



**FOREST LAKE AREA SCHOOLS
FOREST LAKE, MN 55025**

October 3, 2019

AGENDA ITEM: 10.4

TOPIC: Student Medication #528

BACKGROUND: The purpose of this policy is to set forth the provisions that must be followed when school district staff administer nonemergency and emergency prescription medication to students at school.

PROCESS: The School Board Policy Committee has reviewed this policy and they are presenting it to the School Board with the changes noted.

RECOMMENDATION: First reading of this policy.

I. PURPOSE

The purpose of this policy is to set forth the provisions that must be followed when school district staff members administer nonemergency and emergency prescription medication to students at school. This policy does not address medications administered or directed to be administered by responding emergency personnel. For the purposes of this policy, “prescription medication” or “prescribed drugs or medication” refers to any medication, whether a prescription is required to purchase it or not. Medication that may be purchased without a prescription is still subject to the terms of this policy and district procedures, and may not be carried by nor dispensed to students except as expressly addressed in this policy.

II. GENERAL STATEMENT OF POLICY

The school district acknowledges that some students may require prescribed drugs or medication during the school day. The school district’s licensed school nurse, health office assistant, principal, other properly-trained staff member or teacher will administer prescribed medications, except any form of medical cannabis, in accordance with law and school district procedures.

III. REQUIREMENTS

- A. The administration of prescription medication or drugs at school requires a completed signed request from the student’s parent. An oral request must be reduced to writing within two school days, provided that the school district may rely on an oral request until a written request is received.
- B. An “Authorization for Administration of Medication at School” form must be completed at least annually (once per school year). A new form must be completed anytime there is a change in the prescription or requirements for administration. All prescriptions must comply with both state and federal law.
- C. Prescription medication must come to school in the original container labeled for the student by a pharmacist in accordance with law, and must be administered in a manner consistent with the instructions on the label. Medication that may be purchased without a prescription must come to school in the original container and have the student’s name marked on it by the parent.
- D. The licensed school nurse or other qualified district employee designated by the licensed school nurse may request to receive further information about the prescription, if needed, prior to administration of the substance.
- E. Prescription medications are not to be carried by the student, but will be left with the appropriate school district personnel. Exceptions to this requirement are: prescription asthma medications self-administered with an inhaler (See Part J. 3. below), and medications administered as noted in a written agreement between the

school district and the parent or as specified in an IEP (individualized education program), Section 504 plan, or IHP (individual health plan).

- F. The school must be notified immediately by the parent or student 18 years old or older (provided the student is not subject to other legal guardianship) in writing of any change in the student's prescription medication administration. A new medical authorization or container label with new pharmacy instructions shall be required immediately as well.
- G. For drugs or medicine used by children with a disability, administration may be as provided in the IEP, Section 504 plan or IHP.
- H. The school nurse, or other designated person, shall be responsible for filing the "Authorization for Administration of Medication at School" form in the health records section of the student file. The school nurse, or other designated person, shall be responsible for providing a copy of such form to other personnel designated to administer the medication.
- I. Procedures for administration of drugs and medicine at school and school activities shall be developed in consultation with a school nurse, a licensed school nurse, or a public or private health organization or other appropriate party (if appropriately contracted by the school district under Minn. Stat. § 121A.21). The school district administration shall submit these procedures and any additional guidelines and procedures necessary to implement this policy to the school board for approval. Upon approval by the school board, such guidelines and procedures shall be an addendum to this policy.
- J. Specific Exceptions:
 - 1. Special health treatments and health functions such as catheterization, tracheostomy suctioning, and gastrostomy feedings do not constitute administration of drugs and medicine;
 - 2. Drugs or medicine provided or administered by a public health agency to prevent or control an illness or a disease outbreak are not governed by this policy;
 - 3. Drugs or medicines that are prescription asthma or reactive airway disease medications can be self-administered by a student with an asthma inhaler if:
 - a. the school district has received a written authorization from the pupil's parent permitting the student to self-administer the medication;
 - b. the inhaler is properly labeled for that student;

- c. the parent has not requested school personnel to administer the medication to the student; and
- d. the district is in possession of an appropriate physician's order establishing the student's use of the inhaler.

