written request for filing and provide the district with technical assistance and resources to assist it in meeting bullying policy requirements and, as appropriate, notify the district's regional office of education or intermediate service center. 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(d), amended by P.A. 102-894; 23 III.Admin.Code §1.295(e). If the district still fails to file its policy within 14 days of receipt of ISBE's written request, ISBE shall issue a letter of non-compliance (23 III.Admin.Code §1.295(e)(3)) and publish notice of non-compliance on its website (105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(d)).

This sample policy's first paragraph allows a school board to consider its goals for preventing bullying and remedying its consequences; it may be amended.

In addition to a bullying prevention policy, all districts must have a policy on student behavior. 105 ILCS 5/10-20.14; 23 Ill.Admin.Code §1.280. Boards must, in consultation with their parent-teacher advisory committees and other community-based organizations, address aggressive behavior, including bullying, in their student behavior policy. See sample policy 7:190, *Student Behavior*, and sample exhibit 7:190-E1, *Aggressive Behavior Reporting Letter and Form*.

This policy contains an item on which collective bargaining may be required. Any policy that impacts upon wages, hours, and terms and conditions of employment is subject to collective bargaining upon request by the employee representative, even if the policy involves an inherent managerial right. See f/n 9, below.

Additionally, 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(f), added by P.A. 103-47, requires districts to collect non-identifiable data regarding verified allegations of bullying within the District and submit it in an annual report to ISBE by no later than August 15 of each year, beginning with the 2024-25 school year through the 2030-31 school year. ISBE must adopt rules for data submission that include but are not limited to: (1) a record of each verified allegation of bullying and action taken; and (2) whether the instance of bullying was based on actual or perceived characteristics identified in 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(a) and, if so, lists the relevant characteristics. Id.

<sup>2</sup> This paragraph and its subparts 1-4 are from the bullying prevention statute. 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(a); see also 775 ILCS 5/1-103 and 23 Ill.Admin.Code §1.240. With the exception of order of protection status, the protected statuses are mandated by the bullying prevention statute. *Order of protection status* is not a basis for bullying in 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7, amended by P.A.s 102-894 and 103-47, but it is listed here because the Ill. Human Rights Act (IHRA) prohibits harassment based on *order of protection status*. 775 ILCS 5/1-103(K-5), (Q). Including *order of protection status* in the list of protected statuses aligns with the protected statuses listed in sample policy 7:20, *Harassment of Students Prohibited*.

- 1. During any school-sponsored education program or activity.
- 2. While in school, on school property, on school buses or other school vehicles, at designated school bus stops waiting for the school bus, or at school-sponsored or school-sanctioned events or activities.
- 3. Through the transmission of information from a school computer, a school computer network, or other similar electronic school equipment.
- 4. Through the transmission of information from a computer that is accessed at a nonschool-related location, activity, function, or program or from the use of technology or an electronic device that is not owned, leased, or used by the School District or school if the bullying causes a substantial disruption to the educational process or orderly operation of a school. This paragraph (item #4) applies only when a school administrator or teacher receives a report that bullying through this means has occurred; it does not require staff members to monitor any nonschool-related activity, function, or program.

# Definitions from 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7<sup>3</sup>

*Bullying* includes *cyberbullying* and means any severe or pervasive physical or verbal act or conduct, including communications made in writing or electronically, directed toward a student or students that has or can be reasonably predicted to have the effect of one or more of the following:

- 1. Placing the student or students in reasonable fear of harm to the student's or students' person or property;
- 2. Causing a substantially detrimental effect on the student's or students' physical or mental health;
- 3. Substantially interfering with the student's or students' academic performance; or
- 4. Substantially interfering with the student's or students' ability to participate in or benefit from the services, activities, or privileges provided by a school.

Bullying may take various forms, including without limitation one or more of the following: harassment, threats, intimidation, stalking, physical violence, sexual harassment, sexual violence, theft, public humiliation, destruction of property, or retaliation for asserting or alleging an act of bullying. This list is meant to be illustrative and non-exhaustive.

Cyberbullying means bullying through the use of technology or any electronic communication, including without limitation any transfer of signs, signals, writing, images, sounds, data, or intelligence of any nature transmitted in whole or in part by a wire, radio, electromagnetic system, photo-electronic system, or photo-optical system, including without limitation electronic mail, Internet communications, instant messages, or facsimile communications. Cyberbullying includes the creation of a webpage or weblog in which the creator assumes the identity of another person or the knowing impersonation of another person as the author of posted content or messages if the creation or impersonation creates any of the effects enumerated in the definition of bullying. Cyberbullying also includes the distribution by electronic means of a communication to more than one person or the posting of material on an electronic medium that may be accessed by one or more persons if the distribution or posting creates any of the effects enumerated in the definition of bullying.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> All definitions are directly from 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7. See also resources from Cyberbullying Research Center, available at: <a href="https://www.cyberbullying.org/">www.cyberbullying.org/</a>, and the U.S. School Safety Clearinghouse website at: <a href="https://www.SchoolSafety.gov">www.SchoolSafety.gov</a>, discussed in f/n 1, para. 3 of sample policy 4:170, Safety.

Restorative measures means a continuum of school-based alternatives to exclusionary discipline, such as suspensions and expulsions, that: (i) are adapted to the particular needs of the school and community, (ii) contribute to maintaining school safety, (iii) protect the integrity of a positive and productive learning climate, (iv) teach students the personal and interpersonal skills they will need to be successful in school and society, (v) serve to build and restore relationships among students, families, schools, and communities, (vi) reduce the likelihood of future disruption by balancing accountability with an understanding of students' behavioral health needs in order to keep students in school, and (vii) increase student accountability if the incident of bullying is based on religion, race, ethnicity, or any other category that is identified in the III. Human Rights Act. <sup>4</sup>

School personnel means persons employed by, on contract with, or who volunteer in a school district, including without limitation school and school district administrators, teachers, school social workers, school counselors, school psychologists, school nurses, cafeteria workers, custodians, bus drivers, school resource officers, and security guards. <sup>5</sup>

## Bullying Prevention and Response Plan

The Superintendent or designee shall develop and maintain a bullying prevention and response plan that advances the District's goal of providing all students with a safe learning environment free of bullying and harassment. This plan must be consistent with the requirements listed below. <sup>6</sup>

- 1. The District uses the definition of bullying as provided in this policy. <sup>7</sup>
- 2. Bullying is contrary to State law and the policy of this District. However, nothing in the District's bullying prevention and response plan is intended to infringe upon any right to exercise free expression or the free exercise of religion or religiously based views protected under the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution or under Section 3 of Article I of the Illinois Constitution.
- 3. Students are encouraged to immediately report bullying. A report may be made orally or in writing to the Nondiscrimination Coordinator, Building Principal, Assistant Building Principal, Dean of Students, a Complaint Manager, or any staff member with whom the student is comfortable speaking. Anyone, including staff members and parents/guardians,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(b), amended by P.A. 102-241.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(b), amended by P.A. 102-197.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Each numbered requirement, 1-12, corresponds with the same number in 5/27-23.7(b)(1) - (b)(12), and the requirements of 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(b)(13) are included in numbered requirement 4. As a result, there are no reference citations in footnotes. All non-statutory requirements, plus alternatives and optional provisions, are described in footnotes.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(b), para. 3(1). See f/n 4, above and ISBE's *School Policies for Bullying Prevention* at: <a href="https://www.isbe.net/Documents/Bullying-Prev-Policy-Req.pdf">www.isbe.net/Documents/Bullying-Prev-Policy-Req.pdf</a>.

