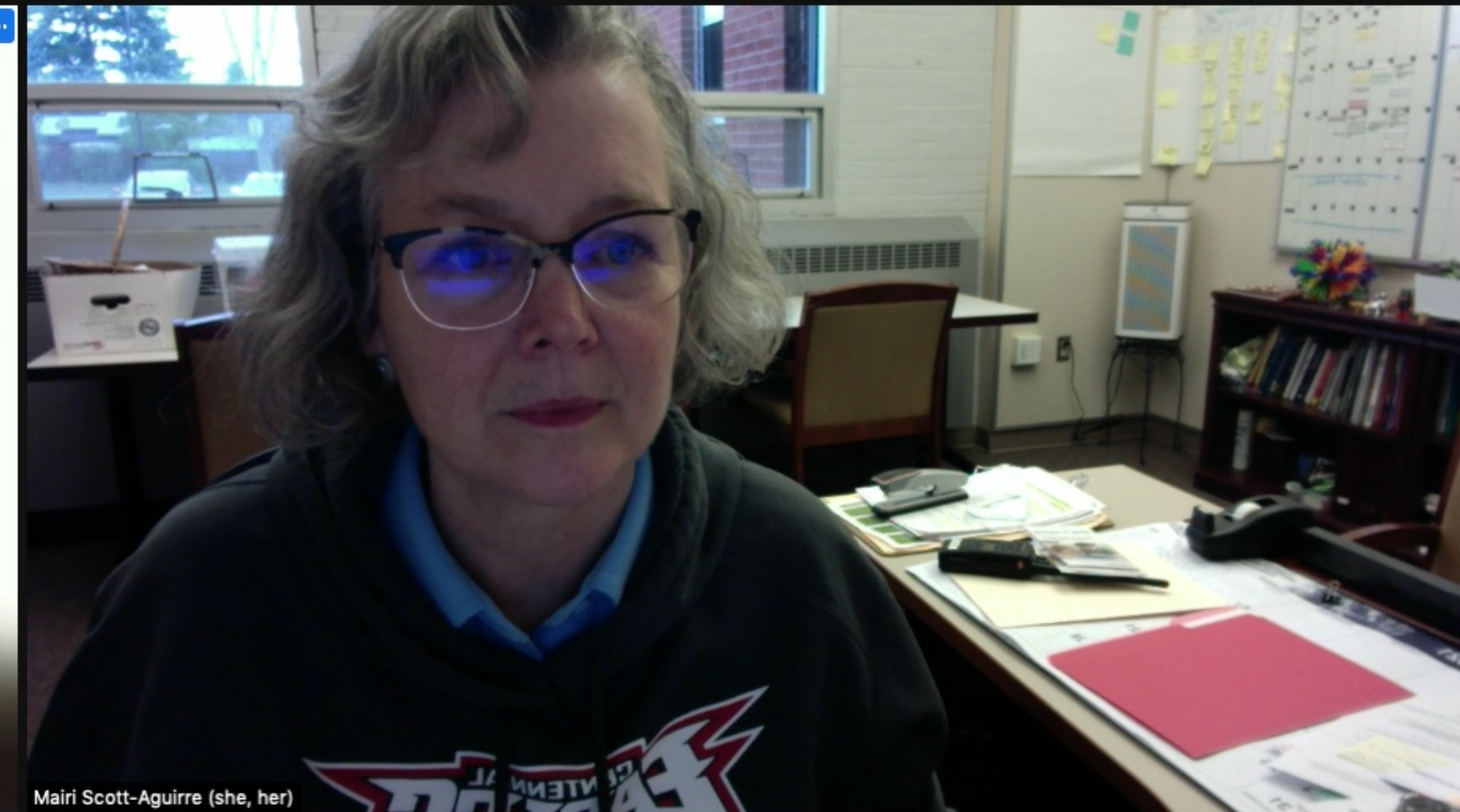




Mute



Stop Video



Security



2

Participants



Chat



Share Screen



Polls



Record



Closed Caption



Breakout Rooms



Reactions



Apps

End