

OSBA Model ESD Sample Administrative Regulation

Code: KNA-AR(1)
Revised/Reviewed:

Interactions with Immigration Enforcement

The **Superintendent** is designated as the “immigration liaison.”

1. Staff **[, contractors and volunteers]** shall adhere to all ESD policies when interacting with federal immigration authorities and the following administrative regulations:
 - a. Unless expressly authorized by the superintendent or designee, or by the immigration liaison on behalf of the superintendent or designee, staff shall not:
 - (1) Provide federal immigration authorities with records or information about students, staff, or volunteers;
 - (2) Confirm whether a student, staff member, or volunteer is present or make the student, staff member, or volunteer available;
 - (3) Allow access to non-public areas of the ESD’s facilities or property;
 - (4) Sign documents presented by federal immigration authorities; or
 - (5) Give consent to any immigration enforcement action.
 - b. Staff may not interfere with lawful immigration enforcement actions or physically obstruct federal immigration authorities in any manner. However, staff should immediately report to the immigration liaison if they observe any conduct or enforcement activities by federal immigration authorities that violate state or federal law, or ESD policies, or that otherwise present a security threat or potential danger to students, staff, volunteers, or visitors.
 - c. Staff who receive a request related to immigration enforcement must immediately notify the immigration liaison. The immigration liaison is responsible for interacting with the federal immigration authorities until the matter is concluded or the federal immigration authorities have been referred to the superintendent or designee.
 - d. The immigration liaison or alternate immigration liaison should meet the federal immigration authorities at the facility door or other area designated by the superintendent or designee for this purpose.
 - e. The immigration liaison shall provide federal immigration authorities with a copy of this policy and explain that staff are required to follow these steps in this policy. The immigration liaison should inform the immigration authorities that staff must contact the office of the superintendent or designee for guidance before providing access to facilities, records, or other information.
 - f. The immigration liaison should direct another staff member to contact the superintendent or designee while the immigration liaison remains with the federal immigration authorities.
 - g. The immigration liaison must document the request from federal immigration authorities to the fullest extent possible under the circumstances. At a minimum, the documentation shall include the following information, if available:
 - (1) The name, badge number, and agency of the law enforcement officer making the request;
 - (2) The number of officers present;

P

- (3) Time, date, and location of the request;
- (4) The nature of the request;
- (5) The source of authority for the request, including whether the request is administratively or judicially authorized;
- (6) Whether the request requires an immediate response;
- (7) The identification of witnesses present; and
- (8) How the encounter concluded.

- h. The immigration liaison shall direct another staff member to transmit copies, photos, or other documentation provided by federal immigration authorities to the superintendent or designee, along with other information documented pursuant to this policy. The superintendent or designee must approve any response to a law enforcement request related to immigration enforcement as provided in Section 3 of this administrative regulation.

2. Determination of Validity of Judicial Warrant, Subpoena or Order

- a. If presented with a warrant, subpoena or order by federal immigration authorities, the immigration liaison shall verify the validity of the warrant, subpoena or order by determining whether the warrant, subpoena or order is judicially authorized. An administrative warrant, subpoena, order or other legal process that has not been authorized by a judicial officer does not authorize the ESD to provide law enforcement with access to records or information, or facilities for purposes of immigration enforcement.

A judicially authorized warrant, subpoena or order contains the following key features:

- (1) A caption, near the top of the document, identifying the court that issued the order (typically the federal district court for the District of Oregon);
- (2) A signature block, near the end of the document, including the name of the person who signed the order, and identifying that individual as a judge, magistrate, clerk of court, or other person signing on behalf of a judge or magistrate, and the date of the signature; and
- (3) An indication that the warrant, subpoena or order has not expired.

Examples of warrants and subpoenas are available in the Attorney General's model policies¹.

- b. The immigration liaison shall notify the superintendent or designee of the warrant, subpoena or order and whether the warrant, subpoena or order appears on its face to be judicially authorized.
- c. The immigration liaison should request a copy of the warrant, subpoena or order and transmit a copy of the warrant, subpoena or order for review by the superintendent or designee, or legal counsel.
- d. The superintendent or designee shall make the final determination regarding the validity of any warrant, subpoena or order and whether, and to what extent, federal immigration will have access to ESD records or information, or facilities. If the superintendent or designee is uncertain as to the validity or scope of the warrant, subpoena or order, the superintendent or

¹ <https://www.doj.state.or.us/wp-content/uploads/2026/06/Attorney-Generals-Model-Public-School-Policies-in-Compliance-with-SB-1538.pdf>

designee should immediately consult legal counsel or a statewide or regional education organization.

3. Approval of Response by Superintendent

- a. The immigration liaison shall notify the superintendent or designee of a request related to immigration enforcement prior to responding to the request. The superintendent or designee will only honor requests from immigration enforcement officers or other agencies enforcing federal immigration laws if the request is judicially authorized. If the superintendent or designee is uncertain as to the lawfulness or scope of the request, the superintendent or designee should immediately consult legal counsel or a statewide or regional education organization prior to approving a response.
- b. If the superintendent or designee determines that a response is not authorized by a judicial subpoena issued as part of a court proceeding or by another compulsory court-issued legal process, such as a warrant, the superintendent or designee shall direct the immigration liaison to decline the request.

Upon direction of the superintendent or designee, the immigration liaison shall decline the request, refer the federal immigration enforcement authorities to the superintendent or designee, and request that they leave the premises.

The immigration liaison shall ensure that the information documented pursuant to this administrative regulation is submitted to the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission as provided in ORS 181A.826.

- c. If the request is accompanied by a subpoena, warrant or order that appears on its face to be judicially authorized, the superintendent or designee must review and approve the immigration liaison of ESD's response to the request.

The superintendent or designee shall ensure that the ESD's response provides no greater access to records or information, or facilities, than that required by the subpoena, warrant or order.

- d. If the request involves a warrant that appears to be valid and authorizes the arrest of a particular person, the superintendent shall direct the immigration liaison to request that the arrest be conducted in a manner that is the least disruptive to the environment and to the person's wellbeing, which may include bringing the arrestee to the federal immigration authorities.

4. [ESD-sponsored Events]

If federal immigration authorities appear at an ESD-sponsored event open to the general public (e.g., field trip, athletic event, band event), staff should document their observations, notify the immigration liaison and follow any guidance provided by the immigration liaison. When alerted to the presence of federal immigration authorities at an ESD-sponsored event, the immigration liaison shall notify the superintendent or designee.]

5. [Transportation/Buses]

If federal immigration authorities request to board a school bus or other vehicle transportation, the driver should ask them to wait outside the bus/vehicle, close the doors, and immediately call the immigration liaison and follow any guidance provided by the immigration liaison. The immigration liaison shall notify the superintendent or designee and coordinate an approved response as outlined in this policy.]

6. [Volunteers

The ESD will determine which volunteers need to receive training or materials regarding this administrative regulation.]

P
R
O
P
O
S
E
D