A board may augment the School Code requirement by using this alternative:

Using the definition of *bullying* as provided in this policy, the Superintendent or designee shall emphasize to the school community that: (a) the District prohibits bullying; and (b) all students should conduct themselves with a proper regard for the rights and welfare of other students. This may include a process for commending or acknowledging students for demonstrating appropriate behavior.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> The statute requires that the policy contain the email address and telephone number for the staff person(s) responsible for receiving bullying reports. Using the district Nondiscrimination Coordinator and Complaint Managers is consistent with sample policy 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*. While the names and contact information are required by law to be listed, they are not part of the adopted policy and do not require board action. This allows for additions and amendments to the names and contact information when necessary. It is important for updated names and contact information to be inserted into this policy and regularly monitored. A telephone number for making anonymous reports may also be added.

who has information about actual or threatened bullying is encouraged to report it to the District named officials or any staff member. The District named officials and all staff members are available for help with a bully or to make a report about bullying. Anonymous reports are also accepted; however, this shall not be construed to permit formal disciplinary action solely on the basis of an anonymous report.

Nondiscrimination Coordinator: 19	
Name	
Address	
Email	
Telephone	
Complaint Managers:	
Name	Name
Address	Address
Email	Email
Telephone	Telephone

4. Consistent with federal and State laws and rules governing student privacy rights, the parents/guardians of all students involved in an alleged incident of bullying will be notified of such, along with threats, suggestions, or instances of self-harm determined to be the result of bullying, within 24 hours after the school's administration is made aware of the student's involvement in the incident. As appropriate, the school's administration shall also discuss the availability of social work services, counseling, school psychological services, other interventions, and restorative measures. The school shall make diligent efforts to notify a

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(d), requires that "[s]chool personnel available for help with a bully or to make a report about bullying" be made known to parents/guardians, students, and school personnel.

<sup>10</sup> Sample policy 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*, states that a district's Nondiscrimination Coordinator also serves as its Title IX Coordinator. If the district uses a separate Title IX Coordinator who does not also serve as the Nondiscrimination Coordinator, list the Title IX and Nondiscrimination Coordinators' names separately in this policy. Best practice is that throughout the district's board policy manual, the same individual be named as Nondiscrimination Coordinator. In contrast, Complaint Managers identified in individual policies may vary depending upon local district needs.

parent or legal guardian, utilizing all contact information the school has available or that can be reasonably obtained within the 24-hour period. <sup>11</sup>

- 5. The Superintendent or designee shall promptly investigate and address reports of bullying, by, among other things:
  - a. Making all reasonable efforts to complete the investigation within 10 school days after the date the report of a bullying incident was received and taking into consideration additional relevant information received during the course of the investigation about the reported bullying incident.
  - b. Involving appropriate school support personnel and other staff persons with knowledge, experience, and training on bullying prevention, as deemed appropriate, in the investigation process.
  - c. Notifying the Building Principal or school administrator or designee of the reported incident of bullying as soon as possible after the report is received.
  - d. Consistent with federal and State laws and rules governing student privacy rights, providing parents/guardians of the students who are parties to the investigation information about the investigation and an opportunity to meet with the Building Principal or school administrator or his or her designee to discuss the investigation, the findings of the investigation, and the actions taken to address the reported incident of bullying.

The Superintendent or designee shall investigate whether a reported incident of bullying is within the permissible scope of the District's jurisdiction and shall require that the District provide the victim with information regarding services that are available within the District and community, such as counseling, support services, and other programs. <sup>12</sup>

- 6. The Superintendent or designee shall use interventions to address bullying, that may include, but are not limited to, school social work services, restorative measures, social-emotional skill building, counseling, school psychological services, and community-based services. <sup>13</sup>
- 7. A reprisal or retaliation against any person who reports an act of bullying **is prohibited**. Any person's act of reprisal or retaliation will be subject to disciplinary action, up to and including discharge with regard to employees, or suspension and/or expulsion<sup>14</sup> with regard to students.
- 8. A student will not be punished for reporting bullying or supplying information, even if the District's investigation concludes that no bullying occurred. However, a person who is found to have falsely accused another of bullying, as a means of retaliation, as a means of bullying,

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> 105 ILCS 5/10-20.14 contains a similar requirement. See sample exhibit 7:190-E1, *Aggressive Behavior Reporting Letter and Form.* 

<sup>12</sup> This sentence contains requirements found in 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(d), amended by P.A. 102-894.

<sup>13</sup> A grant may be available from ISBE for the promotion of a safe and healthy learning environment. 105 ILCS 5/2-3.180 and 3.181, added by P.A. 101-438 and renumbered by P.A. 102-558. A list of grant funding opportunities is available at: <a href="www.isbe.net/Pages/Grants.aspx">www.isbe.net/Pages/Grants.aspx</a>. ISBE is also directed to create the Illinois Bullying and Cyberbullying Prevention Fund, through which a grant may be available to support anti-bullying programming. 30 ILCS 105/5.990 and 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(i)-(j), all added by P.A. 103-47.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>14</sup> Consult the board attorney about the potential conflict of 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7(b)(7) (allowance of suspension and/or expulsion of students for reprisal/retaliation against reports of bullying) with 105 ILCS 5/10-22.6(b-20) (districts must resolve threats, address disruptions, and minimize the length (and implementation of) suspensions and expulsions to the greatest extent practicable). See sample policies 7:200, *Suspension Procedures*, at f/n 8 and 7:210, *Expulsion Procedures*, at f/ns 11 and 13.

or provided false information will be treated as either: (a) *bullying*, (b) student discipline up to and including suspension and/or expulsion, and/or (c) both (a) and (b) for purposes of determining any consequences or other appropriate remedial actions.

9. The District's bullying prevention and response plan is based on the engagement of a range of

school stakeholders, including students and parents/guardians.

- 10. The Superintendent or designee shall post this policy on the District's publicly accessible website, if any, and include it in the student handbook, and, where applicable, post it where other policies, rules, and standards of conduct are currently posted. The policy must be distributed annually to parents/guardians, students, and school personnel (including new employees when hired), and must also be provided periodically throughout the school year to students and faculty. <sup>15</sup>
- 11. Pursuant to State law and Board policy 2:240, *Board Policy Development*, the Board monitors this policy every two years by conducting a review and re-evaluation of this policy to make any necessary and appropriate revisions. The Superintendent or designee shall assist the Board with its re-evaluation and assessment of this policy's outcomes and effectiveness. Updates to this policy will reflect any necessary and appropriate revisions. This process shall include, without limitation: <sup>16</sup>
  - a. The frequency of victimization;
  - b. Student, staff, and family observations of safety at a school;
  - c. Identification of areas of a school where bullying occurs;
  - d. The types of bullying utilized; and
  - e. Bystander intervention or participation.

The evaluation process may use relevant data and information that the District already collects for other purposes. Acceptable documentation to satisfy the re-evaluated policy submission include one of the following:

- i. An updated version of the policy with the amendment/modification date included in the reference portion of the policy;
- ii. If no revisions are deemed necessary, a copy of board minutes indicating that the policy was re-evaluated and no changes were deemed to be necessary; or
- iii. A signed statement from the Board President indicating that the Board reevaluated the policy and no changes to it were necessary.

The Superintendent or designee must post the information developed as a result of the policy re-evaluation on the District's website, or if a website is not available, the information must be provided to school administrators, Board members, school personnel, parents/guardians, and students. Reviews and re-evaluations in years they are due must be submitted to ISBE by September 30.

12. The Superintendent or designee shall fully implement the Board policies, including without limitation, the following: 17

<sup>15 105</sup> ILCS 5/27-23.7(b)(10), amended by P.A. 103-47.

<sup>16 105</sup> ILCS 5/27-23.7. See the ISBE guidance document that is cited in f/n 7, above.

<sup>17</sup> The statute requires that the bullying policy *be consistent with* other board policies. The list of policies may be deleted and the following alternative used: "12. The District's bullying prevention plan must be consistent with other Board policies." If a policy list is included, be sure the referenced policies were adopted locally and amend the list accordingly.