The parent must submit written authorization for the student to self-administer the medication each school year.

If the school district employs a school nurse or provides school nursing services under another arrangement, the school nurse or other appropriate party must assess the student's knowledge and skills to safely possess and use an asthma inhaler in a school setting and enter into the student's school health record a plan to implement safe possession and use of asthma inhalers;

4. Medications:

- a. that are used off school grounds;
- b. that are used in connection with athletics or extracurricular activities; or
- c. that are used in connection with activities that occur before or after the regular school day

are not governed by this policy.

~~*[Note: The provisions of paragraph 6 are optional and the school board may choose to include or exclude any of the provisions specified.]*~~

5. Nonprescription Medication. A secondary student may possess and use nonprescription pain relief in a manner consistent with the labeling, if the school district has received written authorization from the student's parent or guardian permitting the student to self-administer the medication. The parent or guardian must submit written authorization for the student to self-administer the medication each school year. The school district may revoke a student's privilege to possess and use nonprescription pain relievers if the school district determines that the student is abusing the privilege. This provision does not apply to the possession or use of any drug or product containing ephedrine or pseudoephedrine as its sole active ingredient or as one of its active ingredients.

~~*[Note: School districts should consult with licensed medical and nursing personnel to address whether nonprescription medications will be allowed at elementary schools and whether and under what conditions school personnel will participate in storing or administering nonprescription medications.]*~~

6. At the start of each school year or at the time a student enrolls in school, whichever is first, a student's parent, school staff, including those responsible for student health care, and the prescribing medical professional must develop and implement an individualized written health plan for a student who is prescribed epinephrine auto-injectors that enables the student to:
 - a. possess epinephrine auto-injectors; or
 - b. if the parent and prescribing medical professional determine the student is unable to possess the epinephrine, have immediate access to epinephrine auto-injectors in close proximity to the student at all times during the instructional day.

The plan must designate the school staff responsible for implementing the student's health plan, including recognizing anaphylaxis and administering epinephrine auto-injectors when required, consistent with state law. This health plan may be included in a student's § 504 plan.

7. A student may possess and apply a topical sunscreen product during the school day while on school property or at a school-sponsored event without a prescription, physician's note, or other documentation from a licensed health care professional. School personnel are not required to provide sunscreen or assist students in applying sunscreen.

- K. "Parent" for students 18 years old or older is the student unless the student is legally determined to be a subject to legal guardianship even upon reaching age 18.
- L. The principal or school nurse shall maintain a list of pupils authorized to receive medication during school hours, including type of medication, when given and dosage. This list shall be kept current.
- M. Under no circumstances are school personnel to provide aspirin or non-FDA-approved substances to students.

Legal References: Minn. Stat. § 13.32 (Student Health Data)
Minn. Stat. § 121A.21 (Hiring of Health Personnel)
Minn. Stat. § 121A.22 (Administration of Drugs and Medicine)
Minn. Stat. § 121A.221 (Possession and Use of Asthma Inhalers by Asthmatic Students)
Minn. Stat. § 121A.222 (Possession and Use of Nonprescription Pain Relievers by Secondary Students)
Minn. Stat. § 121A.2205 (Possession and Use of Epinephrine Auto-Injectors; Model Policy)
Minn. Stat. § 121A.2207 (Life-Threatening Allergies in Schools; Stock Supply of Epinephrine Auto-Injectors)
Minn. Stat. § 121A.223 (Possession and Use of Sunscreen)

Minn. Stat. § 151.212 (Label of Prescription Drug Containers)

Minn. Stat. § 152.22 (Medical Cannabis; Definitions)

Minn. Stat. § 152.23 (Medical Cannabis; Limitations)

20 U.S.C. § 1400 *et seq.* (Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act of 2004)

29 U.S.C. § 794 *et seq.* (Rehabilitation Act of 1973, § 504)

Cross References: Drug-Free Workplace/Drug-Free School Policy 435

ADOPTED: 11/19/79

REVISED: 10/04/07

REVISED: 06/04/15

REVISED: 02/04/16