The bullying statute does not identify staff member duties regarding the prevention of or response to student bullying. The following optional provision addresses staff member responsibilities and may be added as a new paragraph 13:

- a. 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*. A student may use this policy to complain about bullying.
- b. 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*. Any person may use this policy to complain about sexual harassment in violation of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972.
- c. 2:270, Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited. Any person may use this policy to complain about discrimination or harassment on the basis of race, color, or national origin in violation of Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and/or the Illinois Human Rights Act.
- d. 6:60, *Curriculum Content*. Bullying prevention and character instruction is provided in all grades in accordance with State law.
- e. 6:65, Student Social and Emotional Development. Student social and emotional development is incorporated into the District's educational program as required by State law.
- f. 6:235, *Access to Electronic Networks*. This policy states that the use of the District's electronic networks is limited to: (1) support of education and/or research, or (2) a legitimate business use.
- g. 7:20, *Harassment of Students Prohibited*. This policy prohibits any person from harassing, intimidating, or bullying a student based on an identified actual or perceived characteristic (the list of characteristics in 7:20 is the same as the list in this policy).
- h. 7:185, *Teen Dating Violence Prohibited*. This policy prohibits teen dating violence on school property, at school sponsored activities, and in vehicles used for school-provided transportation.
- i. 7:190, *Student Behavior*. This policy prohibits, and provides consequences for, hazing, bullying, or other aggressive behaviors, or urging other students to engage in such conduct.
- j. 7:310, Restrictions on Publications; Elementary Schools, and 7:315, Restrictions on Publications; High Schools. These policies prohibit students from and provide consequences for: (1) accessing and/or distributing at school any written, printed, or electronic material, including material from the Internet, that will cause substantial disruption of the proper and orderly operation and discipline of the school or school activities, and (2) creating and/or distributing written, printed, or electronic material,

<sup>13.</sup> The Superintendent or designee shall fully inform staff members of the District's goal to prevent students from engaging in bullying and the measures being used to accomplish it. This includes each of the following:

a. Communicating the District's expectation and State law requirement that teachers and other certificated or licensed employees maintain discipline.

b. Establishing the expectation that staff members: (1) intervene immediately to stop a bullying incident that they witness or immediately contact building security and/or law enforcement if the incident involves a weapon or other illegal activity, (2) report bullying, whether they witness it or not, to an administrator, and (3) inform the administration of locations on school grounds where additional supervision or monitoring may be needed to prevent bullying.

c. Where appropriate in the staff development program, providing strategies to staff members to effectively prevent bullying and intervene when it occurs.

d. Establishing a process for staff members to fulfill their obligation to report alleged acts of bullying.

including photographic material and blogs, that causes substantial disruption to school operations or interferes with the rights of other students or staff members.  $^{18}$ 

LEGAL REF.:

105 ILCS 5/10-20.14, 5/10-22.6(b-20), 5/24-24, and 5/27-23.7.

405 ILCS 49/, Children's Mental Health Act. 775 ILCS 5/1-103, Ill. Human Rights Act. 23 Ill.Admin.Code §§1.240, 1.280, and 1.295.

**CROSS REF.:** 

2:240 (Board Policy Development), 2:260 (Uniform Grievance Procedure), 2:265 (Title IX Grievance Procedure), 2:270 (Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited), 4:170 (Safety), 5:230 (Maintaining Student Discipline), 6:60 (Curriculum Content), 6:65 (Student Social and Emotional Development), 6:235 (Access to Electronic Networks), 7:20 (Harassment of Students Prohibited), 7:185 (Teen Dating Violence Prohibited), 7:190 (Student Behavior), 7:220 (Bus Conduct), 7:230 (Misconduct by Students with Disabilities), 7:240 (Conduct Code for Participants in Extracurricular Activities), 7:285 (Anaphylaxis Prevention, Response, and Management Program), 7:310 (Restrictions on Publications; Elementary (Restrictions Publications; High Schools) Schools), 7:315 on

<sup>18</sup> For elementary districts, delete: and 7:315, Restrictions on Publications; High Schools and delete the Cross Reference to 7:315, Restrictions on Publications; High Schools. For high school districts, delete 7:310, Restrictions on Publications; Elementary Schools, and and delete the Cross Reference to 7:310, Restrictions on Publications; Elementary Schools. In both cases, revise the beginning of the sentence to read: "Thisese policyies prohibits students from and provides."

7:180-AP1

# **Students**

# Administrative Procedure - Prevention, Identification, Investigation, and Response to Bullying

The strategic components for integrating an anti-bullying program into the District's existing policies and procedures are listed below. Each component lists specific implementation steps along with resources and accompanying exhibits. The Superintendent or designee, at the District level, or the Building Principal or designee, at the Building level, is responsible for the integration of these components. Use the local conditions of the community and other available resources to determine the best implementation methods. At times, support from the School Violence Prevention Team (see Board policy 4:190, Targeted School Violence Prevention Program) may be appropriate as bullying and threats of school violence often arise from the same behavior pattern(s), i.e., interpersonal aggression.

## Preventing Bullying

- 1. Review 7:180-AP1, E1, Resource Guide for Bullying Prevention.
- 2. Review the Ill. State Board of Education (ISBE) bullying prevention webpage, at: www.isbe.net/Pages/Bullying-Prevention.aspx.
- 3. Review the Cyberbullying Research Center's Cyberbullying Fact Sheet: Identification, Prevention, and Response, at: <a href="https://cyberbullying.org/cyberbullying-fact-sheet-identification-prevention-and-response">https://cyberbullying.org/cyberbullying-fact-sheet-identification-prevention-and-response</a>.
- 4. Assess the District's Conditions for Development and Learning. Below are resources that discuss and provide information about how to implement school climate measurement instruments and how to build a safe environment:
  - Safe Supportive Learning's School Climate Measurement compendium at: <a href="https://safesupportivelearning.ed.gov/topic-research/school-climate-measurement">https://safesupportivelearning.ed.gov/topic-research/school-climate-measurement</a>.
  - U.S. Government's StopBullying.gov prevention webpage, at: www.stopbullying.gov/prevention/build-safe-environment.

## **Identifying Bullying**

- 1. Post 7:180-AP1, E2, *Be a Hero by Reporting Bullying*, in school buildings, student handbooks, online, etc.
- 2. Train staff to recognize and accept reports of bullying, 7:180-AP1, E3, *Memo to Staff Regarding Bullying*.
- 3. Inform parents/guardians about the District's anti-bullying program, 7:180-AP1, E4, *Memo to Parents/Guardians Regarding Bullying*.
- 4. Inform students how to make a report, including an anonymous report, i.e., complete and submit 7:180-AP1, E5, *Report Form for Bullying*.

## Investigating Reports of Bullying

- 1. Within 24 hours after the school administration becomes aware of a student's involvement in an alleged incident of bullying, notify the student's parent(s)/guardian(s) of the incident, along with threats, suggestions, or instances of self-harm determined to be the result of bullying. Utilize all contact information available or that can be reasonably obtained within the 24-hour period.
- 2. Conduct a prompt, thorough, and impartial investigation upon receiving a report.

- 3. Review the report, i.e., 7:180-AP1, E5, Report Form for Bullying.
- 4. Interview the listed aggressor(s), target(s), and witnesses using 7:180-AP1, E6, *Interview Form for Bullying Investigation*.

## Responding to Bullying

- 1. Complete 7:180-AP1, E7, Response to Bullying.
- 2. Notify the District's Non-Discrimination Coordinator if the findings indicate that the behavior was based upon the protected statuses listed in Board policy 7:20, *Harassment of Students Prohibited*.
- 3. Communicate and partner with the parents/guardians of the students involved. Ask parents/guardians, "How can we help you and your child?"
- 4. Stop the behavior(s).
- 5. Eliminate any hostile environment(s) and its effects (see Preventing Bullying #4, above). 1
- 6. Prevent the bullying from happening again.
- 7. Implement appropriate interventions for the target, aggressor, and District.
- 8. Address any findings of repeated inaccurate accusations against an alleged aggressor that are beginning to impede his or her education, e.g., reverse bullying.
- 9. Follow up with the target, aggressor, and their parents/guardians to ensure subsequent bullying has not occurred and no new concerns have arisen.

<sup>1</sup> Zeno v. Pine Plains Central Sch. Dist., 702 F.3d 655 (2nd Cir. 2012) (holding district liable for taking little action to address systemic discriminatory issues in the school environment, i.e., school climate); Doe v. Galster, 768 F.3d 611 (7th Cir. 2014) (finding that even though alleged acts could have constituted harassment causing a *systemic effect* on Doe's education, the district was not liable because its response to the alleged acts was not deliberately indifferent).

# Students

## **Exhibit - Resource Guide for Bullying Prevention**

#### General Resources

Safe2Help Illinois:

www.safe2helpil.com/

Ill. State Board of Education School Bullying Prevention Task Force Report:

www.isbe.net/Documents SBPTF/sbptf report 030111.pdf

Ill. State Board of Education Model Policy for Bullying Prevention:

www.isbe.net/Documents/Model-Bullying-Prevention-Policy.pdf

Resources section of the website managed by the U.S. Department of Health & Human Services:

www.stopbullying.gov

Bullying in Schools - Cops - U.S. Department of Justice:

https://cops.usdoj.gov/RIC/Publications/cops-w0018-pub.pdf

## Restorative Discipline Resources

Positive Behavior Intervention & Supports (PBIS):

www.pbis.org/

Social and Emotional Learning Standards:

www.isbe.net/Documents/SEL-Standards.pdf

Dignity in Schools:

http://dignityinschools.org/take-action/model-school-code/

## Conditions for Development and Learning; Data Collection Resources

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)'s Measuring Bullying Victimization, Perpetration, and Bystander Experiences: A Compendium of Assessment Tools:

www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/bullycompendium-a.pdf

Safe Supportive Learning's School Climate Survey Compendium:

 $\underline{https://safesupportive learning.ed.gov/topic-research/school-climate-measurement/school-climate-survey-compendium}$ 

CDC's Youth Violence: Measuring Violence-Related Attitudes, Behaviors, and Influences Among Youths: A Compendium of Assessment Tools - Second Edition:

https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/yv compendium.pdf

CDC's Intimate Partner Violence and Sexual Violence Victimization Assessment Instruments for Use in Healthcare Settings, Version 1:

https://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/pdf/ipv/ipvandsvscreening.pdf

World Health Organization's *Creating an environment for emotional and social well-being*: an important responsibility of a health promoting and child-friendly school.

https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/42819

Rachel's Challenge:

https://rachelschallenge.org

# **Students**

# **Exhibit - Report Form for Bullying**

To be completed by the bullying target, witness, or person with information about an incident of bullying and submitted to the Building Principal's office. Make readily accessible via website(s) and other publicized designated areas in schools.

Please print and check appro	priate boxes.	
Name:		Date:
☐ Student ☐ Parer	nt/Guardian 🗆 Staff 🗆 Other	
Indicate here if you prefer to	remain anonymous:   Yes   N	O
Are you the target of the bull	ying that you are reporting:   Yes	s 🗆 No
Date of incident:	Time of Incider	nt:
Person(s) being reported as to	argets of bullying:	
		_   Student   Staff
Name:		_   Student   Staff
Person(s) being reported as a	ggressors engaged in bullying:	
Name:		_   Student   Staff   Other
Name:		_   Student   Staff   Other
Name:	A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	_   Student   Staff   Other
Person(s) who witnessed the	bullying:	
Name:		_   Student   Staff   Other
Name:		_   Student   Staff   Other
Name:		_ □ Student □ Staff □ Other
Was the incident based on ar	ny of these actual or perceived chara	acteristics? (Check all that apply).
□ Race	☐ Color	☐ National origin
□ Sex	☐ Sexual orientation	☐ Gender-related identity
☐ Pregnancy	☐ Gender-related expression	☐ Ancestry
□ Age	☐ Religion	☐ Physical disability
☐ Mental disability	☐ Order of protection status	☐ Homeless status
☐ Marital status	☐ Parenting status	☐ Physical appearance

7:180-AP1, E5

☐ Socioeconomic status	☐ Academic status	☐ Military status
	up with one or more of the	above actual or perceived characteristics
☐ I do not know.		
Student(s) were targeted for bu	llying in the following wa	y(s): (Check all that apply.)
☐ Electronic devices (e.g., Inte	ernet, social media platfor	ms, text, email, cyberbullying, etc.)
☐ Written communication (e.g	g., handwritten notes, other	written documents, email, etc.)
☐ Physical act or conduct (e.g	., pushing, hitting, destruc	tion of property, stalking, etc.)
☐ Verbal act or conduct (e.g.,	rumors, lies, name-calling	, using derogatory slurs, etc.)
☐ Social (e.g., purposeful exc	lusion, causing psychologi	cal harm, etc.)
☐ Items depicting implied hat	red or prejudice were worr	n, possessed or displayed
☐ Other (please explain):		
Student(s) were targeted for bu	allying in the following pla	ace(s): (Check all that apply.)
☐ Classroom	☐ Locker room	
☐ Hallway	☐ Extracurricular ac	etivity
☐ Cafeteria	☐ Bus	
☐ Restroom	$\square$ Bus stop	
□ Gym	☐ School or related	activity or event
☐ Other:		
Please tell us about the incider incident(s) take place, who wit written, social, electronic, etc.	tnessed it, what was said, v	as much detail as possible - what time did the what types of interactions occurred (physical,
☐ The above information is tr	rue and accurate to the best	t of my knowledge.
Signature:		Date:

March 2024 7:180-AP1, E7

# **Students**

## **Exhibit - Response to Bullying**

Target's parent/guardian:

To be completed by the Building Principal and attached as a coversheet for the school office's designated bullying report investigation and response folder. Place a copy of the completed coversheet only (not attachments) in each listed student's temporary school student record. Redact all student names other than the student's name for which the record pertains.

# Initial Notices to Parents/Guardians of Involved Students

Initial notice must be given to the parents/guardians of students involved in an incident of bullying (as well as all threats, suggestions, or instances of self-harm determined to be the result of bullying) within 24 hours after becoming aware of the student's involvement.

Circle contact method: Phone Email Letter In-perso	n Other:
Date:	Time:
Staff Member:	Title:
Aggressor's parent/guardian:	
Circle contact method: Phone Email Letter In-perso	n Other:
Date:	Time:
Staff Member:	Title:
Investigator:  Investigation  File an interview form for each party interviewed in the de  □ Check here to indicate that all interview forms have be	
Target:	Date:
Aggressor:	Date:
Witnesses:	Date:
	Date:
	Date:
Are there any prior documented incidents by the aggresso information)	or identified above?   Yes   No (Attack
If yes, have incidents involved target or target group previ	ously? 🗆 Yes 🗀 No

<u>Findings</u>
□ Bullying □ Other:
☐ Aggressor motivated by protected characteristics listed in policy 7:20, <i>Harassment of Students Prohibited</i> .
Bullying Investigation Response
Response and Plan for Target (Check all that apply and include descriptions.)
Contact parent/guardian:  Date:
Circle contact method: Phone Email Letter In-person Other:
☐ Safety plan:
☐ Increase staff supervision:
☐ Education:
☐ Minimize contact with aggressor:
☐ District resources: (Student Services/IDEA/504)
Other:
Target follow-up scheduled date: Date and initial completed:
Parent/guardian follow-up date: Date and initial completed:
Circle contact method: Phone Email Letter In-person Other:
☐ Provide parent/guardian with copies of Board policies 2:260 and 7:180. Date:
Response and Plan for Aggressor (Check all that apply and include descriptions.)
☐ Contact parent/guardian: Date:
Circle contact method: Phone Email Letter In-person Other:
☐ 7:190-E1, Aggressive Behavior Reporting Letter and Form sent Date:
☐ Provide parent/guardian with copies of Board policies 2:260 and 7:180 Date:
Restorative Responses
☐ Safety plan:
☐ Increase staff supervision:
☐ Education:
☐ Non-District affiliated psychological services :
☐ Alternative school assignment:
☐ Minimize contact with target:
☐ District resources (Student Services/IDEA/504):

Other:
Punitive Responses
☐ Loss of privileges:
☐ Detention:
☐ Suspension:
☐ Expulsion:
☐ Community agency service:
☐ Reciprocal Reporting Act utilized: ☐Yes ☐No
☐ Report to School Resource Officer/Law Enforcement:
☐ Other:
Aggressor follow-up date:  Date and initial completed:
Circle contact method: Phone Email Letter In-person Other:
Parent/guardian follow-up date: Date and initial completed:
Circle contact method: Phone Email Letter In-person Other:
☐ Contact District Complaint Manager: Date:
☐ Target response implementation:
☐ Aggressor response implementation:
☐ Systemic culture/climate intervention:
☐ Referral to address needs for ideal conditions for developmental learning:
☐ Other:
Submit reports to:
☐ Superintendent Date:
Signature of investigator:  Date:

August 2020 7:185

## **Students**

### Teen Dating Violence Prohibited 1

Engaging in teen dating violence that takes place at school, on school property, at school-sponsored activities, or in vehicles used for school-provided transportation is prohibited.<sup>2</sup> For purposes of this policy, the term *teen dating violence* occurs whenever a student who is 13 to 19 years of age uses or threatens to use physical, mental, or emotional abuse to control an individual in the dating relationship; or uses or threatens to use sexual violence in the dating relationship.<sup>3</sup>

The Superintendent or designee shall develop and maintain a program to respond to incidents of teen dating violence that: <sup>4</sup>

- 1. Fully implements and enforces each of the following Board policies: 5
  - a. 2:260, *Uniform Grievance Procedure*. This policy provides a method for any student, parent/guardian, employee, or community member to file a complaint if he or she believes that the School Board, its employees, or its agents have violated his or her rights under the State or federal Constitution, State or federal statute, Board policy, or various enumerated bases.
  - b. 2:265, *Title IX Grievance Procedure*. This policy prohibits any person from engaging in sexual harassment in violation of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972. Prohibited conduct includes but is not limited to sexual assault, dating violence, domestic violence, and stalking.

#### The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

The statutory content requirements for a teen dating policy include "establish[ing] procedures for the manner in which employees of a school are to respond to incidents of teen dating violence." This policy fulfills this requirement by incorporating by reference the following administrative procedure: 7:180-AP1, *Prevention, Identification, Investigation, and Response to Bullying*. This means that 7:180-AP1 should be considered to be part of this policy.

<sup>1</sup> All school boards must have a policy on teen dating violence. 105 ILCS 110/3.10. This sample policy is designed to align with a district's already-existing procedures for reporting bullying and school violence. See f/n 7. The curriculum components for teen dating violence education, which apply to districts with students enrolled in grades 7 through 12, are listed in 6:60-AP, Comprehensive Health Education Program.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> 105 ILCS 110/3.10(b)(1). School officials must proceed carefully before disciplining a student for out-of-school conduct. A school's authority over off-campus conduct is much more limited than incidents that occur on school grounds. However, school officials may generally: (1) remove a student from extracurricular activities when the conduct code for participation requires students to conduct themselves at all times as good citizens and exemplars of the school (see sample policy 7:240, *Conduct Code for Participants in Extracurricular Activities*); and (2) suspend or expel a student from school attendance when the student's expression causes substantial disruption to school operations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> 105 ILCS 110/3.10(a). For districts that wish to broaden the ages (e.g., perhaps include 11-12 year olds in a middle school setting), delete the following phrase from the first sentence: "who is 13 to 19 years of age". The law defines *dating* or *dating relationship* as an "ongoing social relationship of a romantic or intimate nature between two persons." The terms do not include "a casual relationship or ordinary fraternization between two persons in a business or social context."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Required by 105 ILCS 110/3.10(b)(3).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Be sure the referenced board policies, as adopted locally, contain the language paraphrased in this policy. If not, either substitute similar language from the locally adopted board policies on the same topics, or just insert the titles from relevant locally adopted policies.

- c. 7:20, *Harassment of Students Prohibited*. This policy prohibits any person from harassing intimidating, or bullying a student based on the student's actual or perceived characteristics of sex; sexual orientation; gender identity; and gender-related identity or expression (this policy includes more protected statuses).
- d. 7:180, Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment. This policy prohibits students from engaging in bullying, intimidation, and harassment at school, school-related events and electronically. Prohibited conduct includes threats, stalking, physical violence, sexual harassment, sexual violence, theft, public humiliation, destruction of property, or retaliation for asserting or alleging an act of bullying.
- 2. Encourages anyone with information about incidents of teen dating violence to report them to any of the following individuals: <sup>6</sup>
  - a. Any school staff member. School staff shall respond to incidents of teen dating violence by following the District's established procedures for the prevention, identification, investigation, and response to bullying and school violence. <sup>7</sup>
- The Nondiscrimination Coordinator, Building Principal, Assistant Building Principal, Dean of Students, or a Complaint Manager identified in policy 7:20, Harassment of Students Prohibited.
  8
- 4. Incorporates age-appropriate instruction in grades 7 through 12, in accordance with the District's comprehensive health education program in Board policy 6:60, *Curriculum Content*. This includes incorporating student social and emotional development into the District's educational program as required by State law and in alignment with Board policy 6:65, *Student Social and Emotional Development*. 9
- Incorporates education for school staff, as recommended by the Nondiscrimination Coordinator, Building Principal, Assistant Building Principal, Dean of Students, or a Complaint Manager. 10
- 6. Notifies students and parents/guardians of this policy. 11

### The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

<sup>6 105</sup> ILCS 110/3.10(b)(4), requires the policy to identify by job title which school officials are responsible for receiving reports related to teen dating violence.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Id. at f/ns 5 and 6. Sexual violence is one listed component of teen dating violence. 105 ILCS 110/3.10(a). Sexual violence has also been found by the Ill. Gen. Assembly to be a component of bullying and school violence. 105 ILCS 5/27-23.7. Thus, identifying any school staff member is consistent with 7:180-AP1, Prevention, Identification, Investigation, and Response to Bullying, which uses the student-friendly reporting system outlined in 7:180-AP1, E2, Be a Hero by Reporting Bullying.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Id. Under any reporting system, a report involving bullying and school violence that is based upon a protected status (often teen dating violence will involve conduct based upon the target's sex) must be referred to the district's Nondiscrimination Coordinator, Building Principal, Assistant Building Principal, Dean of Students, or a Complaint Manager (7:20, *Harassment of Students Prohibited*). Customize this list to reflect local conditions. These individuals may also take reports directly from students.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Required by 105 ILCS 110/3.10(b)(2). The curriculum-specific components for teen dating violence education are listed in 6:60-AP, *Comprehensive Health Education Program*.

<sup>10 &</sup>lt;u>Id.</u> For boards that add the optional paragraphs in policy 5:100, *Staff Development Program*, add the phrase "and policy 5:100, *Staff Development Program*."

<sup>11</sup> Required by 105 ILCS 110/3.10(b)(5). Boards must communicate this policy to students and their parents/guardians. This may be accomplished, in part, by (1) sending 7:185-E, *Memo to Parents/Guardians Regarding Teen Dating Violence*, and (2) amending the district's anti-bullying campaign statement(s), such as the following, in the student handbook and school website:

Incorporated

by Reference:

7:180-AP1, (Prevention, Identification, Investigation, and Response to Bullying)

LEGAL REF.:

105 ILCS 110/3.10.

CROSS REF.:

2:240 (Board Policy Development), 2:260 (Uniform Grievance Procedure), 2:265 (Title IX Grievance Procedure), 5:100 (Staff Development Program), 5:230 (Maintaining Student Discipline), 6:60 (Curriculum Content), 6:65 (Student Social and Emotional Development), 7:20 (Harassment of Students Prohibited), 7:180 (Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment), 7:190 (Student Behavior), 7:220 (Bus Conduct), 7:230 (Misconduct by Students with Disabilities), 7:240 (Conduct Code for Participants in Extracurricular Activities)

The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

Bullying, teen dating violence, intimidation, and harassment are not acceptable in any form and will not be tolerated at school or any school-related activity. The School District will take disciplinary action against any student who participates in such conduct or who retaliates against someone for reporting incidents of bullying, teen dating violence, intimidation, or harassment.

March 2024 7:190-E2

## **Students**

### **Exhibit - Student Handbook Checklist**

The Checklist contains mandatory and recommended notices that schools should give to their students and the students' parents/guardians. Mandatory means the notices are legally required. Recommended means including the notices are a best practice. The Checklist is in the IASB Policy Reference Manual (PRM) format, and it lists corresponding policies, procedures, and exhibits in numerical order within each sub-headed category. A corresponding citation to the III. Principals Association Online Model Student Handbook (MSH) is also listed, if one exists. Any handbook should be reviewed by the Board Attorney before distribution to ensure that all mandatory notices are included as this Checklist is subject to change without notice. This Checklist is not a substitute for legal advice.

#### **Mandatory Notices**

#### **Student Services**

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Transportation	4:110, Transportation	4.10, Bus Transportation
Transportation reimbursement eligibility and dispute resolution  Note: this program has been withdrawn due to lack of funding	4:110, Transportation	4.10, Bus Transportation
Eligibility criteria for free and reduced lunch	4:130, Free and Reduced-Price Food Services 4:130-E, Free and Reduced-Price Food Services; Meal Charge Notifications	3.10, Fees, Fines & Charges; Waiver of Student Fees
Waiver of school fees along with the fee waiver application form	4:140, Waiver of Student Fees 4:140-AP, Fines, Fees, and Charges - Waiver of Student Fees 4:140-E1, Application for Fee Waiver 4:140-E3, Response to Application	3.10, Fees, Fines & Charges; Waiver of Student Fees 3.10-E1, Application for Fee Waiver

#### The footnotes should be removed before the material is used.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In its continuing commitment to help school districts comply with legal requirements for all policies and procedures, the Ill. Principals Association (IPA) in conjunction with the Ill. Association of School Boards' (IASB) **PRESS**, have prepared this checklist to assist school administrators in preparing their student handbooks. A special thank you also goes to the law firm of Hodges, Loizzi, Eisenhammer, Rodick & Kohn LLP for allowing IPA and IASB to cross check this *Student Handbook Checklist* against its annual version.

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
	for Fee Waiver, Appeal, and Response to Appeal	
School Wellness (required if the District participates in the National School Lunch Program or Breakfast Program)	6:50, School Wellness	
Alternative learning opportunities	6:110, Programs for Students At Risk of Academic Failure and/or Dropping Out of School and Graduation Incentives Program	2.90, Credit for Proficiency, Non- District Experiences, Couse Substitutions and Accelerated Placement
Notification to parents/guardians of English Learners regarding their child's placement in, and information about, the District's English Learners programs	6:160, English Learners	12.60, English Learners
Parental involvement under Title I (only when the district receives Title I funds)	6:170, Title 1 Programs 6:170-AP1, Checklist of Development, Implementation, and Maintenance of Parent and Family Engagement Compacts for Title I Programs 6:170-AP1, E1, District-Level Parent and Family Engagement Compact 6:170-AP1, E2, School-Level Parent and Family Engagement Compact 6:170-AP2, Notice to Parents Required by Elementary and Secondary Education, McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance, and Protection of Pupil Rights Laws	12.130, Parent Notices Required by the Every Student Succeeds Act
Notice to parents required by the Elementary and Secondary Education Act	6:170-AP2, Notice to Parents Required by Elementary and Secondary Education, McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance, and Protection of	12.130, Parent Notices Required by the Every Student Succeeds Act

<b>Mandatory Topics</b>	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
	Pupil Rights Laws	
Surveys that request personal information from students	7:15, Student and Family Privacy Rights	11.10, Student Privacy Protections
Birth certificate requirements for enrollment	7:50, School Admissions and Student Transfers To and From Non-District Schools 7:50-AP, School Admissions and Student Transfers To and From Non-District Schools	
Dental examinations	7:100, Health, Eye, and Dental Examinations; Immunizations; and Exclusion of Students	5.10, Immunization, Health, Eye & Dental Examination
Eye examinations (K and students enrolling in public school for the first time only)	7:100, Health, Eye, and Dental Examinations; Immunizations; and Exclusion of Students	5.10, Immunization, Health, Eye & Dental Examination
Vaccinations (influenza and meningococcal)	7:100, Health, Eye, and Dental Examinations; Immunizations; and Exclusion of Students	5.10, Immunization, Health, Eye & Dental Examination
Administration of medications (includes asthma inhalers and epinephrine injectors, opioid antagonists, and glucagon)	7:270, Administering Medicines to Students 7:270-AP1, Dispensing Medication 7:270-E1, School Medication Authorization Form	5.20, Student Medication 5.20-E1, Student Medication Authorization Form
Names of designated Prioritization of Urgency of Need for Services (PUNS)-trained employee(s) in each school within the District.	5:100, Staff Development Program	

Student Programs

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Notice of instruction in recognizing and avoiding sexual abuse	6:60-AP1, Comprehensive Health Education Program	12.40, Sex Education Instruction
	6:60-AP1, E1, Notice to Parents/Guardians of Sexual Abuse and Assault Awareness and Prevention Education;	12.40-E1, Notice to Parents on Sex Education Instruction

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
	Requests to Examine Materials; Written Objection(s) and/or Opt- outs	
Free appropriate public education to students with disabilities  Special education services to eligible children whether or not enrolled in the District	6:120, Education of Children with Disabilities 6:120-AP1, Special Education Procedures Assuring the Implementation of Comprehensive Programming for Children with Disabilities (downloadable from IASB website, www.iasb.com) 6:120-AP1, E1, Notice to Parents/Guardians Regarding Section 504 Rights	10.10, Education of Children with Disabilities
Counseling options for students who are affected by sexual abuse and grooming behavior, along with options for victims of sexual abuse and grooming behavior to obtain assistance and intervention	7:250, Student Support Services 7:250-AP2, Protocol for Responding to Students with Social, Emotional, or Mental Health Needs	5.30, Guidance and Counseling
Opportunities for registered apprenticeship programs for students in grades 9-12 who are 16 years or older	6:310, High School Credit for Non- District Experiences; Course Substitutions; Re-Entering Students	2.90, Credit for Proficiency, Non- District Experiences, Course Substitutions and Accelerated Placement

Student Responsibilities

Student Responsibilities		
Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
IHSA policy on banned substances (required only for IHSA schools)	6:190, Extracurricular and Co- Curricular Activities 6:190-AP, Academic Eligibility for Participation in Extracurricular Activities	9.10, Extracurricular and Athletic Activities Code of Conduct
	7:240, Conduct Code for Participants in Extracurricular Activities	
	7:240-AP1, Code of Conduct for Extracurricular Activities	

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Absenteeism and truancy	7:70, Attendance and Truancy	2.10, Attendance 2.50, Truancy
Statement of district ownership of and right to search student lockers	7:140, Search and Seizure	8.10, Search and Seizure
Search procedures for school grounds and lockers	7:140, Search and Seizure	8.10, Search and Seizure
Notification regarding access to student accounts or profiles on social networking websites	7:140, Search and Seizure 7:140-E, Letter to Parents/Guardians Regarding the Right to Privacy in the School Setting Act	8.10, Search and Seizure
Bullying prohibited and reporting encouraged	7:180, Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, and Harassment	6.40, Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation, & Harassment 6.40-E1, Aggressive Behavior Reporting Form
Teen dating violence prohibited and reporting encouraged	7:185, Teen Dating Violence Prohibited	6.45, Harassment and Teen Dating Violence Prohibited
Prohibition of electronic paging devices and making threat by Internet	7:190, Student Behavior	6.30, Student Behavior
All prohibited conduct in the school discipline code, including, but not limited to:  1. Controlled substances 2. Firearms and other weapons 3. E-cigarettes 4. Gangs and gang-related activity 5. Sexting prohibited	4:170-AP2, E4, Letter to Parents/Guardians About Preventing and Reducing Incidences of Sexting 7:190, Student Behavior 7:190-AP5, Student Handbook - Electronic Devices 7:190-AP6, Guidelines for Investigating Sexting Allegations	6.30, Student Behavior
Inform parents/guardians when their child engaged in aggressive behavior along with the school's early intervention procedures	7:190-E1, Aggressive Behavior Reporting Letter and Form	6.40-E1, Aggressive Behavior Reporting Form

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Suspension and expulsion, and due process requirements	7:200, Suspension Procedures 7:210, Expulsion Procedures	6.30-E1, Short Term Out-of-School Suspension (1-3 Days) Reporting Form 6.30-E2, Long Term Out-of-School Suspension (4-10 Days) Reporting Form
School bus safety	7:220, Bus Conduct 4:110-AP3, School Bus Safety Rules	4.10, Bus Transportation
Videotape surveillance of buses (if applicable)	7:220, Bus Conduct 7:220-AP, Electronic Recordings on School Buses	4.10, Bus Transportation
Behavior interventions (these may be developed through the Spec. Ed. Coop if the district belongs to one)	7:230, Misconduct by Students With Disabilities	10.20, Discipline of Students with Disabilities
Dress code	7:160, Student Appearance	1.170, Student Appearance 6.20, School Dress Code
All other conduct prohibited by Board policy - school discipline code	7:190, Student Behavior	6.30, Student Behavior

Student Rights

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Notice of contact information for nondiscrimination and Title IX coordinator(s) and making reports or complaint of discrimination or sexual harassment	2:260, Uniform Grievance Procedure 2:265, Title IX Grievance Procedure	6.40, Prevention of and Response to Bullying, Intimidation & Harassment
Prohibition of discrimination on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, sexual orientation, ancestry, age, religious beliefs, physical or mental disability, status as homeless, or actual or potential marital or parental	7:10, Equal Educational Opportunities 2:265, Title IX Grievance Procedure	1.50, Equal Opportunity & Sex Equity

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
status, including pregnancy		
Sex equity and grievance procedures	2:260, Uniform Grievance Procedure 2:265, Title IX Grievance Procedure 7:10, Equal Educational Opportunities 7:20, Harassment of Students Prohibited	1.50, Equal Opportunity & Sex Equity
Sexual harassment prohibited and grievance procedures and age-appropriate information about the sexual harassment policy	2:260, Uniform Grievance Procedure 2:265, Title IX Grievance Procedure 7:20, Harassment of Students Prohibited 7:185, Teen Dating Violence Prohibited	6.45, Sexual Harassment & Teen Dating Violence Prohibited
Board policy prohibiting discrimination and harassment based on race, color, and national origin, and retaliation, and an accessible and age-appropriate summary of the policy	2:270, Discrimination and Harassment on the Basis of Race, Color, and National Origin Prohibited	
Notify parents of their right to request their child's classroom teachers' qualifications	5:190-E1, Notice to Parents of Their Right to Request Their Child's Classroom Teachers' Qualifications	12.130, Parent Notices Required by the Every Student Succeeds Act
Educational rights of homeless students in the location where homeless children receive services	6:140, Education of Homeless Children 6:140-AP, Education of Homeless Children	12.30, Homeless Child's Right to Education
Notice of parent/guardian and student rights under the Protection of Pupil Rights Act	7:15, Student and Family Privacy Rights 7:15-E, Notification to Parents of Family Privacy Rights	11.10, Student Privacy Protections
Notice to parents/guardians about social network passwords	7:140, Search and Seizure 7:140- E, Letter to Parents/Guardians Regarding the Right to Privacy in the	6.70, Access to Student Social Networking Passwords & Websites

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
	School Setting Act	
Notice concerning privacy and access rights to school student records	7:340, Student Records 7:340-AP1, E1, Notice to Parents/Guardians and Students of Their Rights Concerning a Student's School Records 7:340-AP1, E2, Using a Photograph or Video Recording of a Student	11.20, Student Records
Disclosure of directory information	7:340-AP1, E1, Notice to Parents/Guardians and Students of Their Rights Concerning a Student's School Records 7:340-AP1, E2, Using a Photograph or Video Recording of a Student	11.20, Student Records
Information classified as directory information and for objecting to disclosure of information	7:340-AP1, E1, Notice to Parents/Guardians and Students of Their Rights Concerning a Student's School Records	11.20, Student Records
Military recruiting	7:340-AP1, E3, Letter to Parents and Eligible Students Concerning Military Recruiters and Postsecondary Institutions Receiving Student Directory Information 7:340-AP1, E4, Frequently Asked Questions Regarding Military Recruiter Access to Students and Student Information	11.20, Student Records
Student biometric information (when applicable)	7:340, Student Records 7:340-AP1, E5, Biometric Information Collection Authorization	11.30, Student Biometric Information
Notice to parents/guardians concerning student data collected by schools and operators under the Student Online Personal Protection Act	7:345-AP, E2, Student Data Privacy; Notice to Parents About Educational Technology Vendors	7.40, Annual Notice to Parents about Educational Technology Vendors Under the Student Online Personal

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
		Protection Act
Notice of disability accommodation	8:70, Accommodating Individuals with Disabilities	1.110, Accommodating Individuals with Disabilities

### General Information

<b>Mandatory Topics</b>	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Notice before a pesticide application	4:160, Environmental Quality of Buildings and Grounds 4:160-AP, Environmental Quality of Buildings and Grounds	12.80, Pesticide Application Notice
Availability of information concerning sex offenders	4:175-AP1, Criminal Offender Notification Laws; Screening 4:175-AP1, E1, Informing Parents/Guardians About Offender Community Notification Laws	12.120, Violent Offender Community Notification
School bus safety	4:110-AP3, School Bus Safety Rules	4.10, Bus Transportation
Asbestos management plan, notice of availability		
Notice to parents/guardians and staff of IHSA's online training video about hands-only CPR and AED	4:170, Safety 4:170-AP6, E1, School Staff AED Notification Letter	
Evidence-informed educational information for parents/guardians on the warning signs of child sexual abuse and grooming, and assistance, referral, or resource information	4:165, Awareness and Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse and Grooming Behaviors	1.180, Awareness and Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse, Grooming Behaviors, and Boundary Violations
Contact information for the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline, the Crisis Text Line, and either the Safe2Help Illinois helpline and/or a local suicide prevention hotline	7:290, Suicide and Depression Awareness and Prevention 7:290-AP, Resource Guide for Implementation of Suicide and Depression Awareness and Prevention Program	
Notice that a student athlete and	7:305, Student Athlete Concussions	9.30, Student Athlete

Mandatory Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
his/her parent must sign acknowledgement of receiving the concussion policy (required only for IHSA schools)	and Head Injuries 7:305-AP, Program for Managing Student Athlete Concussions and Head Injuries	Concussions and Head Injuries
School visitation rights notice	8:95-E1, Letter Notifying Parents/Guardians of School Visitation Rights 8:95-E2, Verification of School Visitation	12.70, School Visitation Rights
Ill. State Board of Elections one-page document explaining voter registration process, available at <a href="https://www.elections.il.gov/">www.elections.il.gov/</a> (high schools only)		
Employee code of professional conduct	5:120, Employee Ethics; Code of Professional Conduct; and Conflict of Interest	1.185, Faith's Law Notifications
Notice to parents/guardians of the availability of the Ill. State Board of Education's Sexual Abuse Response and Prevention Resource Guide, at www.isbe.net/Documents/Faiths-Law-Resource-Guide.pdf	5:120, Employee Ethics; Code of Professional Conduct; and Conflict of Interest	

# **Recommended Notices**

# Student Services

Recommended Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Information regarding waiver of student fees	4:140, Waiver of Student Fees	3.10, Fees, Fines and Charges; Waiver of Student Fees
Fire drill program, building specific plan	4:170, Safety 4:170-AP1, Comprehensive Safety and Security Plan	5.40, Safety Drill Procedures and Conduct
School safety plans, including severe weather and injury or sudden illness	4:170, Safety 4:170-AP1, Comprehensive Safety and Security Plan 4:170-AP1, E1, Accident or Injury	2.100, Home and Hospital Instruction

Recommended Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
	Form	
Targeted school violence prevention program, including threat assessment teams	4:190, Targeted School Violence Prevention Program 4:190-AP2, Threat Assessment Team (TAT)	
Home and hospital instruction	6:150, Home and Hospital Instruction	2.100, Home and Hospital Instruction
Student residency and tuition	7:60, Residence 7:60-AP1, Challenging a Student's Residence Status 7:60-AP2, Establishing Student Residency 7:60-AP2, E1, Letter of Residence from Landlord in Lieu of Lease 7:60-AP2, E2, Letter of Residence to be Used When the Person Seeking to Enroll a Student is Living with a District Resident 7:60-AP2, E3, Evidence of Non-Parent's Custody, Control and Responsibility of a Student	
Parking, building specific	7:140, Search and Seizure	4.20, Parking
Health and school counselor and social work access	7:250, Student Support Services	5.30, Guidance & Counseling
Communicable and infectious disease	7:280, Communicable and Chronic Infectious Disease 7:280-AP, Managing Students with Communicable or Infectious Diseases	5.50, Communicable Disease 5.60, Head Lice
Students with diabetes	6:120-AP4, Care of Students with Diabetes	1.130, Care of Students with Diabetes 1.130-E1, Authorization to Provide Diabetic Care
Medical cannabis administration	7:270-E2, School Medication Authorization Form - Medical	5.20, Student Medication

Recommended Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
	Cannabis	
Anaphylaxis prevention and response	7:285, Anaphylaxis Prevention, Response, and Management Program	1.190, Prevention of Anaphylaxis
	7:285-AP, Anaphylaxis Prevention, Response, and Management Program	
Telephone use, building specific		

Student Programs

Recommended Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Weighted grades	6:280-AP, Evaluating and Reporting Student Achievement	
District philosophy and goals	1:30, School District Philosophy 3:10, Goals and Objectives 6:10, Educational Philosophy and Objectives	
Remote Learning and/or e-learning program(s)	6:20, School Year Calendar and Day 6:20-AP, Remote and/or Blended Remote Learning Day Plan(s) 6:185, Remote Educational Program	
Anti-bias curriculum	6:60, Curriculum Content	
Driver education eligibility and requirements (high schools only)	6:60, Curriculum Content	
Parental objections to sex education, family life instruction, and sexually transmitted diseases	6:60-AP1, E1, Notice to Parents/Guardians of Sexual Abuse and Assault Awareness and Prevention Education; Requests to Examine Materials; Written Objection(s) and /or Opt-outs	12.40, Sex Education Instruction 12.40-E1, Notice to Parents on Sex Education Instruction
Biking and Walking Safety Education	6:60-AP1, E2, Resources for Biking and Walking Safety Education	

Recommended Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Accelerated placement availability	6:135, Accelerated Placement Program	2:90, Credit for Proficiency, Non- District Experiences, Course Substitutions and Accelerated Placement
Adaptive physical education program exemption	6:310, High School Credit for Non- District Experiences; Course Substitutions; Re-Entering Students	2.80, Exemption from PE Requirement (Regular Education)
Bilingual education availability	6:160, English Learners	12.60, English Learners
Co-curricular activities	6:190, Extracurricular and Co- Curricular Activities	9.10, Extracurricular and Athletic Activities Code of Conduct
"No Pass, No Play"	6:190, Extracurricular and Co- Curricular Activities 6:190-AP, Academic Eligibility for Participation in Extracurricular Activities	9.10, Extracurricular and Athletic Activities Code of Conduct
Parental right to review instructional materials	6:210, Instructional Materials	11.10, Student Privacy Protections
Acceptable use and Internet safety	6:235, Access to Electronic Networks 6:235-AP1, Acceptable Use of the District's Electronic Networks 6:235-AP1, E1, Student Authorization for Access to the District's Electronic Networks 6:235-AP1, E2, Staff Authorization for Access to the District's Electronic Networks	7.10, Internet Acceptable Use 7.10-E1, Internet Acceptable Use Sign- Off
Social promotion	6:280, Grading and Promotion 6:280-AP, Evaluating and Reporting Student Achievement	2.60, Grading and Promotion
High school graduation requirements (high schools only)	6:300, Graduation Requirements	2.120, Graduation Requirements

Recommended Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Right of students with IEP to participate in graduation ceremony (high schools only)	6:300, Graduation Requirements	10.40, Certificate of High School Completion
Physical education, including waiver of required classes	6:310, High School Credit for Non- District Experiences; Course Substitutions; Re-Entering Students	2.80, Exemption from PE Requirement (Regular Education) 10.30, Exemption from PE Requirement (Special Education)
Class schedules, building specific		
Schedule of testing programs, building specific	6:340, Student Testing and Assessment Program	
Student distribution of non-curricular material	7:310, Restrictions on Publications; Elementary Schools 7:310-AP, Guidelines for Student Distribution of Non-School Sponsored Publications; Elementary Schools 7:315, Restrictions on Publications; High Schools 7:315-AP, Guidelines for Student Distribution of Non-School Sponsored Publications; High Schools	7.20, Guidelines for Student Distribution of Non-School Sponsored Publications 7.27, Access to Non- School Sponsored Publications

General Information

Recommended Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
School calendar	6:20, School Year Calendar and Day	
Field trip	6:240, Field Trips 6:240-AP, Field Trip Guidelines	6.60, Field Trips
Release time for religious instruction/observance	7:80, Release Time for Religious Instruction/Observance	2.30, Release Time for Religious Instruction and Observance
Release time for students voting in elections	7:90, Release During School Hours	

Recommended Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Extracurricular drug and alcohol testing (if applicable)	7:240-AP2, Extracurricular Drug and Alcohol Testing Program 7:240-AP2, E1, Consent to Participate in Extracurricular Drug and Alcohol Testing Program	9.10, Extracurricular and Athletic Activities Code of Conduct
Eligibility to remove college entrance exams from student transcripts	7:340, Student Records	11.20, Student Records
Equal access to school facilities	8:20, Community Use of School Facilities	
Identification and registration of persons entering the school building	8:30, Visitors to and Conduct on School Property	1.40, Visitors
Statement that the handbook is:  1. Only a summary of board policies governing the district; board policies are available to the public at the district office  2. A document that may be amended during the year without notice  3. Is a communication tool of all policies to persons expected to execute and comply with them	2:240, Board Policy Development	1.20, Student Handbook Acknowledgement 1.30, General School Information
Address of District offices, list of administrators, and contact information	2:250, Access to District Public Records 2:250-E2, Immediately Available District Public Records and Web-Posted Reports and Records	1.30, General School Information
Board members' names	2:250, Access to District Public Records 2:250-E2, Immediately Available District Public Records and Web-Posted Reports and Records	1.30, General School Information
List of District school addresses	2:250, Access to District Public	1.30, General School

Recommended Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
	Records	Information
	2:250-E2, Immediately Available District Public Records and Web-Posted Reports and Records	

Special Circumstance Notifications

Special Circumstance Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Notification for unsafe school transfer choice	4:170, Safety 4:170-AP5, Unsafe School Choice Option	12.100, Unsafe School - Transfer
Notification of right to review teachers' qualifications	5:190, Teacher Qualifications 5:190-E1, Notice to Parents of Their Right to Request Their Child's Classroom Teachers' Qualifications 5:190-E2, Notice to Parents When Their Child Is Assigned To or Has Been Taught for at Least Four Straight Weeks By a Teacher Who Does Not Meet Applicable State Certification/Licensure Requirements 5:190-E3, Letter to Teacher Who	12.130, Parent Notices Required by the Every Student Succeeds Act
	Does Not Meet Applicable State Certification/Licensure Requirements for the Grade Level and Subject Area of Assignment	

Special Circumstance Topics	IASB PRM	IPA MSH
Notice when:  1. Student is being taught by a teacher who is not highly qualified,  2. School identified as in need of improvement,  3. Schools are identified for corrective action,  4. Schools are identified for restructuring,  5. There is eligibility for supplemental educational services, and  6. The district offers voluntary school choice, if applicable	Has Been Taught for at Least Four Straight Weeks By a	
Credit for proficiency	6:110, Programs for Students At Risk of Academic Failure and/or Dropping Out of School and Graduation Incentives Program	2.90, Credit for Proficiency, Non- District Experiences, Course Substitutions and Accelerated Placement